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# Level 6 Michelangelo's 'David' in danger of collapse

5th May, 2014



http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

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#### Please try Levels 4 and 5 (they are easier).



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# THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

Michelangelo's masterpiece statue "David" is in great danger of collapsing due to its weak ankles and the structure's 5.5-ton weight. Scientists have confirmed that cracks in the heels of the giant 5.17-metre-tall iconic statue make it susceptible to crumbling under its own weight. The cracks have become the statue's Achilles heel. Tests carried out by Italy's National Research Council and Florence University confirmed the existence of a whole series of "micro-fractures" that have weakened David's ankles. A number of factors have led to this weakening. These include the poor quality of marble and the fact that the statue has been leaning at an angle for centuries, and vibrations from traffic and museum visitors.

The sculptor Michelangelo spent three years creating David between 1501 and 1504. He was just 26 when he embarked on the project. The statue depicts the biblical hero who killed the giant Goliath. It was commissioned by the rulers of Florence as a symbol of the city's commercial and military strength. It was unveiled to the public on the 8th of September, 1504 and remained on display outside in the Piazza della Signoria for 350 years. It was moved indoors in 1873 to protect it from the elements. Art lovers have been calling for years for the statue to be relocated to the safety of a purpose-built, earthquake proof museum to insulate it from the vibrations from traffic and road construction.

Sources: http://**rt.com**/news/156500-florence-statue-michaelangelo-collapse/ http://www.**telegraph**.co.uk/culture/art/art-news/10802304/Michelangelos-David-has-weak-ankles-andcould-collapse.html http://www.**dailytech**.com/Achilles+Heel+Might+Destroy+Michelangelos+Massive+Marble+David+Statue/ article34848c.htm http://en.**wikipedia**.org/wiki/David\_%28Michelangelo%29

#### WARM-UPS

**1. STATUES:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about statues. Change partners often and share your findings.

**2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, decide which of these topics or words from the article are most interesting and which are most boring.

masterpiece / great danger / iconic / Achilles heel / crumbling / poor quality / museum / sculptor / project / biblical / hero / symbol / on display / earthquake proof / traffic

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. ART:** Which is the best example of these? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	Best?	Why?
Painting		
Movie		
Music		
Sculpture		
Photograph		
Poem		

**4. MODERN ART:** Students A **strongly** believe modern art is better than centuriesold art; Students B **strongly** believe the opposite. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.

**5. FAMOUS STATUES:** Rank these with your partner. Put the best at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

- Michelangelo's David
- Venus de Milo
- The Thinker (Rodin)
- Statue if Liberty

- Christ the Redeemer
- Easter Island Moai
- The Sphinx (Giza)
- The Mermaid (Copenhagen)

**6. ANKLE:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "ankle". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

# **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

a.	The statue's weak knees may cause it to collapse.	T / F
b.	The statue is just over five metres tall.	T / F
c.	Tests were carried out on the statue by the University of Rome.	T / F
d.	The statue has been leaning at an angle for hundreds of years.	T / F
e.	Michelangelo was 26 years old when he starting making David.	T / F
f.	The statue was requested and paid for by a rich merchant from Milan.	T / F
g.	David stood in the wind and rain for more than 350 years.	T / F
h.	David is now housed in an earthquake proof museum.	T / F

#### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** Match the following synonyms from the article.

1.	collapsing	a.	cracks
2	confirmed	b.	conducted
3.	carried out	с.	the climate
4.	fractures	d.	started
5.	quality	e.	ordered
6.	embarked	f.	crumbling
7.	depicts	g.	safeguard
8.	commissioned	h.	standard
9.	the elements	i.	verified
10.	insulate	j.	portrays

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. make it susceptible
- 2 The cracks have become the statue's
- 3. the poor quality
- 4. the statue has been leaning at
- 5. vibrations
- 6. He was just 26 when he
- 7. the biblical
- 8. It was commissioned by the
- 9. protect it from
- 10. a purpose-built, earthquake

- a. an angle for centuries
- b. hero
- c. embarked on the project
- d. the elements
- e. of marble
- f. rulers of Florence
- g. from traffic
- h. proof museum
- i. to crumbling
- j. Achilles heel

# GAP FILL

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

Michelangelo's (1) \_\_\_\_\_ statue "David" is in great heel danger of collapsing (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_ to its weak ankles and the leaning structure's 5.5-ton weight. Scientists have confirmed that cracks iconic in the heels of the giant 5.17-metre-tall (3) statue masterpiece make it susceptible to crumbling under its own weight. The cracks vibrations have become the statue's Achilles (4) \_\_\_\_\_. Tests carried out by Italy's National Research Council and Florence whole University confirmed the existence of a (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_ series due of "micro-fractures" that have weakened David's ankles. A number led of factors have (6) \_\_\_\_\_ to this weakening. These include the poor quality of marble and the fact that the statue has been (7) \_\_\_\_\_ at an angle for centuries, and (8) \_\_\_\_\_ from traffic and museum visitors.

The sculptor Michelangelo spent three years creating David display between 1501 and 1504. He was just 26 when he rulers (9) \_\_\_\_\_ on the project. The statue depicts the safetv (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_ hero who killed the giant Goliath. It was embarked commissioned by the (11) of Florence as a insulate (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the city's commercial and military strength. It was unveiled to the public on the 8th of September, 1504 and indoors remained on (13) \_\_\_\_\_ outside in the Piazza della biblical Signoria for 350 years. It was moved (14) \_\_\_\_\_ in 1873 symbol to protect it from the elements. Art lovers have been calling for years for the statue to be relocated to the (15) \_\_\_\_\_ of a purpose-built, earthquake proof museum to (16) \_\_\_\_\_ it from the vibrations from traffic and road construction.

#### **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

- 1) cracks in the heels of the giant 5.17-metre-tall iconic statue make it \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. susceptible to crumbling
  - b. suspicious to crumbling
  - c. sustainable to crumbling
  - d. spectacular to crumbling
- 2) The cracks have become the statue's \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Achilles heel
  - b. Achilles feel
  - c. Achilles peel
  - d. Achilles seal
- 3) Italy's National Research Council and Florence University \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. conformed the existence
  - b. reconfirmed the existence
  - c. confirmed the existence
  - d. condoned the existence
- 4) These include the poor \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. qualify of marble
  - b. quality of marble
  - c. qualities of marble
  - d. quirky of marble
- 5) the statue has been leaning at an \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. angular for centuries
  - b. angled for centuries
  - c. angel for centuries
  - d. angle for centuries
- 6) The sculptor Michelangelo spent three \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. years curating David
  - b. years creating David
  - c. years creation David
  - d. years crating David
- 7) The statue depicts the \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. biblical hero
  - b. Bible hero
  - c. bible call hero
  - d. bib lyrical hero
- 8) a symbol of the city's commercial and \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. militarily strength
  - b. military's strength
  - c. militia strength
  - d. military strength
- 9) It was moved indoors in 1873 to protect it \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. from the element
  - b. from the elements
  - c. from the elementals
  - d. from the elemental
- 10) relocated to the safety of a purpose-built, earthquake \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. prove museum
  - b. proofer museum
  - c. proof museum
  - d. proofs museum

#### **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

Michelangelo's masterpiece statue "David" (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of collapsing due to its weak ankles and the structure's 5.5-ton weight. Scientists have confirmed that cracks in the heels of the giant 5.17-metre-tall iconic statue make (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crumbling under its own weight. The cracks have become the statue's (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Tests carried out by Italy's National Research Council and Florence University confirmed (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a whole series of "micro-fractures" that have weakened David's ankles. A number of factors have led to this weakening. These include the poor (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the fact that the statue has been leaning at an angle for centuries, and (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and museum visitors.

The sculptor Michelangelo spent three years creating David between 1501 and 1504. He was just 26 when (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the project. The statue depicts the biblical hero who killed the giant Goliath. It was (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rulers of Florence as a symbol of the city's commercial and military strength. It was (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the 8th of September, 1504 and (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outside in the Piazza della Signoria for 350 years. It was moved indoors in 1873 to protect it (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_. Art lovers have been calling for years for the statue to be relocated to the safety of a purpose-built, (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to insulate it from the vibrations from traffic and road construction.

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### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

- 1. What part of David's body is the weak point?
- 2. How tall is the statue?
- 3. Which university helped carry out tests on the statue?
- 4. What was of poor quality?
- 5. For how long has the statue been leaning at an angle?
- 6. In what year did Michelangelo finish David?
- 7. Who did the biblical hero David kill?
- 8. Who ordered the statue to be made?
- 9. For how long was the statue at the mercy of the elements?
- 10. Who wants the statue to be put in a special museum?

## **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

1.	What part of David's body is the weak point?	6.	In what year did Michelangelo finish David?
	a) his heel		a) 1504
	b) the ankles		b) 1503
	c) his knees		c) 1502
	d) his hips		d) 1501
2.	How tall is the statue?	7.	Who did the biblical hero David kill?
	a) 1.57 metres		a) Bill
	b) 1.75 metres		b) The Good Samaritan
	c) 7.15 metres		c) Goliath
	d) 5.17 metres		d) Samson
3.	Which university helped carry out tests on the statue?	8.	Who ordered the statue to be made?
	a) New York		a) the rulers of Florence
	b) Tokyo		b) a merchant from Venice
	c) Florence		c) the Romans
	d) London		d) the early Mafia
4.	What was of poor quality?	9.	For how long was the statue at the mercy of the elements?
	a) the marble		a) (more than) 350 years
	b) the air		b) exactly 350 years
	c) the security		c) slightly less than 350 years
	d) the workmanship		d) no one knows
5.	For how long has the statue been leaning at an angle?	10.	Who wants the statue to be put in a special museum?
	a) millennia		a) the living family of David
	b) centuries		b) Italy's prime minister
	c) decades		c) art lovers
	d) years		d) the Louvre

# **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

#### **Role A – Sculpture**

You think sculpture is the greatest art form. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that aren't so great about their art forms. Also, tell the others which is the least inspiring of these (and why): painting, poetry or opera.

#### **Role B – Painting**

You think painting is the greatest art form. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that aren't so great about their art forms. Also, tell the others which is the least inspiring of these (and why): sculpture, poetry or opera.

#### **Role C – Poetry**

You think poetry is the greatest art form. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that aren't so great about their art forms. Also, tell the others which is the least inspiring of these (and why): painting, sculpture or opera.

#### Role D – Opera

You think opera is the greatest art form. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that aren't so great about their art forms. Also, tell the others which is the least inspiring of these (and why): painting, poetry or sculpture.

# AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'master' and 'piece'.

master	piece

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.

- Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?

**4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.

**5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

<ul> <li>due</li> <li>under</li> <li>out</li> <li>whole</li> <li>led</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>three</li> <li>hero</li> <li>rulers</li> <li>350</li> <li>1873</li> </ul>
leaning	lovers

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### **STATUES SURVEY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

Write five GOOD questions about statues in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

# STATUES DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- a) What did you think when you read the headline?
- b) What springs to mind when you hear the word 'statue'?
- c) What do you think of statues?
- d) What do you think of Michelangelo's 'David'?
- e) What do you think of the statues in your town?
- f) What is the best statue in the world?
- g) Are modern statues better than ones that are centuries old?
- h) How would you feel if "David" collapsed and crumbled?
- i) What kind of statue would you like in your garden?
- j) How would you like a statue of you to look?

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### STATUES DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- a) Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- b) What do you think it is like to be a sculptor?
- c) What do you know about David (and his fight with Goliath)?
- d) Do you prefer paintings or statues?
- e) What do you think about when you look at a statue?
- f) What makes a statue great or rubbish?
- g) What do you know about Michelangelo?
- h) Which of the world's statues would you like to own (and why)?
- i) What are the arguments for and against moving "David"?
- j) What questions would you like to ask a Michelangelo expert?

### **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

1.	
2.	
Ζ.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
c	
6.	
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## **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

1.	 	
3.	 	
4.	 	
5.	 	
6.	 	

#### LANGUAGE - CLOZE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

Michelangelo's masterpiece statue "David" is in great danger of collapsing (1) \_\_\_\_\_ to its weak ankles and the structure's 5.5-ton weight. Scientists have confirmed that cracks in the heels of the giant 5.17-metre-tall (2) \_\_\_\_\_ statue make it susceptible to crumbling under its own weight. The cracks have become the statue's Achilles (3) \_\_\_\_\_. Tests carried out by Italy's National Research Council and Florence University confirmed the existence of a (4) \_\_\_\_\_ series of "micro-fractures" that have weakened David's ankles. A number of factors have led to this (5) \_\_\_\_\_. These include the poor quality of marble and the fact that the statue has been leaning (6) \_\_\_\_\_ an angle for centuries, and vibrations from traffic and museum visitors.

The sculptor Michelangelo spent three years creating David between 1501 and 1504. He was just 26 when he (7) \_\_\_\_\_ on the project. The statue depicts the biblical hero who killed the giant Goliath. It was commissioned by the (8) \_\_\_\_\_ of Florence as a symbol of the city's commercial and military strength. It was (9) \_\_\_\_\_ to the public on the 8th of September, 1504 and remained (10) \_\_\_\_\_ display outside in the Piazza della Signoria for 350 years. It was moved indoors in 1873 to protect it from the elements. Art (11) \_\_\_\_\_ have been calling for years for the statue to be relocated to the safety of a purpose-built, earthquake (12) \_\_\_\_\_ museum to insulate it from the vibrations from traffic and road construction.

#### Put the correct words from the table below in the above article.

1.	(a)	due	(b)	because	(c)	rather	(d)	as
2.	(a)	ironic	(b)	laconic	(c)	iconic	(d)	isotonic
3.	(a)	ankle	(b)	knee	(c)	heel	(d)	toe
4.	(a)	completed	(b)	totally	(c)	every	(d)	whole
5.	(a)	weakening	(b)	weakened	(c)	weaken	(d)	weakling
6.	(a)	by	(b)	at	(c)	for	(d)	inside
7.	(a)	barked	(b)	remarked	(c)	earmarked	(d)	embarked
8.	(a)	protractors	(b)	rulers	(c)	compasses	(d)	abacus
9.	(a)	unraveled	(b)	enveloped	(c)	unveiled	(d)	inviolate
10.	(a)	to	(b)	on	(c)	at	(d)	by
11.	(a)	romantics	(b)	darlings	(c)	nuts	(d)	lovers
12.	(a)	prof	(b)	proof	(c)	prove	(d)	roof

## SPELLING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. Michelangelo's <u>emsrteeicpa</u> statue
- 2. the <u>csturetru</u>'s 5.5-ton weight
- 3. makes it <u>sbupeicelst</u> to crumbling
- 4. a whole series of "micro-<u>urasfertc</u>"
- 5. A number of <u>tsfarco</u> have led to this
- 6. <u>toibrinsav</u> from traffic

#### Paragraph 2

- 7. he statue depicts the <u>ablcbili</u> hero
- 8. <u>ionedmsmscoi</u> by the rulers of Florence
- 9. It was <u>eiduvlne</u> to the public
- 10. protect it from the <u>lemetsen</u>
- 11. a purpose-built, <u>kateurqhea</u> proof museum
- 12. road <u>oocnscnitrtu</u>

### PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

- ( ) to its weak ankles and the structure's 5.5-ton weight. Scientists have confirmed that cracks in the
- ( ) just 26 when he embarked on the project. The statue depicts the biblical hero who killed the giant Goliath. It was commissioned
- ( ) weight. The cracks have become the statue's Achilles heel. Tests carried out by Italy's National Research
- ( ) built, earthquake proof museum to insulate it from the vibrations from traffic and road construction.
- ( ) for 350 years. It was moved indoors in 1873 to protect it from the elements. Art
- (**1**) Michelangelo's masterpiece statue "David" is in great danger of collapsing due
- ( ) heels of the giant 5.17-metre-tall iconic statue make it susceptible to crumbling under its own
- ( ) unveiled to the public on the 8th of September, 1504 and remained on display outside in the Piazza della Signoria
- ( ) weakened David's ankles. A number of factors have led to this weakening. These include the poor quality
- ( ) of marble and the fact that the statue has been leaning at an angle for centuries, and vibrations from traffic and museum visitors.
- ( ) Council and Florence University confirmed the existence of a whole series of "micro-fractures" that have
- ( ) The sculptor Michelangelo spent three years creating David between 1501 and 1504. He was
- ( ) lovers have been calling for years for the statue to be relocated to the safety of a purpose-
- ( ) by the rulers of Florence as a symbol of the city's commercial and military strength. It was

### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

1.	ankles In great danger of collapsing due to its weak.												
2.	have heel become the The statue's cracks Achilles.												
3.	fractures" "micro- of series whole a of existence The												
4.	These marble of quality poor the include.												
5.	centuries The statue has been leaning at an angle for.												
6.	when he embarked on the project He was just 26.												
7.	biblical hero who killed the giant The statue depicts the.												
8.	of commissioned Florence by the It rulers was.												
9.	the elements Moved indoors in 1873 to protect it from.												
10.	The museum proof earthquake , built purpose- a of safety.												

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#### **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

Michelangelo's masterpiece statue "David" is in *greatly / great* danger of collapsing *due / because* to its weak ankles and the structure's 5.5-ton weight. Scientists have *confirmed / conformed* that cracks in the heels of the giant 5.17-metre-tall *ironic / iconic* statue make it susceptible *by / to* crumbling under its own *weight / weighs*. The cracks have become the statue's Achilles heel. Tests carried *out / in* by Italy's National Research Council and Florence University confirmed the *existence / exists* of a whole series of "micro-fractures" that have weakened David's ankles. A number of factors have led to this *weakening / weaken*. These include the poor quality of marble and the fact that the statue has been leaning *at / by* an angle for centuries, and vibrations from traffic and museum visitors.

The *sculptor / sculpture* Michelangelo spent three years creating David between 1501 and 1504. He was just 26 when he *embarked / earmarked* on the project. The statue *aspects / depicts* the biblical hero who killed the giant Goliath. It was commissioned by the *rulers / ruling* of Florence as a symbol of the city's commercial and military strength. It was *unraveled / unveiled* to the public on the 8th of September, 1504 and *remained / remains* on display outside in the Piazza della Signoria for 350 years. It was moved indoors in 1873 to protect it from the *elements / element*. Art *lovers / romantics* have been calling for years for the statue to be relocated to the safety of a *porpoise-built / purpose-built*, earthquake proof museum to *insulate / incubate* it from the vibrations from traffic and road construction.

# Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

M\_ch\_l\_ng\_l\_'s m\_st\_rp\_\_c\_ st\_t\_\_ "D\_v\_d" \_s \_n gr\_\_t d\_ng\_r \_f c\_ll\_ps\_ng d\_\_ t\_ \_ts w\_\_k \_nkl\_s \_nd th\_ str\_ct\_r\_'s 5.5-t\_n w\_\_ght. Sc\_\_nt\_sts h\_v\_ c\_nf\_rm\_d th\_t cr\_cks \_n th\_ h\_\_ls \_f th\_ g\_\_nt 5.17m\_tr\_-t\_ll \_c\_n\_c st\_t\_\_ m\_k\_ \_t s\_sc\_pt\_bl\_ t\_ cr\_mbl\_ng \_nd\_r \_ts \_wn w\_\_ght. Th\_ cr\_cks h\_v\_ b\_c\_m\_ th\_ st\_t\_\_'s \_ch\_ll\_s h\_\_l. T\_sts c\_rr\_\_d \_\_t by \_t\_ly's N\_t\_\_n\_l R\_s\_\_rch C\_\_nc\_l \_nd Fl\_r\_nc\_ \_n\_v\_rs\_ty c\_nf\_rm\_d th\_ \_x\_st\_nc\_ \_f \_wh\_l\_ s\_r\_\_s \_f "m\_cr\_-fr\_ct\_r\_s" th\_t h\_v\_ w\_\_k\_n\_d D\_v\_d's \_nkl\_s. \_ n\_mb\_r \_f f\_ct\_rs h\_v\_ l\_d t\_ th\_s w\_\_k\_n\_ng. Th\_s\_\_ncl\_d th\_ p\_\_r q\_\_l\_ty \_f m\_rbl\_ \_nd th\_ f\_ct th\_t th\_ st\_t\_\_ h\_s b\_\_n l\_\_n\_ng \_t \_n \_ngl\_ f\_r c\_nt\_rs.

Th\_ sc\_lpt\_r M\_ch\_l\_ng\_l\_ sp\_nt thr\_\_ y\_rs cr\_\_t\_ng D\_v\_d b\_tw\_\_n 1501 \_nd 1504. H\_ w\_s j\_st 26 wh\_n h\_ \_mb\_rk\_d \_n th\_ pr\_j\_ct. Th\_ st\_t\_\_ d\_p\_cts th\_ b\_bl\_c\_l h\_r\_ wh\_ k\_ll\_d th\_ g\_\_nt G\_l\_th. \_t w\_s c\_mm\_ss\_\_n\_d by th\_ r\_l\_rs \_f Fl\_r\_nc\_\_s \_symb\_l \_f th\_ c\_ty's c\_mm\_rc\_\_l \_nd m\_l\_t\_ry str\_ngth. \_t w\_s \_nv\_\_l\_d t\_ th\_ p\_bl\_c \_n th\_ 8th \_f S\_pt\_mb\_r, 1504 \_nd r\_m\_\_n\_d \_n d\_spl\_y \_ts\_d \_n th\_ P\_\_zz\_ d\_ll\_ S\_gn\_r\_\_ f\_r 350 y\_rs. \_t w\_s m\_v\_d \_nd\_\_rs \_n 1873 t\_ pr\_t\_ct \_t fr\_m th\_ \_l\_m\_nts. \_rt l\_v\_rs h\_v\_ b\_\_n c\_ll\_ng f\_r y\_rs f\_r th\_ st\_t\_\_ t\_ b\_ r\_l\_c\_t\_d t\_ th\_ s\_f\_ty \_f \_ p\_rp\_s\_-b\_\_lt, \_rthq\_k\_ pr\_\_f m\_s\_m t\_ \_ns\_l\_t\_ \_t fr\_m th\_ v\_br\_t\_ns fr\_m tr\_ff\_c \_nd r\_\_d c\_nstr\_ct\_\_n.

#### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

michelangelo's masterpiece statue "david" is in great danger of collapsing due to its weak ankles and the structure's 55-ton weight scientists have confirmed that cracks in the heels of the giant 517-metre-tall iconic statue make it susceptible to crumbling under its own weight the cracks have become the statue's achilles heel tests carried out by italy's national research council and florence university confirmed the existence of a whole series of "micro-fractures" that have weakened david's ankles a number of factors have led to this weakening these include the poor quality of marble and the fact that the statue has been leaning at an angle for centuries and vibrations from traffic and museum visitors

the sculptor michelangelo spent three years creating david between 1501 and 1504 he was just 26 when he embarked on the project the statue depicts the biblical hero who killed the giant goliath it was commissioned by the rulers of florence as a symbol of the city's commercial and military strength it was unveiled to the public on the 8th of september 1504 and remained on display outside in the piazza della signoria for 350 years it was moved indoors in 1873 to protect it from the elements art lovers have been calling for years for the statue to be relocated to the safety of a purposebuilt earthquake proof museum to insulate it from the vibrations from traffic and road construction

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# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

Michelangelo'smasterpiecestatue"David"isingreatdangerofcolla psingduetoitsweakanklesandthestructure's5.5-tonweight.Sci entistshaveconfirmedthatcracksintheheelsofthegiant5.17-me tre-talliconicstatuemakeitsusceptibletocrumblingunderitsownw eight.Thecrackshavebecomethestatue'sAchillesheel.Testscarrie doutbyItaly'sNationalResearchCouncilandFlorenceUniversitycon firmedtheexistenceofawholeseriesof"micro-fractures"thathave weakenedDavid'sankles.Anumberoffactorshaveledtothisweaken ing. These include the poor quality of marble and the fact that the statu ehasbeenleaningatanangleforcenturies, and vibrations from traffic and museum visitors. The sculptor Michelangelospent three years cr eatingDavidbetween1501and1504.Hewasjust26whenheembark edontheproject. The statue depicts the biblical herowhokilled the gia ntGoliath.ItwascommissionedbytherulersofFlorenceasasymbolo fthecity'scommercialandmilitarystrength.Itwasunveiledtothepu bliconthe8thofSeptember,1504andremainedondisplayoutsideint hePiazzadellaSignoriafor350years.Itwasmovedindoorsin1873to protectitfromtheelements.Artlovershavebeencallingforyearsfort hestatuetoberelocatedtothesafetyofapurpose-built,earthquake eproofmuseumtoinsulateitfromthevibrationsfromtrafficandroad construction.

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### FREE WRITING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

Write about **statues** for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.

### ACADEMIC WRITING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140505-michelangelo-david.html

Compare and contrast paintings and statues. Which do you like better and why?



#### HOMEWORK

**1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.

**2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about Michelangelo's David. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.

**3. STATUES:** Make a poster about statues. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?

**4. DAVID:** Write a magazine article about David. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against it the statue being relocated.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

**5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.

**6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an art expert. Ask him/her three questions about David. Give him/her three of your opinions on the statue. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

#### ANSWERS

#### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

а	F	b	Т	с	F	d	т	е	Т	f	F	а	Т	h	F
~				<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>				3			

#### SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)

- 1. collapsing
- 2 confirmed
- 3. carried out
- 4. fractures
- 5. quality
- 6. embarked
- 7. depicts
- 8. commissioned
- 9. the elements
- 10. insulate

- a. crumbling
- b. verified
- c. conducted
- d. cracks
- e. standard
- f. started
- g. portrays
- h. ordered
- i. the climate
- j. safeguard

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. The ankles
- 2. 5.17 metres
- 3. The University of Florence
- 4. The marble
- 5. Centuries
- 6. 1504
- 7. Goliath
- 8. The rulers of Florence
- 9. (More than) 350 years
- 10. Art lovers

#### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)**

1. b 2. d 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. d 10. c

#### ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)