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## Level 6 Card games can help recovery from strokes

#### 30th June, 2016

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

### Contents

The Article	2	Discussion (Student-Created Qs)	14
Warm-Ups	3	Language Work (Cloze)	15
Before Reading / Listening	4	Spelling	16
While Reading / Listening	5	Put The Text Back Together	17
Match The Sentences And Listen	6	Put The Words In The Right Order	18
Listening Gap Fill	7	Circle The Correct Word	19
Comprehension Questions	8	Insert The Vowels (a, e, i, o, u)	20
Multiple Choice - Quiz	9	Punctuate The Text And Add Capitals	21
Role Play	10	Put A Slash ( / ) Where The Spaces Are	22
After Reading / Listening	11	Free Writing	23
Student Survey	12	Academic Writing	24
Discussion (20 Questions)	13	Homework	25
		Answers	26

#### Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).



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### THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

A new report says that playing simple card games can help stroke patients with their recovery just as much as virtual reality gaming. Canadian researchers conducted a test on 141 patients to determine whether gaming or more traditional games was better at treating stroke sufferers. They found that playing cards, games like dominoes, and even throwing a paper ball into a basket improved patients' motor skills. They said playing bingo or using a Wii games console also aided recovery from a stroke. The researchers reported that if the type of task used for the rehabilitation of motor skills is intensive, repetitive and gets the hands and arms moving, it will help those recovering from a stroke.

A stroke happens when the blood supply to part of the brain is cut off. It can lead to death if not treated quickly. Following a stroke, sufferers can experience a number of physical changes such as drooping face muscles, slurred speech and a loss of strength in the arms and legs. The researchers said it wasn't clear whether virtual reality gaming or traditional games helped sufferers more. Researcher Dr Gustavo Saposnik said: "We all like technology and have the tendency to think that new technology is better than old-fashioned strategies, but sometimes that's not the case. In this study, we found that simple recreational activities that can be implemented anywhere may be as effective as technology."

Sources: http://www.bbc.com/news/health-36638178 http://www.cbc.ca/news/health/stroke-recovery-1.3655273 http://www.eurekalert.org/pub\_releases/2016-06/smh-alp062316.php

#### WARM-UPS

**1. CARD GAMES:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about card games. Change partners often and share your findings.

**2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

report / card games / patients / recovery / virtual reality / traditional / dominoes / blood supply / treated / sufferers / physical changes / technology / strategies / study

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. TRADITIONAL:** Students A **strongly** believe traditional games are better than computer games; Students B **strongly** believe computer games are better. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.

**4. GAMES:** How good are these games for families, learning and fun? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	Families	Learning	Fun
Card games			
Dominoes			
Computer games			
Board games			
Quiz games			
Outdoor games			

**5. RECOVERY:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "recovery". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

**6. COMPUTER GAMES:** Rank these with your partner. Put the best at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

- Grand Theft Auto
- Minecraft
- Super Mario
- Call of Duty

- World of Warcraft
- Angry Birds
- FIFA 2016
- The Sims

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. A new report says card games are better than computer games. **T / F**
- b. Researchers conducted a test on over 1,000 patients. **T / F**
- c. Researchers said throwing papers balls was good for stroke victims. **T / F**
- d. Researchers said games on Wii consoles aren't good for stroke victims. T / F
- e. Strokes are related to how much blood gets to the brain. T / F
- f. A stroke sufferer can have problems with speech. **T / F**
- g. Researchers were clear on what kind of games were the best. T / F
- h. Researchers said simple games can be as good as using technology. **T / F**

#### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** Match the following synonyms from the article.

- 1. help
- 2. recovery
- 3. determine
- 4. type
- 5. intensive
- 6. cut off
- 7. lead to
- 8. drooping
- 9. recreational
- 10. effective

- a. stopped
- b. thorough
- c. result in
- d. convalescence
- e. successful
- f. aid
- g. sagging
- h. leisure
- i. find out
- j. kind

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. just as much
- 2. researchers conducted a
- 3. even throwing a paper ball
- 4. the rehabilitation of motor
- 5. help those recovering
- 6. blood
- 7. It can lead to death
- 8. slurred
- 9. old-
- 10. simple recreational

- a. if not treated quickly
- b. skills
- c. supply
- d. activities
- e. into a basket
- f. test on 141 patients
- g. speech
- h. fashioned strategies
- i. from a stroke
- j. as virtual reality

### **GAP FILL**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

A new report says that playing (1) \_\_\_\_\_ card games determine can help stroke patients with their recovery just as much as simple (2) \_\_\_\_\_ reality gaming. Canadian researchers type conducted a test on 141 patients to (3) whether motor gaming more traditional games was better or at repetitive (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_ stroke sufferers. They found that playing cards, games like dominoes, and even throwing a paper ball into treating a basket improved patients' (5) \_\_\_\_\_ skills. They said virtual playing bingo or using a Wii games (6) \_\_\_\_\_ also aided console recovery from a stroke. The researchers reported that if the (7) of task used for the rehabilitation of motor skills is intensive, (8) \_\_\_\_\_ and gets the hands and arms moving, it will help those recovering from a stroke.

A stroke happens when the blood (9) \_\_\_\_\_ to part of loss the brain is cut off. It can lead to death if not (10) \_\_\_\_\_ treated quickly. Following a stroke, sufferers can experience a number of technology (11) \_\_\_\_\_ changes such as drooping face muscles, supply slurred speech and a (12) of strength in the arms implemented and legs. The researchers said it wasn't (13) whether virtual reality gaming or traditional games helped physical sufferers more. Researcher Dr Gustavo Saposnik said: "We all like strategies (14) \_\_\_\_\_ and have the tendency to think that new clear technology is better than old-fashioned (15) \_\_\_\_\_, but sometimes that's not the case. In this study, we found that simple recreational activities that can be (16) \_\_\_\_\_ anywhere may be as effective as technology."

#### **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

	<ul> <li>A new report says that playing simple card games can help</li> <li>a. stroke patience</li> <li>b. stroke patents</li> <li>c. stroke patient</li> </ul>
	d. stroke patients
	<ul> <li>2) determine whether gaming or more traditional games was better at</li> <li>a. treat in stroke sufferers</li> <li>b. treating stroke sufferers</li> <li>c. treats stroke sufferers</li> <li>d. treatment stroke sufferers</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>even throwing a paper ball into a basket improved</li> <li>a. patients' motors skills</li> <li>b. patients' motor skills</li> <li>c. patients' motoring skills</li> <li>d. patients' motorised skills</li> </ul>
4	<ol> <li>The researchers reported that if the type</li> </ol>
	a. off task used
	b. off-task used
	c. of task use
	d. of task used
	<ul> <li>b) the rehabilitation of motor skills is intensive, repetitive and gets the hands</li> <li>a. and arms move in</li> </ul>
	b. and arms movie
	c. and arms moving
	d. and arms movement
(	5) A stroke happens when the blood supply to part of the
	a. brain is cuts off
	b. brainy is cut off
	c. brain is cut of
-	d. brain is cut off
	<ul> <li>drooping face muscles, slurred speech and a loss of</li> <li>a. strength in the arms</li> </ul>
	b. strength on the arms
	c. strength in the arm
	d. strength on the arm
8	3) the tendency to think that new technology is better than old
	a. fashion strategies
	b. fashion old strategies
	c. fashioned strategy
	d. fashioned strategies
	<ul> <li>a. not a case</li> </ul>
	b. not this case
	c. not the cases
	d. not the case
	10) simple recreational activities that can be implemented anywhere
	a. may be was effective
	b. may be has effective
	c. may be as effective
	d. may be is effective

#### LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

A new report says that playing simple card games (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ patients with their recovery just as much as virtual reality gaming. Canadian researchers (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on 141 patients to determine whether gaming or more traditional games (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ treating stroke sufferers. They found that playing cards, games like dominoes, (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a paper ball into a basket improved patients' motor skills. They said playing bingo or using a Wii games console also (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a stroke. The researchers reported that if the type of task used for the rehabilitation of motor skills is intensive, repetitive and gets the hands and arms moving, (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ recovering from a stroke.

A stroke happens when the blood (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_ the brain is cut off. It can lead to death if not treated quickly. Following a stroke, sufferers can (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_ of physical changes such as drooping face muscles, slurred speech and a (9) the arms and legs. The researchers said it wasn't (10) reality gaming or traditional games helped sufferers more. Researcher Dr Gustavo Saposnik said: "We all like technology and have (11) think that new technology is better than oldfashioned strategies, but sometimes that's not the case. In this study, we found that simple recreational activities that can be implemented anywhere may (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_ technology."

7

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

- 1. What can simple card games be as good as for stroke patients?
- 2. How many participants were in a test conducted by researchers?
- 3. Where did researchers say stroke patients could throw a paper ball?
- 4. What kind of skills did the researchers say simple games improved?
- 5. What did the researchers say would get moving after intensive tasks?
- 6. What part of the body is deprived of blood when someone has a stroke?
- 7. What can happen to someone's speech if they have a stroke?
- 8. Who is Gustavo Saposnik?
- 9. What do people tend to think about old-fashioned strategies?
- 10. What did a researcher say may be as effective as technology?

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

- 1) What can simple card games be
- as good as for stroke patients?
- a) virtual reality gaming
- b) walking
- c) taking a hot bath
- d) conducting tests

2) How many participants were in a test conducted by researchers?

- a) 411
- b) 114
- c) 141
- d) 1401

3) Where did researchers say stroke patients could throw a paper ball?

- a) in a park
- b) into a basket
- c) out the window
- d) in the air
- 4) What kind of skills did the researchers say simple games

improved?

- a) throwing skills
- b) writing skills
- c) language skills
- d) motor skills
- 5) What did the researchers say would get moving after intensive tasks?
- a) hands and arms
- b) arms and legs
- c) hands and feet
- d) legs and feet

- 6) What part of the body is deprived
- of blood when someone has a stroke?
- a) the liver
- b) the arms
- c) the heart
- d) the brain

7) What can happen to someone's speech if they have a stroke?a) it becomes impossible to

- understand
- b) it becomes slurred
- c) it becomes difficult
- d) it stops
- 8) Who is Gustavo Saposnik?
- a) a technologist
- b) a card game player
- c) a patient
- d) a researcher
- 9) What do people tend to think
- about old-fashioned strategies?
- a) no one should use them
- b) they are boring
- c) that new technology is better
- d) they are too old to work
- 10) What did a researcher say might
- be as effective as technology?
- a) studying
- b) simple recreational activities
- c) reading
- d) crafts

## **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

#### Role A – Grand Theft Auto

You think Grand Theft Auto is the best game. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their games. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): Super Mario, Angry Birds or The Sims.

#### **Role B – Super Mario**

You think Super Mario is the best game. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their games. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): Grand Theft Auto, Angry Birds or The Sims.

#### **Role C – Angry Birds**

You think Angry Birds is the best game. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their games. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): Super Mario, Grand Theft Auto or The Sims.

#### **Role D – The Sims**

You think The Sims is the best game. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their games. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): Super Mario, Angry Birds or Grand Theft Auto.

# AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'card' and 'game'.

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.

- Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?

**4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.

**5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• new	blood
• 141	number
• even	• loss
• using	• clear
• type	• old
moving	• may

### **CARD GAMES SURVEY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

Write five GOOD questions about card games in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### CARD GAMES DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What springs to mind when you hear the word 'stroke'?
- 3. What do you think about what you read?
- 4. What do you think of playing cards?
- 5. What do you think of virtual reality games?
- 6. Do you prefer traditional or computer games?
- 7. Do you think traditional or computer games are better for stroke victims?
- 8. In what way are computer games better than traditional games?
- 9. What are the good and bad things about Wii consoles?
- 10. Why do people like playing cards?

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#### CARD GAMES DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you know about strokes?
- 13. What can we do to prevent strokes?
- 14. How important are playing cards to you?
- 15. What are your favourite card games?
- 16. Are card games better than computer games in social situations?
- 17. What are your favourite computer games?
- 18. When is old-fashioned better than technology?
- 19. What are your favourite recreational activities?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the researchers?

### **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

1.	
C	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
c	
6.	

\_\_\_\_\_

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### **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

1.	 	
۷.		
3.	 	
4.	 	
5.	 	
6.		

### LANGUAGE - CLOZE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

A new report says that playing (1) \_\_\_\_\_ card games can help stroke patients with their recovery just as much as (2) \_\_\_\_\_ reality gaming. Canadian researchers conducted a test on 141 patients to (3) \_\_\_\_\_ whether gaming or more traditional games was better at treating stroke sufferers. They found that playing cards, games like dominoes, and (4) \_\_\_\_\_ throwing a paper ball into a basket improved patients' motor skills. They said playing bingo or using a Wii games console also (5) \_\_\_\_\_ recovery from a stroke. The researchers reported that if the type of task used for the rehabilitation of motor skills is intensive, repetitive and gets the hands and arms moving, it will help (6) \_\_\_\_\_ recovering from a stroke.

A stroke happens when the blood supply to part of the brain is (7) \_\_\_\_\_ off. It can lead to death if not treated quickly. (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_ a stroke, sufferers can experience a number of physical changes such as drooping face muscles, (9) \_\_\_\_\_ speech and a loss (10) \_\_\_\_\_ strength in the arms and legs. The researchers said it wasn't clear whether virtual reality gaming or traditional games helped sufferers more. Researcher Dr Gustavo Saposnik said: "We all like technology and have the (11) \_\_\_\_\_ to think that new technology is better than old-fashioned strategies, but sometimes that's not the (12) \_\_\_\_\_. In this study, we found that simple recreational activities that can be implemented anywhere may be as effective as technology."

#### Put the correct words from the table below in the above article.

1.	(a)	simple	(b)	simply	(c)	simpleton	(d)	simplest
2.	(a)	virtually	(b)	virtue	(c)	virtual	(d)	virtuoso
3.	(a)	deter	(b)	determiner	(c)	determine	(d)	detriment
4.	(a)	eventuate	(b)	eventually	(c)	event	(d)	even
5.	(a)	aided	(b)	addled	(c)	added	(d)	ailed
6.	(a)	them	(b)	those	(c)	they	(d)	thus
7.	(a)	snipped	(b)	broken	(c)	snapped	(d)	cut
8.	(a)	Followed	(b)	Following	(c)	Follower	(d)	Follows
9.	(a)	blurred	(b)	burred	(c)	slurred	(d)	furred
10.	(a)	far	(b)	from	(c)	for	(d)	of
11.	(a)	emergency	(b)	residency	(c)	leniency	(d)	tendency
12.	(a)	box	(b)	case	(c)	file	(d)	bag

### SPELLING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. help stroke patients with their eocryver
- 2. <u>rtliauv</u> reality gaming
- 3. to <u>nimeerdet</u> whether...
- 4. treating stroke esfrsefur
- 5. the <u>abhneatiotiilr</u> of motor skills
- 6. <u>tieteivper</u> and gets the hands and arms moving

#### Paragraph 2

- 7. drooping face <u>scmeslu</u>
- 8. <u>suledrr</u> speech
- 9. have the <u>ndetncye</u> to think
- 10. simple <u>neoecrtraial</u> activities
- 11. can be mmetieedpln anywhere
- 12. as evtifeecf as technology

### PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

- ( ) whether gaming or more traditional games was better at treating stroke sufferers. They found that playing cards, games
- ( ) A stroke happens when the blood supply to part of the brain is cut off. It can lead to death if not treated
- ( ) like dominoes, and even throwing a paper ball into a basket improved patients' motor
- ( ) that if the type of task used for the rehabilitation of motor skills is intensive, repetitive and gets the
- (**1**) A new report says that playing simple card games can help stroke patients with their recovery just as much as virtual
- ( ) reality gaming. Canadian researchers conducted a test on 141 patients to determine
- ( ) said: "We all like technology and have the tendency to think that new technology is better
- ( ) clear whether virtual reality gaming or traditional games helped sufferers more. Researcher Dr Gustavo Saposnik
- ( ) than old-fashioned strategies, but sometimes that's not the case. In this study, we found that simple recreational
- ( ) activities that can be implemented anywhere may be as effective as technology."
- ( ) skills. They said playing bingo or using a Wii games console also aided recovery from a stroke. The researchers reported
- ( ) muscles, slurred speech and a loss of strength in the arms and legs. The researchers said it wasn't
- ( ) hands and arms moving, it will help those recovering from a stroke.
- ( ) quickly. Following a stroke, sufferers can experience a number of physical changes such as drooping face

#### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

1. help stroke patients Playing simple card games can .

2. researchers Canadian patients 141 on test a conducted .

3. throwing ball basket Even paper a patients a into improved .

4. stroke games aided a Wii also from A console recovery .

5. type of task used for the rehabilitation of motor skills The .

6. to supply blood the When off cut is brain the of part .

7. of can physical experience changes a Stroke number sufferers .

8. arms and of the speech loss in Slurred a strength .

9. new better tendency that is the think technology Have to .

10. implemented be can that activities recreational Simple anywhere .

### CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

A new report says that playing simple *cards / card* games can help stroke patients with their recovery just as much as *virtual / virtually* reality gaming. Canadian researchers *conducting / conducted* a test on 141 patients to determine whether gaming or more *traditionally / traditional* games was better at treating stroke sufferers. They found that playing cards, games like dominoes, and even *throwing / thrown* a paper ball into a basket improved patients' *motor / motoring* skills. They said playing bingo or using a Wii games console also *aided / aiding* recovery from a stroke. The researchers reported that if the type of task used for the *rehabilitate / rehabilitation* of motor skills is intensive, *repeats / repetitive* and gets the hands and arms moving, it will help *those / them* recovering from a stroke.

A stroke happens when the blood supply to part of the brain is *cutting / cut* off. It can lead to *dead / death* if not *treated / treatment* quickly. Following a stroke, sufferers can experience a *figure / number* of physical changes such *as / has* drooping face muscles, slurred *speak / speech* and a loss of strength in the arms and legs. The researchers said it wasn't clear whether virtual reality gaming or traditional games helped *sufferers / sufferance* more. Researcher Dr Gustavo Saposnik said: "We all like technology and have the *tend / tendency* to think that new technology is better than old-fashioned *strategies / strategy*, but sometimes that's not the case. In this study, we found that simple recreational activities that can be implemented anywhere may be as *effective / affective* as technology."

# Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

#### **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

\_ str\_k\_ h\_pp\_ns wh\_n th\_ bl\_\_d s\_pply t\_ p\_rt \_f th\_ br\_\_n \_s c\_t \_ff. \_t c\_n l\_\_d t\_ d\_\_th \_f n\_t tr\_\_t\_d q\_\_ckly. F\_ll\_w\_ng \_ str\_k\_, s\_ff\_r\_rs c\_n \_xp\_r\_\_nc\_ \_ n\_mb\_r \_f phys\_c\_l ch\_ng\_s s\_ch \_s dr\_\_p\_ng f\_c\_ m\_scl\_s, sl\_rr\_d sp\_\_ch \_nd \_ l\_ss \_f str\_ngth \_n th\_ \_rms \_nd l\_gs. Th\_ r\_s\_\_rch\_rs s\_\_d \_t w\_sn't cl\_\_r wh\_th\_r v\_rt\_\_l r\_\_l\_ty g\_m\_ng \_r tr\_d\_t\_\_n\_l g\_m\_s h\_lp\_d s\_ff\_r\_rs m\_r\_. R\_s\_\_rch\_r Dr G\_st\_v\_ S\_p\_sn\_k s\_\_d: "W\_ \_ll l\_k\_ t\_chn\_l\_gy \_nd h\_v\_ th\_ t\_nd\_ncy t\_ th\_nk th\_t n\_w t\_chn\_l\_gy \_s b\_tt\_r th\_n \_ld-f\_sh\_\_n\_d str\_t\_g\_s, b\_t s\_m\_t\_m\_s th\_t's n\_t th\_ c\_s\_. \_n th\_s st\_dy, w\_ f\_\_nd th\_t s\_mpl\_ r\_cr\_\_t\_\_n\_l \_ct\_v\_t\_s th\_t c\_n b\_ \_mpl\_m\_nt\_d \_nywh\_r\_ m\_y b\_\_s\_ff\_ct\_v\_ \_st\_chn\_l\_gy."

#### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

a new report says that playing simple card games can help stroke patients with their recovery just as much as virtual reality gaming canadian researchers conducted a test on 141 patients to determine whether gaming or more traditional games was better at treating stroke sufferers they found that playing cards games like dominoes and even throwing a paper ball into a basket improved patients' motor skills they said playing bingo or using a wii games console also aided recovery from a stroke the researchers reported that if the type of task used for the rehabilitation of motor skills is intensive repetitive and gets the hands and arms moving it will help those recovering from a stroke

a stroke happens when the blood supply to part of the brain is cut off it can lead to death if not treated quickly following a stroke sufferers can experience a number of physical changes such as drooping face muscles slurred speech and a loss of strength in the arms and legs the researchers said it wasn't clear whether virtual reality gaming or traditional games helped sufferers more researcher dr gustavo saposnik said "we all like technology and have the tendency to think that new technology is better than old-fashioned strategies but sometimes that's not the case in this study we found that simple recreational activities that can be implemented anywhere may be as effective as technology"

21

# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

Anewreportsaysthatplayingsimplecardgamescanhelpstrokepatient swiththeirrecovery just as much as virtual reality gaming. Canadian res earchersconductedateston141patientstodeterminewhethergaming ormoretraditionalgameswasbetterattreatingstrokesufferers. Theyfo undthatplayingcards, gameslikedominoes, and eventhrowing apaper ballintoabasketimprovedpatients'motorskills.Theysaidplayingbingo orusingaWiigamesconsolealsoaidedrecoveryfromastroke.Theresea rchersreportedthatifthetypeoftaskusedfortherehabilitationofmotor skillsisintensive, repetitive and gets the hands and arms moving, it will have been appreciated by the second seco elpthoserecoveringfromastroke.Astrokehappenswhenthebloodsup plytopartofthebrainiscutoff.Itcanleadtodeathifnottreatedquickly.Fol lowingastroke, sufferers can experience an umber of physical changess uchasdroopingfacemuscles, slurredspeechandalossofstrengthin the armsandlegs.Theresearcherssaiditwasn'tclearwhethervirtualreality gamingortraditionalgameshelpedsufferersmore.ResearcherDrGust avoSaposniksaid: "Weallliketechnologyandhavethetendencytothink thatnewtechnologyisbetterthanold-fashionedstrategies, butsometi mesthat'snotthecase.Inthisstudy,wefoundthatsimplerecreationalac tivitiesthatcanbeimplementedanywheremaybeaseffectiveastechnol ogy."

22

### FREE WRITING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

Write about **card games** for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.

### ACADEMIC WRITING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1606/160630-card-games.html

Traditional games are better than computer games. Discuss.

### HOMEWORK

**1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.

**2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about strokes. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.

**3. CARD GAMES:** Make a poster about card games. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?

**4. TRADITIONAL GAMES:** Write a magazine article about traditional games being better than computer games. Include imaginary interviews with people who agree and disagree with this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

**5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.

**6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on card games. Ask him/her three questions about card games. Give him/her three of your ideas on how to help people who have suffered a stroke. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

#### ANSWERS

#### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

aF bF cT dF eT fT gF hT

#### SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)

- 1. help
- 2. recovery
- 3. determine
- 4. type
- 5. intensive
- 6. cut off
- 7. lead to
- 8. drooping
- 9. recreational
- 10. effective

- a. aid
- b. convalescence
- c. find out
- d. kind
- e. thorough
- f. stopped
- g. result in
- h. sagging
- i. leisure
- j. successful

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. Virtual reality gaming
- 2. 141
- 3. Into a basket
- 4. Motor skills
- 5. Hands and arms
- 6. The brain
- 7. It becomes slurred
- 8. A researcher
- 9. That new technology is better
- 10. Simple recreational activities

#### MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. a 6. d 7. b 8. d 9. c 10. b

#### ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)