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## **Level 6**

### **Women wearing cosmetics are paid more**

**23rd May, 2016**

<http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

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**Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).**

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# THE ARTICLE

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

Researchers have discovered there could be a good reason why women spend so long in the morning getting ready for work – they get paid more if they wear makeup and do their hair. Sociologists Jaclyn Wong and Andrew Penner concluded that attractive people get paid around 20 per cent more than what they called "average" people. They found that both physically attractive men and women tended to earn more than average-looking employees. They added that the more a woman cared about her looks, the more attractive she appeared. Ms Wong said: "For men, only about half of the effect of attractiveness is due to grooming....I think that we more readily judge women, and so presentation becomes important to them."

The study was conducted by the universities of Chicago and California. It will be published in the journal *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility*. The researchers analysed data from 14,000 participants who were questioned about their salary, job, education, personality, social behaviour and other characteristics. The interviewers were also asked to rate each participant on how attractive and well-groomed they were. Researchers said people were biased when it comes to beauty because of a 'halo effect'. People think someone who is attractive on the outside will also be beautiful on the inside. The researchers noted that the idea that humans are influenced by beauty bias is not new.

Sources: <http://www.cosmopolitan.com/style-beauty/beauty/news/a58728/income-of-attractive-people-versus-well-groomed/>  
<http://www.medicaldaily.com/attractive-women-well-groomed-getting-ready-387163>  
<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3600296/Women-care-appearance-ahead-office-study-shows-men-s-naturally-good-looking-are.html>

# WARM-UPS

**1. COSMETICS:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about cosmetics. Change partners often and share your findings.

**2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

good reason / morning / getting ready / attractive / employees / grooming / judge / study / journal / data / salary / personality / behaviour / halo / beauty / bias

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. LOOKS:** Students A **strongly** believe looks should not count in salaries; Students B **strongly** believe they should. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.

**4. PAY:** How should these things affect pay? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	How should this affect pay	How important is it?
Looks		
Qualifications		
Muscles		
Experience		
Sense of humour		
Leadership skills		

**5. ATTRACTIVE:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "attractive". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

**6. JOB:** Rank these with your partner. Put the most important things for a job at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

- qualifications
- sense of humour
- team player
- experience
- determination
- leadership skills
- good listener
- can work long hours

# BEFORE READING / LISTENING

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

**1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. Researchers found a reason why women spend time getting ready. **T / F**
- b. Attractive people get 20% more pay than people with 'average' looks. **T / F**
- c. Attractive men don't get more pay than average-looking' men. **T / F**
- d. A sociologist suggested people judge a woman by her looks more. **T / F**
- e. Three universities took part in the study. **T / F**
- f. Nearly 1,400 people took part in the research. **T / F**
- g. The interviewers had to rate participants for attractiveness. **T / F**
- h. The researchers said the idea about beauty bias is a new one. **T / F**

**2. SYNONYM MATCH:** Match the following synonyms from the article.

- |                    |                |
|--------------------|----------------|
| 1. discovered      | a. seemed      |
| 2. reason          | b. prejudiced  |
| 3. average         | c. carried out |
| 4. appeared        | d. observed    |
| 5. due to          | e. ordinary    |
| 6. conducted       | f. found       |
| 7. data            | g. traits      |
| 8. characteristics | h. because of  |
| 9. biased          | i. cause       |
| 10. noted          | j. figures     |

**3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- |   |                        |
|---|------------------------|
| 1. there could be a good reason         | a. 'halo effect'       |
| 2. getting                              | b. to earn more        |
| 3. do                                   | c. in the journal      |
| 4. women tended                         | d. why                 |
| 5. and so presentation becomes          | e. 14,000 participants |
| 6. It will be published                 | f. by beauty           |
| 7. researchers analysed data from       | g. ready for work      |
| 8. behaviour and other                  | h. important to them   |
| 9. because of a                         | i. characteristics     |
| 10. the idea that humans are influenced | j. their hair          |

# GAP FILL

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

Researchers have discovered there could be a good (1) \_\_\_\_\_ why women spend so long in the morning getting (2) \_\_\_\_\_ for work – they get paid more if they wear makeup and (3) \_\_\_\_\_ their hair. Sociologists Jaclyn Wong and Andrew Penner concluded that attractive people get (4) \_\_\_\_\_ around 20 per cent more than what they called "average" people. They found that both physically attractive men and women tended to (5) \_\_\_\_\_ than average-looking employees. They added that the more a woman cared about her looks, the more attractive she (6) \_\_\_\_\_. Ms Wong said: "For men, only about half of the (7) \_\_\_\_\_ of attractiveness is due to grooming...I think that we more readily (8) \_\_\_\_\_ women, and so presentation becomes important to them."

*do*  
*ready*  
*earn*  
*effect*  
*paid*  
*judge*  
*reason*  
*appeared*

The study was (9) \_\_\_\_\_ by the universities of Chicago and California. It will be published in the (10) \_\_\_\_\_ Research in Social Stratification and Mobility. The researchers analysed (11) \_\_\_\_\_ from 14,000 participants who were questioned about their salary, job, education, personality, social behaviour and (12) \_\_\_\_\_ characteristics. The interviewers were also asked to (13) \_\_\_\_\_ each participant on how attractive and well-groomed they were. Researchers said people were biased when it comes to beauty because of a 'halo (14) \_\_\_\_\_. People think someone who is attractive on the (15) \_\_\_\_\_ will also be beautiful on the inside. The researchers noted that the idea that humans are (16) \_\_\_\_\_ by beauty bias is not new.

*rate*  
*journal*  
*influenced*  
*data*  
*conducted*  
*outside*  
*effect'*  
*other*

## Level 6

Women wearing cosmetics are paid more– 23rd May, 2016

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# LISTENING – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

- 1) a good reason why women spend so long in the morning getting \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. readily for work
  - b. readied for work
  - c. ready for work
  - d. readies for work
- 2) they get paid more if they wear makeup and \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. to their hair
  - b. dew their hair
  - c. due their hair
  - d. do their hair
- 3) get paid around 20 per cent more than what they called \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. "averaged" people
  - b. "average" people
  - c. "averages" people
  - d. "over age" people
- 4) They found that both physically attractive men and women tended \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. to earns more
  - b. to earning more
  - c. to earn more
  - d. to earned more
- 5) only about half of the effect of attractiveness is \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. dew to grooming
  - b. due two grooming
  - c. due too grooming
  - d. due to grooming
- 6) It will be published in the journal Research in Social Stratification \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. of Mobility
  - b. end Mobility
  - c. by Mobility
  - d. and Mobility
- 7) salary, job, education, personality, social behaviour and \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. another characteristics
  - b. other characteristics
  - c. others characteristics
  - d. other characteristic
- 8) rate each participant on how attractive and well groomed \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. they are
  - b. they were
  - c. them were
  - d. these were
- 9) Researchers said people were biased when it comes to beauty because of \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. a 'halo effect'
  - b. a 'hello effect'
  - c. a 'hay low effect'
  - d. a 'hail oh effect'
- 10) researchers noted that the idea that humans are influenced by beauty \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. bias is not new
  - b. basis is not new
  - c. by us is not new
  - d. buy us is not new

# LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

Researchers have discovered there (1) \_\_\_\_\_ reason why women spend so long in the morning getting ready for work – they get paid more if they wear makeup (2) \_\_\_\_\_. Sociologists Jaclyn Wong and Andrew Penner concluded that attractive people get paid around 20 per cent more than (3) \_\_\_\_\_ "average" people. They found that (4) \_\_\_\_\_ attractive men and women tended to earn more than average-looking employees. They added that the more a woman cared about her looks, the more attractive (5) \_\_\_\_\_. Ms Wong said: "For men, only about half of the effect of attractiveness is due to grooming....I think that we (6) \_\_\_\_\_ women, and so presentation becomes important to them."

The study was (7) \_\_\_\_\_ universities of Chicago and California. It will be published in the journal Research in Social Stratification and Mobility. The researchers (8) \_\_\_\_\_ from 14,000 participants who were questioned about their salary, job, education, personality, (9) \_\_\_\_\_ and other characteristics. The interviewers were also asked to rate each participant (10) \_\_\_\_\_ and well-groomed they were. Researchers said people were biased when it comes to beauty because of a 'halo effect'. People think someone who is attractive (11) \_\_\_\_\_ will also be beautiful on the inside. The researchers noted that the idea that humans are influenced (12) \_\_\_\_\_ is not new.

# COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

1. What do women spend a long time doing in the morning?
2. How many sociologists are mentioned in the article?
3. How much more do attractive people get paid?
4. Who do attractive people get more pay than?
5. How much of the attractiveness of men is because of grooming?
6. What university carried out the study besides California?
7. How many people took part in the study?
8. Who did interviewers have to rate?
9. What is the effect mentioned in the article that is related to beauty?
10. What idea did the researchers say was not new?



# MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

- 1) What do women spend a long time doing in the morning?
  - a) reading the newspaper
  - b) getting ready
  - c) sleeping
  - d) eating breakfast
- 2) How many sociologists are mentioned in the article?
  - a) 5
  - b) 4
  - c) 3
  - d) 2
- 3) How much more do attractive people get paid?
  - a) 40% more
  - b) 30% more
  - c) 20% more
  - d) 10% more
- 4) Who do attractive people get more pay than?
  - a) average people
  - b) bosses
  - c) their colleagues
  - d) researchers
- 5) How much of the attractiveness of men is because of grooming?
  - a) three-quarters
  - b) about half
  - c) two-thirds
  - d) two-fifths
- 6) What university carried out the study besides California?
  - a) Chicago
  - b) Michigan
  - c) Maine
  - d) New York
- 7) How many people took part in the study?
  - a) 140,000
  - b) 1,400
  - c) 14,000
  - d) 4,000
- 8) Who did interviewers have to rate?
  - a) participants
  - b) themselves
  - c) models
  - d) bosses
- 9) What is the effect mentioned in the article that is related to beauty?
  - a) hollow effect
  - b) help effect
  - c) hello effect
  - d) halo effect
- 10) What idea did the researchers say was not new?
  - a) pay
  - b) inside beauty
  - c) beauty bias
  - d) attractiveness

# ROLE PLAY

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

## **Role A – Qualifications**

You think qualifications are most important in a job. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): a sense of humour, leadership skills or experience.

## **Role B – A sense of humour**

You think a sense of humour is most important in a job. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): qualifications, leadership skills or experience.

## **Role C – Leadership skills**

You think leadership skills is most important in a job. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): a sense of humour, qualifications or experience.

## **Role D – Experience**

You think experience is most important in a job. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): a sense of humour, leadership skills or qualifications.

# AFTER READING / LISTENING

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'attractive' and 'average'.

<b>attractive</b>	<b>average</b>
-------------------	----------------

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.

- Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?

**4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.

**5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• spend</li><li>• do</li><li>• 20</li><li>• tended</li><li>• cared</li><li>• judge</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• journal</li><li>• data</li><li>• salary</li><li>• rate</li><li>• halo</li><li>• influenced</li></ul>
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# COSMETICS SURVEY

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

Write five GOOD questions about cosmetics in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.  
When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1 _____	STUDENT 2 _____	STUDENT 3 _____
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

# **COSMETICS DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

1. What did you think when you read the headline?
2. What springs to mind when you hear the word 'beauty'?
3. What do you think about what you read?
4. Is it right that attractive people get paid more?
5. How long do you spend getting ready to go out?
6. How important is it that you look good?
7. What do you do to make yourself look better?
8. How is confidence related to looks?
9. Why is grooming less important for men?
10. How do you think 'average' people might feel about this news?

*Women wearing cosmetics are paid more – 23rd May, 2016*  
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# **COSMETICS DISCUSSION**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
12. What would it be like to do research on this?
13. What do you think about cosmetics?
14. What would life and society be like without cosmetics?
15. How might cosmetics trick people?
16. How well groomed are you?
17. How influenced are you by beauty?
18. Are attractive people always attractive on the inside?
19. How much do you think that 'beauty is in the eye of the beholder'?
20. What questions would you like to ask the researchers?

# DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_

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# DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_

# LANGUAGE - CLOZE

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

Researchers have (1) \_\_\_\_\_ there could be a good reason why women spend so long in the morning getting ready for work – they get paid more if they wear makeup and (2) \_\_\_\_\_ their hair. Sociologists Jaclyn Wong and Andrew Penner concluded that attractive people get (3) \_\_\_\_\_ around 20 per cent more than what they called "average" people. They found that both (4) \_\_\_\_\_ attractive men and women tended to earn more than average-looking employees. They added that the more a woman (5) \_\_\_\_\_ about her looks, the more attractive she appeared. Ms Wong said: "For men, only about half of the effect of attractiveness is due to (6) \_\_\_\_\_ ....I think that we more readily judge women, and so presentation becomes important to them."

The study was conducted by the universities of Chicago and California. It will be published (7) \_\_\_\_\_ the journal Research in Social Stratification and Mobility. The researchers analysed data from 14,000 (8) \_\_\_\_\_ who were questioned about their salary, job, education, personality, social behaviour and other characteristics. The interviewers were also asked to (9) \_\_\_\_\_ each participant on how attractive and well-groomed they were. Researchers said people were (10) \_\_\_\_\_ when it comes (11) \_\_\_\_\_ beauty because of a 'halo effect'. People think someone who is attractive on the outside will also be beautiful on the inside. The researchers (12) \_\_\_\_\_ that the idea that humans are influenced by beauty bias is not new.

## Put the correct words from the table below in the above article.

- |     |                  |               |                |                |
|-----|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1.  | (a) discover     | (b) discovers | (c) discovery  | (d) discovered |
| 2.  | (a) amend        | (b) flavour   | (c) have       | (d) do         |
| 3.  | (a) earning      | (b) paid      | (c) cash       | (d) money      |
| 4.  | (a) physicality  | (b) physics   | (c) physically | (d) physique   |
| 5.  | (a) cured        | (b) cored     | (c) cared      | (d) crude      |
| 6.  | (a) grooming     | (b) grooms    | (c) groomed    | (d) groom      |
| 7.  | (a) at           | (b) in        | (c) by         | (d) of         |
| 8.  | (a) participants | (b) entrants  | (c) fragrances | (d) flagrances |
| 9.  | (a) berate       | (b) rate      | (c) gyrate     | (d) grate      |
| 10. | (a) blasted      | (b) based     | (c) biased     | (d) lambasted  |
| 11. | (a) of           | (b) about     | (c) to         | (d) on         |
| 12. | (a) piped        | (b) doodled   | (c) singled    | (d) noted      |

# SPELLING

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

## Paragraph 1

1. sgiiistocsool Jaclyn Wong and Andrew Penner
2. dcdnoucel that...
3. ylchayipls attractive
4. the more attractive she eprapeda
5. the fcfeet of attractiveness
6. we more readily geudj women

## Paragraph 2

7. The study was ounccedtd by the universities
8. published in the lonurja
9. data from 14,000 tsiptpaicnr
10. social behaviour and other acetsccirrtihsa
11. well odomreg
12. idlfeencun by beauty bias



# PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

**Number these lines in the correct order.**

- ( ) and Andrew Penner concluded that attractive people get paid around 20 per cent more than what they
- ( ) inside. The researchers noted that the idea that humans are influenced by beauty bias is not new.
- ( ) questioned about their salary, job, education, personality, social behaviour and other characteristics. The interviewers
- ( ) to grooming....I think that we more readily judge women, and so presentation becomes important to them."
- ( ) were also asked to rate each participant on how attractive and well groomed they
- ( **1** ) Researchers have discovered there could be a good reason why women spend so long in the morning getting
- ( ) were. Researchers said people were biased when it comes to beauty because of a 'halo
- ( ) effect'. People think someone who is attractive on the outside will also be beautiful on the
- ( ) Research in Social Stratification and Mobility. The researchers analysed data from 14,000 participants who were
- ( ) The study was conducted by the universities of Chicago and California. It will be published in the journal
- ( ) she appeared. Ms Wong said: "For men, only about half of the effect of attractiveness is due
- ( ) than average-looking employees. They added that the more a woman cared about her looks, the more attractive
- ( ) called "average" people. They found that both physically attractive men and women tended to earn more
- ( ) ready for work – they get paid more if they wear makeup and do their hair. Sociologists Jaclyn Wong

# PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

1. why women spend so long There could be a good reason .
2. they wear makeup and do their hair Get paid more if .
3. looking more employees than Tended average to - earn .
4. to of of due Half effect is grooming the attractiveness .
5. that think I women judge readily more we .
6. 14,000 data participants from The researchers , analysed .
7. to interviewers rate were each also participant asked The .
8. people when to said biased comes Researchers were it beauty .
9. someone the who outside is People attractive think on .
10. bias are The influenced idea by that beauty humans .

# CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

Researchers have *discovered* / *discovery* there could be a good reason why women spend so long in the morning getting *already* / *ready* for work – they get paid more if they wear makeup and *do* / *doing* their hair. Sociologists Jaclyn Wong and Andrew Penner *conclusion* / *concluded* that attractive people get *paid* / *payment* around 20 per cent more than what they called "average" people. They found that both *physical* / *physically* attractive men and women tended to *earn* / *earning* more than average-looking employees. They added that the more a woman cared / careful about her looks, the more attractive she appeared. Ms Wong said: "For men, only about *halve* / *half* of the effect of attractiveness is due to grooming....I think that we more readily judge women, and so presentation becomes *important* / *importance* to them."

The study was *conducted* / *conducting* by the universities of Chicago and California. It will be *published* / *publishing* in the journal Research in Social Stratification and Mobility. The researchers analysed *strata* / *data* from 14,000 participants who were *questioning* / *questioned* about their salary, job, education, personality, *social* / *socially* behaviour and other characteristics. The interviewers were *also* / *addition* asked to rate each participant on *what* / *how* attractive and well-groomed they were. Researchers said people were *based* / *biased* when it comes to beauty because of a 'halo effect'. People think someone who is attractive *in* / *on* the outside will also be beautiful on the inside. The researchers noted that the idea that humans are influenced by beauty *bias* / *basis* is not new.

**Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.**

# INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

R\_s\_\_rch\_rs h\_v\_ d\_sc\_v\_r\_d th\_r\_ c\_\_ld b\_ \_ g\_\_d  
r\_\_s\_n why w\_m\_n sp\_nd s\_ l\_ng \_n th\_ m\_rn\_ng  
g\_tt\_ng r\_\_dy f\_r w\_rk - th\_y g\_t p\_\_d m\_r\_ \_f th\_y  
w\_\_r m\_k\_\_p \_nd d\_ th\_\_r h\_\_r. S\_c\_\_l\_g\_sts J\_clyn  
W\_ng \_nd \_ndr\_w P\_nn\_r c\_ncl\_d\_d th\_t \_ttr\_ct\_v\_  
p\_\_pl\_ g\_t p\_\_d \_r\_\_nd 20 p\_r c\_nt m\_r\_ th\_n wh\_t  
th\_y c\_ll\_d "\_v\_r\_g\_" p\_\_pl\_. Th\_y f\_\_nd th\_t b\_th  
phys\_c\_lly \_ttr\_ct\_v\_ m\_n \_nd w\_m\_n t\_nd\_d t\_ \_\_rn  
m\_r\_ th\_n \_v\_r\_g\_-l\_\_k\_ng \_mpl\_y\_\_s. Th\_y \_dd\_d th\_t  
th\_ m\_r\_ \_ w\_m\_n c\_r\_d \_b\_\_t h\_r l\_\_ks, th\_ m\_r\_  
\_ttr\_ct\_v\_ sh\_ \_pp\_\_r\_d. Ms W\_ng s\_\_d: "F\_r m\_n, \_nly  
\_b\_\_t h\_lf \_f th\_ \_ff\_ct \_f \_ttr\_ct\_v\_n\_ss \_s d\_\_ t\_  
gr\_\_m\_ng.... th\_nk th\_t w\_ m\_r\_ r\_\_d\_ly j\_dg\_ w\_m\_n,  
\_nd s\_ pr\_s\_nt\_t\_\_n b\_c\_m\_s \_mp\_rt\_nt t\_ th\_m."

Th\_ st\_dy w\_s c\_nd\_ct\_d by th\_ \_n\_v\_rs\_t\_\_s \_f  
Ch\_c\_g\_ \_nd C\_l\_f\_rn\_\_ . \_t w\_ll b\_ p\_bl\_sh\_d \_n th\_  
j\_\_rn\_l R\_s\_\_rch \_n S\_c\_\_l Str\_t\_f\_c\_t\_\_n \_nd  
M\_b\_l\_t\_y. Th\_ r\_s\_\_rch\_rs \_nlys\_d d\_t\_ fr\_m 14,000  
p\_rt\_c\_p\_nts wh\_ w\_r\_ q\_\_st\_\_n\_d \_b\_\_t th\_\_r s\_l\_ry,  
j\_b, \_d\_c\_t\_\_n, p\_rs\_n\_l\_t\_y, s\_c\_\_l b\_h\_v\_\_r \_nd  
\_th\_r ch\_r\_ct\_r\_st\_cs. Th\_ \_nt\_rv\_\_w\_rs w\_r\_ \_ls\_  
\_sk\_d t\_ r\_t\_ \_\_ch p\_rt\_c\_p\_nt \_n h\_w \_ttr\_ct\_v\_ \_nd  
w\_ll-gr\_\_m\_d th\_y w\_r\_. R\_s\_\_rch\_rs s\_\_d p\_\_pl\_ w\_r\_  
b\_\_s\_d wh\_n \_t c\_m\_s t\_ b\_\_ty b\_c\_\_s\_ \_f \_ 'h\_l\_  
\_ff\_ct'. P\_\_pl\_ th\_nk s\_m\_\_n wh\_ \_s \_ttr\_ct\_v\_ \_n  
th\_ \_\_ts\_d w\_ll \_ls\_ b\_b\_\_t\_f\_l \_n th\_ \_ns\_d. Th\_  
r\_s\_\_rch\_rs n\_t\_d th\_t th\_ \_d\_\_ th\_t h\_m\_ns \_r\_  
\_nfl\_\_nc\_d by b\_\_ty b\_\_s\_s\_n\_t\_n\_w.

# PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

researchers have discovered there could be a good reason why women spend so long in the morning getting ready for work – they get paid more if they wear makeup and do their hair sociologists jaclyn wong and andrew penner concluded that attractive people get paid around 20 per cent more than what they called "average" people they found that both physically attractive men and women tended to earn more than average-looking employees they added that the more a woman cared about her looks the more attractive she appeared ms wong said "for men only about half of the effect of attractiveness is due to grooming...i think that we more readily judge women and so presentation becomes important to them"

the study was conducted by the universities of chicago and california it will be published in the journal research in social stratification and mobility the researchers analysed data from 14000 participants who were questioned about their salary job education personality social behaviour and other characteristics the interviewers were also asked to rate each participant on how attractive and well-groomed they were researchers said people were biased when it comes to beauty because of a 'halo effect' people think someone who is attractive on the outside will also be beautiful on the inside the researchers noted that the idea that humans are influenced by beauty bias is not new

# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From <http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1605/160523-cosmetics.html>

Researchers have discovered there could be a good reason why women spend so long in the morning getting ready for work – they get paid more if they wear makeup and do their hair. Sociologists Jaclyn Wong and Andrew Penner concluded that attractive people get paid around 20 percent more than what they called "average" people. They found that both physically attractive men and women tended to earn more than average-looking employees. They added that the more a woman cared about her looks, the more attractive she appeared. Ms Wong said: "For men, only about half of the effect of attractiveness is due to grooming.... I think that we more readily judge women, and so presentation becomes important to them." The study was conducted by the universities of Chicago and California. It will be published in the journal *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility*. The researchers analysed data from 14,000 participants who were questioned about their salary, job, education, personality, social behaviour and other characteristics. The interviewers were also asked to rate each participant on how attractive and well-groomed they were. Researchers said people were biased when it comes to beauty because of a 'halo effect'. People think someone who is attractive on the outside will also be beautiful on the inside. The researchers noted that the idea that humans are influenced by beauty bias is not new.







# HOMework

**1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.

**2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about how looks affect career. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.

**3. ATTRACTIVENESS:** Make a poster about attractiveness. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?

**4. MORE MONEY:** Write a magazine article about attractive people getting more money. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

**5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.

**6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on employment. Ask him/her three questions about looks and salary. Give him/her three of your ideas on how to reduce the 'beauty bias'. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

# ANSWERS

## TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

a T    b T    c F    d T    e F    f F    g T    h F

## SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)

- |                    |                |
|--------------------|----------------|
| 1. discovered      | a. found       |
| 2. reason          | b. cause       |
| 3. average         | c. ordinary    |
| 4. appeared        | d. seemed      |
| 5. due to          | e. because of  |
| 6. conducted       | f. carried out |
| 7. data            | g. figures     |
| 8. characteristics | h. traits      |
| 9. biased          | i. prejudiced  |
| 10. noted          | j. observed    |

## COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)

1. Getting ready
2. Two
3. 20% more
4. "Average" people
5. About half
6. Chicago
7. 14,000
8. The participants
9. The halo effect
10. Beauty bias

## MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)

1. b    2. d    3. c    4. a    5. b    6. a    7. c    8. a    9. d    10. c

## ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2.  
(It's good for your English ;-)