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Level 3

Number of blue whales increasing

10th September, 2014

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

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Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).

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THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

This is a good-news story about sea life. Scientists have reported that the numbers of blue whales in the eastern Pacific Ocean are the highest they have been in over a century. Researchers at the University of Washington report that there are now over 2,200 blue whales between Mexico and Alaska. Hunters killed nearly all the blue whales in that area and were close to extinction. Whaling became illegal in 1971 and the numbers of the world's largest mammal started increasing. It has taken over 40 years for the blue whale to recover. Lead researcher Dr Cole Monnahan was very happy at this positive news. He said: "For us, this is a great conservation success story."

Dr Monnahan said the number of 2,200 blue whales in the area might not rise any further. He said: "Before this study, some people thought that number should be going up, but if there were about 2,200 whales to begin with, then that is what the environment can support." Monnahan warned that the creature still needs to be protected, saying: "California blue whales are recovering because we took actions to stop catches and start monitoring. If we hadn't, the population might have been pushed to near extinction." He added that: "The recovery of California blue whales from whaling demonstrates the ability of blue whale populations to rebuild under careful management and conservation measures."

Sources: http://www.**foxnews**.com/science/2014/09/08/study-california-blue-whale-population-rebounds-

from-whaling/

http://www.calacademy.org/sciencetoday/californias-blue-whale-population-rebounding/5516878/

http://time.com/3297045/california-blue-whales/

WARM-UPS

- **1. BLUE WHALES:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about blue whales. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

good news / scientists / whales / Pacific Ocean / hunters / extinction / whaling / story / rise / study / environment / protected / recovering / population / ability / conservation

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

3. CONSERVATION: Choose something to protect and make a conservation plan? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

| | What? | How to protect it |
|-------------|-------|-------------------|
| Language | | |
| Animal | | |
| Building | | |
| Bird | | |
| Marine life | | |
| Other | | |

- **4. EXTINCT:** Students A **strongly** believe scientists will be successful and stop many animals from becoming extinct; Students B **strongly** believe the opposite. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **5. GOOD NEWS:** Rank these with your partner. Put the best thing you like to hear good news about at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

yourself

• wildlife conservation

• shopping bargains

new technology

money

• your favourite sports team

• global warming

war

6. SUCCESS: Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "success". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

BEFORE READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. Scientists say there are more blue whales in the Atlantic Ocean. T/F
- b. The numbers of blue whales are at levels not seen for 500 years. T / F
- c. It was against the law to hunt and kill whales from 1971.
- d. A scientist said it was a great conversation success story.
- e. The scientist expects the number of whales to rise even further.
- f. The scientist suggested the environment couldn't support more whales. T/F
- g. The scientist said the blue whale is safe enough not to be protected. T/F
- h. The scientist said conservation measures helped the blue whale. T / F

2. SYNONYM MATCH: Match the following synonyms from the article.

- 1. sea a. return to normal
- 2 close b. rising
- 3. illegal c. watching
- 4. increasing d. near
- 5. recover e. shows
- 6. further f. marine
- 7. creature g. actions
- 8. monitoring h. against the law
- 9. demonstrates i. animal
- 10. measures j. more

3. PHRASE MATCH: (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. This is a good-news a. extinction
- 2 the highest they have been b. success story
- 3. close to c. extinction
- 4. the world's largest d. any further
- 5. this is a great conservation e. to be protected
- 6. might not rise7. there were about 2,200 whalesg. measures
- 7. there were about 2,200 whales8. the creature still needs9. measuresh. mammal
- 9. pushed to near i. in over a century
- 10. conservation j. to begin with

GAP FILL

| This is a good-news story about sea (1) Scientists | recover |
|---|-------------|
| have reported that the numbers of blue whales in the | close |
| (2) Pacific Ocean are the highest they have been | century |
| in over a (3) Researchers at the University of | SUCCASS |
| Washington (4) that there are now over 2,200 blue | success |
| whales between Mexico and Alaska. Hunters killed nearly all the | life |
| blue whales in that area and were (5) to | mammal |
| extinction. Whaling became illegal in 1971 and the numbers of the | eastern |
| world's largest (6) started increasing. It has taken | report |
| over 40 years for the blue whale to (7) Lead | , |
| researcher Dr Cole Monnahan was very happy at this positive | |
| news. He said: "For us, this is a great conservation | |
| (8) story." | |
| | |
| Dr Monnahan said the number of 2,200 blue whales in the | support |
| (9) might not rise any (10) He | measures |
| said: "Before this study, some people thought that | extinction |
| (11) should be going up, but if there were about | CXCITICCION |
| 2,200 whales to begin with, then that is what the environment can | area |
| (12)" Monnahan warned that the creature still | number |
| needs to be protected, saying: "California blue whales are | ability |
| recovering because we took (13) to stop catches | further |
| and start monitoring. If we hadn't, the population might have | actions |
| been pushed to near (14)" He added that: "The | actions |
| recovery of California blue whales from whaling demonstrates the | |
| (15) of blue whale populations to rebuild under | |
| careful management and conservation (16)" | |

LISTENING – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

| 1) | This is a good-news story a. about seal life b. about sea life c. about see life d. about sea live |
|-----|---|
| 2) | the highest they have been in a. over a centurion b. over the century c. over a century d. over the centurion |
| 3) | Hunters killed nearly all the blue whales in that area and were a. close to extinction b. close to extinguishing c. close to extinguish d. close to distinction |
| 4) | numbers of the world's a. largest mammals b. largest animal c. largest man mall d. largest mammal |
| 5) | For us, this is a great conservation a. successes story b. success story c. successful story d. succeed story |
| 6) | the number of 2,200 blue whales in the area might not a. rise any farther b. rise any further c. rise any father d. rise any fur the |
| 7) | if there were about 2,200 whales to begin with, then that is what the a. environments can support b. environmental can support c. environment cans support d. environment can support |
| 8) | recovering because we took actions to stop catches and a. start monitoring b. starts monitoring c. start monitor in d. starts monitor in |
| 9) | The recovery of California blue a. whales from wheeling b. whales from whale in c. whales from whaling d. whales from wailing |
| 10) | rebuild under careful management and a. conservation measures b. conversation measures c. constipation measures d. preservation measures |

LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

| This | is | a | good-ne | ews | story | abo | ut | sea | lif | e. 9 | Scien | tists |
|---------|--------|--------|------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------|----------|--------|-------|
| (1) | | | | _ num | nbers c | of blue | wha | les in | the | easte | n Pa | cific |
| Ocean | are | the | highest | they | have | been | (2) | | | | | |
| Resear | chers | at th | e Univers | sity of | Washir | ngton | repor | t that | ther | e are | now | over |
| 2,200 | blu | ie | whales | betw | een | Mexic | 0 8 | and | Alas | ska. | Hur | iters |
| (3) _ | | | | b | olue v | vhales | in | that | are | ea ar | nd v | were |
| (4) _ | | | | W | haling | becar | me il | legal | in | 1971 | and | the |
| numbe | rs of | the (| 5) | | | s | tarte | d incre | easin | g. It h | as ta | aken |
| over 4 | 0 ye | ars fo | or the bl | lue wl | nale to | reco | ver. I | Lead | resea | archer | Dr | Cole |
| Monnal | nan v | vas v | ery happ | y at tl | nis pos | itive n | iews. | He sa | aid: | "For u | s, th | is is |
| (6) | | | | _ succ | ess sto | ry." | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | said | | | | | | | | | |
| (7) | | | | _ not r | rise any | / furth | er. He | e said: | : "Be | fore th | nis st | udy, |
| some p | eople | e thou | ight that | numb | er (8) | | , | | | , bu | t if t | here |
| were a | bout | 2,200 | whales (| (9) | | | | , th | nen t | hat is | what | the |
| enviror | ment | can | support." | Monn | ahan w | arned | that | the cr | eatu | re still | need | ls to |
| be prot | ected | l, say | ing: "Cali | fornia | blue wl | hales a | are re | coveri | ng b | ecause | e we | took |
| actions | to s | stop | catches | (10) _ | | | | | If v | we ha | dn't, | the |
| populat | tion n | night | have bee | n push | ned (11 |) | | | | " । | He ac | dded |
| that: " | The re | ecove | ry of Cali | fornia | blue w | hales 1 | from | whalin | ıg de | monst | rates | the |
| ability | of | blue | whale | popu | lations | to | (12) | | | | | |
| | | | conserva | | | | | | | | | |

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS

| 1. | In which part of the Pacific Ocean are whale numbers increasing? |
|-----|--|
| 2. | How many blue whales are in the area between Mexico and Alaska? |
| 3. | When was hunting and killing whales made illegal? |
| 4. | What is the world's largest mammal? |
| 5. | What kind of great success story did Dr Monnahan say this is? |
| 6. | What did Dr Monnahan say whale numbers might not do? |
| 7. | What did Dr Monnahan say still needs to happen? |
| 8. | Why are blue whales recovering? |
| 9. | What did Dr Monnahan say the blue whale had been pushed near to? |
| 10. | What did whales do with careful management and conservation? |

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ

| 1. | In which part of the Pacific Ocean are whale numbers increasing? | 6. | What did Dr Monnahan say whale numbers might not do? |
|----|--|-----|--|
| | a) the northern part | | a) go up any more |
| | b) the eastern part | | b) become even |
| | c) the middle | | c) multiply |
| | d) the bottom | | d) level out |
| 2. | How many blue whales are in the area between Mexico and Alaska? | 7. | What did Dr Monnahan say still needs to happen? |
| | a) 220 | | a) fishing |
| | b) 12,000 | | b) studying |
| | c) over 2,200 | | c) whaling |
| | d) 22,000 | | d) whale protection |
| 3. | When was hunting and killing whales made illegal? | 8. | Why are blue whales recovering? |
| | a) 1974 | | a) better medicines |
| | b) 1973 | | b) they have become stronger |
| | c) 1972 | | c) because of actions taken |
| | d) 1971 | | d) natural selection |
| 4. | What is the world's largest mammal? | 9. | What did Dr Monnahan say the blue whale was pushed near to? |
| | a) the African elephant | | a) fishing boats |
| | b) the blue whale | | b) sharks |
| | c) the komodo dragon | | c) the Equator |
| | d) the giraffe | | d) extinction |
| 5. | What kind of great success story did Dr Monnahan say this is? | 10. | What did whales do with careful management and conservation? |
| | a) conservation | | a) grow bigger |
| | b) conversation | | b) rebuild populations |
| | c) consecration | | c) learn to communicate |
| | d) consternation | | d) become better swimmers |
| | | | |

ROLE PLAY

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

Role A - Sports

You think sports is the best thing to receive good news about. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why news about their things isn't so interesting. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): shopping, money or global warming.

Role B - Shopping

You think shopping is the best thing to receive good news about. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why news about their things isn't so interesting. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): sports, money or global warming.

Role C - Money

You think money is the best thing to receive good news about. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why news about their things isn't so interesting. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): shopping, sports or global warming.

Role D – Global warming

You think global warming is the best thing to receive good news about. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why news about their things isn't so interesting. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): shopping, money or sports.

AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

1. WORD SEARCH: Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'blue' and 'whale'.

| blue | whale |
|------|-------|
| | |
| | |
| | |

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
 - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
 - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

| • sea | further |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| century | • begin |
| between | • support |
| • 1971 | actions |
| • 40 | • pushed |
| great | ability |

BLUE WHALES SURVEY

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

Write five GOOD questions about blue whales in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

| | STUDENT 1 | STUDENT 2 | STUDENT 3 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Q.1. | | | |
| Q.2. | | | |
| Q.3. | | | |
| Q.4. | | | |
| Q.5. | | | |

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

BLUE WHALES DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- a) What did you think when you read the headline?
- b) What springs to mind when you hear the word 'whale'?
- c) Do you like reading about good news or bad news?
- d) What do you think about what you read?
- e) What do you think about blue whales?
- f) How good is this news?
- g) What do you think about the hunting of whales?
- h) What other creatures would you like to see increase in number?
- i) What other conservation success stories do you know about?
- j) Why wasn't it until 1971 that whaling became illegal?

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BLUE WHALES DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- a) Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- b) Why is there so much bad news and so little good news?
- c) What do you know about the numbers of other whales?
- d) Do you think blue whale numbers will go up, down or stay the same?
- e) Who does the blue whale still need protecting from?
- f) Would you like a job monitoring blue whales? Why?
- g) How would the ocean environment change if whales became extinct?
- h) Can humans stop the extinction of other creatures?
- i) What three adjectives best describe whales, and why?
- j) What questions would you like to ask the scientists?

DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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|------|-------------------|------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| | USSION | | | | |
| SC | | (Write | your o | wn que: | stions) |
| SC | USSION | (Write | your o | wn que: | stions) |
| SC | USSION | (Write | your o | wn que: | stions) |
| SC | USSION | (Write | your o | wn que: | stions) |
| SC | USSION | (Write | your o | wn que: | stions) |
| SC | USSION | (Write | your o | wn que: | stions) |
| SC | USSION | (Write | your o | wn que: | stions) |

LANGUAGE - CLOZE

| This | is a o | ood-news story | abou | ıt sea life. Scie | entists | s have (1) | tha | t the numbers |
|--|--------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|----------------|--------|----------------|
| | _ | nales in the east | | | | • • | | |
| | | | | | | | - | |
| a century. Researchers at the University of Washington report that there are now over 2,200 blue whales (3) Mexico and Alaska. Hunters killed nearly all the | | | | | | | | |
| | | es in that area a | | | | | | |
| | | nd the numbers | | | | | _ | _ |
| | | er 40 years for | | _ | | | | _ |
| Mon | nahan | was very happ | by at | this positive r | news. | He said: "For | (6) _ | , this is a |
| grea | t cons | servation succes | ss sto | ry." | | | | |
| Dr N | Aonna | han said the n | uumhe | or of 2.200 bl | اس میدا | hales in the : | aroa r | niaht not rise |
| | | further. He sai | | | | | | |
| | | (8) up, | | | | | | |
| | | is what the | | | | | | |
| | | till needs to be | | | | | | |
| beca | iuse v | ve (10) a | ctions | to stop catch | nes ar | nd start monit | oring. | If we hadn't, |
| the | popula | ation might hav | e be | en pushed to | (11) | extinction | n." H | e added that: |
| "The | reco | very of Califorr | nia blu | ue whales fro | m wh | aling demons | trates | the ability of |
| | | e populations to | rebu | ıild (12) | caref | ul manageme | nt and | d conservation |
| mea | sures. | | | | | | | |
| Put | the c | orrect words 1 | rom | the table bel | ow in | the above a | rticle | • |
| 1. | (a) | reported | (b) | reporting | (c) | reports | (d) | report |
| 2. | (a) | most | (b) | tallest | (c) | highest | (d) | loftiest |
| 3. | (a) | nether | (b) | among | (c) | between | (d) | middle |
| 4. | (a) | by | (b) | as | (c) | for | (d) | to |
| 5. | (a) | health | (b) | better | (c) | recover | (d) | well |
| 6. | (a) | they | (b) | us | (c) | we | (d) | I |
| 7. | (a) | a | (b) | any | (c) | more | (d) | come |
| 8. | (a) | been | (b) | going | (c) | gone | (d) | goes |
| 9. | (a) | in | (b) | by | (c) | with | (d) | for |
| 10. | (a) | acted | (b) | had | (c) | done | (d) | took |
| 11. | (a) | nears | (b) | nearly | (c) | near | (d) | neared |
| 12. | (a) | over | (b) | inside | (c) | outside | (d) | under |

SPELLING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

Paragraph 1

- 1. in the atesnre Pacific Ocean
- 2. close to nietctxion
- 3. Whaling became lalleig in 1971
- 4. the world's largest malmma
- 5. 40 years for the blue whale to croevre
- 6. a great conservation uescscs story.

Paragraph 2

- 7. might not rise any <a href="https://https://html.ncb.nlm.nc
- 8. what the environment can <u>ruoppts</u>
- 9. the <u>cteerrua</u> still needs to be protected
- 10. stop catches and start irioomnntg
- 11. the tplonpoiau might have been pushed to...
- 12. rebuild under careful gataenmemn

PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

Number these lines in the correct order.

| (|) | extinction." He added that: "The recovery of California blue whales from whaling demonstrates the |
|---|------------|---|
| (|) | Pacific Ocean are the highest they have been in over a century. Researchers at the University of |
| (|) | researcher Dr Cole Monnahan was very happy at this positive news. He said: "For us, this is a great conservation success story." |
| (| 1) | This is a good-news story about sea life. Scientists have reported that the numbers of blue whales in the eastern |
| (|) | Washington report that there are now over 2,200 blue whales between Mexico and |
| (|) | extinction. Whaling became illegal in 1971 and the numbers of the world's largest mammal started |
| (|) | further. He said: "Before this study, some people thought that number should be going up, but if there were about 2,200 whales to begin |
| (|) | increasing. It has taken over 40 years for the blue whale to recover. Lead |
| (|) | to stop catches and start monitoring. If we hadn't, the population might have been pushed to near |
| (|) | with, then that is what the environment can support." Monnahan warned that the creature still |
| (|) | needs to be protected, saying: "California blue whales are recovering because we took actions |
| (|) | ability of blue whale populations to rebuild under careful management and conservation measures." |
| (|) | Dr Monnahan said the number of 2,200 blue whales in the area might not rise any |
| (|) | Alaska. Hunters killed nearly all the blue whales in that area and were close to |

PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

| 1. | life | This | is | а | good | - | news | story | v abou | ut se | a. |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|---------|
| 2. | been | a | The | hav | /e (| over | they | in (| century | highe | est. |
| 3. | that | killed | the | in | . Н | unters | all | whales | area | nearly | , blue |
| 4. | for o | over It | t to | the | 40 | has | recove | r blue | years | taken | whale. |
| 5. | great | story | ′, | а | succe | ss u | ıs is | conse | ervation | For | this. |
| 6. | the | area | . m | night | not | rise | e any | furthe | er Blue | e whal | les in |
| 7. | shoul | d up | peo | ple | numl | oer (| going | Some | that | be th | ought. |
| 8. | with | There | e w | ere | abo | ut 2 | 2,200 | whales | s to | begin. | |
| 9. | becau | ıse B | lue | we | wh | ales | took | are | actions | recov | vering. |
| 10. | ability | v to | of | reb | ouild | blue | e wha | lle Th | ie pop | oulation | S. |

CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

This is a good-news story about *seal / sea* life. Scientists have reported that the numbers of blue whales in the eastern Pacific Ocean *is / are* the highest they have been in *above / over* a century. Researchers at the University of Washington report that *these / there* are now over 2,200 blue whales between Mexico and Alaska. Hunters *killed / kill* nearly all the blue whales in that area and were close *to / as* extinction. Whaling became *illegally / illegal* in 1971 and the numbers of the world's *largest / large* mammal started increasing. It has taken over 40 years for the blue whale to *recovery / recover*. Lead researcher Dr Cole Monnahan was very happy at this positive news. He said: "For us, this is a great conservation *success / succeed* story."

Dr Monnahan said the number of 2,200 blue whales *in / on* the area might not rise any *farther / further*. He said: "Before this *study / studies*, some people thought that number should be *gone / going* up, but if there were about 2,200 whales to begin *without / with*, then that is what the environment can *support / supportive*." Monnahan warned that the creature still needs to be protected, saying: "California blue whales are *recoverable / recovering* because we took actions to stop *catch / catches* and start monitoring. If we hadn't, the population might have been pushed to near *extinction / extinct*." He added that: "The recovery of California blue whales from whaling demonstrates the ability of blue whale populations to rebuild under careful management and *conversation / conservation* measures."

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

Th_s $_s$ $_g$ $_d$ -n_ws st_ry $_b$ $_t$ s $_t$ $_l$ $_l$ $_l$ Sc__nt_sts h_v_ r_p_rt_d th_t th_ n_mb_rs _f bl__ wh_l_s _n th_ __st_rn P_c_f_c _c__n _r_ th_ h_gh_st th_y h_v_ b__n _n _v_r _ c_nt_ry. R_s__rch_rs _t th_ _n_v_rs_ty _f W_sh_ngt_n r_p_rt th_t th_r_ _r_ n_w _v_r 2,200 bl__ $wh_l_s \quad b_tw__n \quad M_x_c__nd \quad _l_sk_. \quad H_nt_rs \quad k_ll_d$ n__rly _ll th_ bl__ wh_l_s _n th_t _r__ _nd w_r_ cl_s_ t_ _xt_nct__n. Wh_l_ng b_c_m_ _ll_g_l _n 1971 _nd th_ n_mb_rs _f th_ w_rld's l_rg_st m_mm_l st_rt_d _ncr__s_ng. _t h_s t_k_n _v_r 40 y__rs f_r th__bl__ $wh_l t_r c_v r. L_d r_s_r ch_r Dr C_l M_nn_h_n$ w_s v_ry h_ppy _t th_s p_s_t_v_ n_ws. H_ s__d: "F_r _s, th_s _s _ gr__t c_ns_rv_t__n s_cc_ss st_ry." Dr M_nn_h_n s__d th_ n_mb_r _f 2,200 bl__ wh_l_s _n th_ _r_ m_ght n_t r_s_ _ny f_rth_r. H_ s__d: "B_f_r_ th_s st_dy, s_m_ p__pl_ th__ght th_t n_mb_r sh__ld b_ g__ng _p, b_t _f th_r_ w_r_ _b__t 2,200 wh_l_s t_ b_g_n w_th, th_n th_t _s wh_t th_ _nv_r_nm_nt c_n spprt." Mnnhnwrnd tht th cr tr stll n__ds t__ b__ pr_t_ct_d, s_y_ng: "C_I_f_rn__ bl__ $wh_ls r_r c_v_rng b_c_s w_t_k ct_ns t_$ st_p c_tch_s _nd st_rt m_n_t_r_ng. _f w_ h_dn't, th_ $p_p_l_t_n m_ght h_v_b_n p_sh_d t_n_r$ _xt_nct__n." H_ _dd_d th_t: "Th_ r_c_v_ry _f C_l_f_rn__ bl__ wh_l_s fr_m wh_l_ng d_m_nstr_t_s th_ _b_l_ty _f bl__ wh_l_ p_p_l_t__ns t_ r_b__ld _nd_r crflmnqmntndcnsrvtnm srs."

PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

this is a good-news story about sea life scientists have reported that the numbers of blue whales in the eastern pacific ocean are the highest they have been in over a century researchers at the university of washington report that there are now over 2200 blue whales between mexico and alaska hunters killed nearly all the blue whales in that area and were close to extinction whaling became illegal in 1971 and the numbers of the world's largest mammal started increasing it has taken over 40 years for the blue whale to recover lead researcher dr cole monnahan was very happy at this positive news he said "for us this is a great conservation success story" dr monnahan said the number of 2200 blue whales in the area might not rise any further he said "before this study some people thought that number should be going up but if there were about 2200 whales to begin with then that is what the environment can support" monnahan warned that the creature still needs to be protected saying "california blue whales are recovering because we took actions to stop catches and start monitoring if we hadn't the population might have been pushed to near extinction" he added that "the recovery of california blue whales from whaling demonstrates the ability of blue whale populations to rebuild under careful

management and conservation measures"

PUT A SLASH (/) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

Thisisagood-newsstoryaboutsealife. Scientists have reported th atthenumbersofbluewhalesintheeasternPacificOceanarethehigh esttheyhavebeeninoveracentury.ResearchersattheUniversityof Washingtonreportthattherearenowover2,200bluewhalesbetwee nMexicoandAlaska.Hunterskillednearlyallthebluewhalesinthatar eaandwereclosetoextinction. Whaling became illegalin 1971 and the enumbersoftheworld'slargestmammalstartedincreasing. It has ta kenover40yearsforthebluewhaletorecover.LeadresearcherDrCol eMonnahanwasveryhappyatthispositivenews. Hesaid: "Forus, this isagreatconservationsuccessstory."DrMonnahansaidthenumber of2,200bluewhalesintheareamightnotriseanyfurther. Hesaid: "Be forethisstudy, some peoplethought that numbers hould be goingup, butiftherewereabout2,200whalestobeginwith,thenthatiswhatth eenvironmentcansupport."Monnahanwarnedthatthecreaturestill needstobeprotected, saying: "California blue whales are recovering becausewetookactionstostopcatchesandstartmonitoring.Ifweha dn't, the population might have been pushed to near extinction. "Hea ddedthat: "TherecoveryofCaliforniabluewhalesfromwhalingdemo nstratestheabilityofbluewhalepopulationstorebuildundercareful managementandconservationmeasures."

FREE WRITING

| rite about blue | whales for 10 m | inutes. Comm | ent on your pa | artner's paper. | |
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ACADEMIC WRITING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1409/140910-blue-whale.html

| /rite about the | e differences | s between | whales and | d dolphins. | Which do y | ou like bette |
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HOMEWORK

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about blue whales. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. BLUE WHALES:** Make a poster about blue whales. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. INCREASING NUMBERS:** Write a magazine article about the increasing numbers of blue whales. Include imaginary interviews with people who helped protect the whales.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on blue whales. Ask him/her three questions about blue whales. Give him/her three of your ideas on how to protect them and other whales. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

ANSWERS

TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

a F b F c T d T e F f T g F h T

SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)

- 1. sea
- 2 close
- 3. illegal
- 4. increasing
- 5. recover
- 6. further
- 7. creature
- 8. monitoring
- 9. demonstrates
- 10. measures

- a. marine
- b. near
- c. against the law
- d. rising
- e. return to normal
- f. more
- g. animal
- h. watching
- i. shows
- j. actions

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)

- 1. The eastern Pacific Ocean
- 2. Over 2,200
- 3. 1971
- 4. The blue whale
- 5. A great conservation success story
- 6. Rise any further
- 7. Protection of whales
- 8. Because of actions to stop catches and start monitoring
- 9. Extinction
- 10. Rebuild their populations

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)

1. b 2. c 3. d 4. b 5. a 6. a 7. d 8. c 9. d 10. b

ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)