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### Level 3

# Sweet potato scientists win World Food Prize 14th October, 2016

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html

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### Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).

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### THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html

Four scientists have won the 2016 World Food Prize. The scientists are from the global agricultural research group the International Potato Center. They won the prize for enriching sweet potatoes. This has resulted in health benefits for millions of people across the world. The scientists developed a way to grow sweet potatoes that have extra amounts of Vitamin A in them. More Vitamin A means the sweet potato contains extra nutrition. One researcher said it was difficult to get farmers to help him with his work. Many farmers did not think it was a good idea. The researcher said: "They told me it was a bad idea. Their job was to increase yields, pest resistance and reduce poverty; it wasn't to improve nutrition."

The sweet potato could change the lives of many people across the globe. People without food can die of malnutrition – not having enough to eat. A lack of Vitamin A is one of the most harmful examples of malnutrition. Scientists say malnutrition affects more than 140 million children up to the age of four in 118 countries. It also affects more than seven million pregnant women. Scientists also say it is a big reason for children becoming blind in developing countries. Jan Low, from the International Potato Center, said the prize-winning sweet potatoes could make a big difference in making sure hungry people get enough Vitamin A. She hopes more scientists will focus on increasing nutrition in vegetables.

Sources: http://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-37619154

 $\verb|http://iowapublicradio.org/post/historic-move-world-food-prize-honors-four-laureate-laure$ 

team#stream/0

 $\verb|http://pulse.ng/food_drinks_travel/world-food-prize-sweet-potato-vitamin-a-research-emerges-potato-vitam$ 

winner-id5601487.html

### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. POTATOES:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about potatoes. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

scientists / global / agricultural / health / benefits / nutrition / good idea / poverty / lives / malnutrition / harmful / countries / pregnant / reason / developing / focus

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. VEGETABLES:** Students A **strongly** believe it is OK for scientists to change vegetables; Students B **strongly** believe it isn't. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. MALNUTRITION:** How can we stop hunger around the world? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	Good points	Bad points
Money		
Education		
Technology		
Food aid / charities		
Relocate people		
Better leaders		

- **5. PRIZE:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "prize". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. HEALTHY:** Rank these with your partner. Put the healthiest things at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

sweet potato

rice

beef

orange

spinach

water

milk

salmon

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html</a>

### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. Two scientists won the World Food Prize for 2016. **T/F**
- b. The scientists are from the Global Sweet Potato Agency (GSPA). T / F
- c. The new sweet potatoes have more Vitamin A in them. **T / F**
- d. Many farmers wanted to increase nutrition in sweet potatoes. T/F
- e. Scientists say the sweet potato will not help fight malnutrition. **T/F**
- f. Malnutrition affects 7 million pregnant women around the globe. **T/F**
- g. Malnutrition is a big cause of blindness in children. **T/F**
- h. A scientist said the sweet potatoes will help people get more Vitamin A. T / F

#### 2. SYNONYM MATCH:

Match the following synonyms. The words in **bold** are from the news article.

- 1. global
- 2. enriching
- 3. resulted in
- 4. extra
- 5. reduce
- 6. change
- 7. lack
- 8. examples
- 9. sure
- 10. focus

- a. absence
- b. additional
- c. lower
- d. lead to
- e. cases
- f. worldwide
- g. certain
- h. concentrate
- i. improving
- j. alter

### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. Four scientists have won the
- 2. They won the prize for enriching
- 3. This has resulted in health benefits
- 4. the sweet potato contains
- 5. reduce
- 6. People without food can die
- 7. affects
- 8. pregnant
- 9. a big reason for children becoming
- 10. making sure hungry people get enough

- a. of malnutrition
- b. for millions of people
- c. poverty
- d. more than 140 million children
- e. sweet potatoes
- f. blind
- g. Vitamin A
- h. 2016 World Food Prize
- i. extra nutrition
- j. women

### **GAP FILL**

Four scientists have won the 2016 World Food Prize. The scientists	benefits
are from the global agricultural (1) group the	extra
International Potato Center. They won the prize for	increase
(2) sweet potatoes. This has resulted in health	
(3) for millions of people across the world. The	enriching
scientists developed a way to grow sweet potatoes that have	poverty
(4) amounts of Vitamin A in them. More Vitamin A	research
means the sweet potato contains extra (5) One	nutrition
researcher said it was difficult to get farmers to help him with his	
(6) Many farmers did not think it was a good idea.	work
The researcher said: "They told me it was a bad idea. Their job	
was to (7) yields, pest resistance and reduce	
(8); it wasn't to improve nutrition."	
The sweet potato could change the (9) of many	lack
people across the globe. People without food can die of	age
malnutrition – not having enough to eat. A (10) of	focus
Vitamin A is one of the most harmful (11) of	
malnutrition. Scientists say malnutrition affects more than 140	lives
million children up to the (12) of four in 118	pregnant
countries. It also affects more than seven million	difference
(13) women. Scientists also say it is a big reason	examples
for children becoming blind in (14) countries. Jan	·
Low, from the International Potato Center, said the prize-winning	developing
sweet potatoes could make a big (15) in making	
sure hungry people get enough Vitamin A. She hopes more	
scientists will (16) on increasing nutrition in	
vegetables.	

### **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html</a>

1)	This has resulted in health benefits for millions of people  a. across the worlds b. across a world c. a cross the world d. across the world
2)	a way to grow sweet potatoes that have extra amounts of  a. Vitamin A on them  b. Vitamin A in them  c. Vitamin A at these  d. Vitamin A in these
3)	More Vitamin A means the sweet potato contains  a. extra nutrition all b. extra nutritional c. extra nutrition d. extra nutritionally
4)	Many farmers did not think it was a. a good idealism b. a good ideally c. a good ideal d. a good idea
5)	Their job was to increase yields, pest resistance and a. reduce poverty b. reduce property c. reduce impoverish d. reduce pottery
6)	The sweet potato could change the lives of many people  a. across the global  b. across the globes c. across the globe d. across the globalise
	People without food can die of malnutrition – not having  a. enough for eat b. enough to eat c. enough then eat d. enough that eat
8)	malnutrition affects more than 140 million children up to  a. the age at four  b. the age by four  c. the age for four  d. the age of four
	Scientists also say it is a big reason for children  a. become blinding b. becomes in blind c. becoming blinding d. becoming blind
10)	<ul> <li>She hopes more scientists will focus on increasing nutrition</li> <li>a. in vegetable</li> </ul>
	b. in vegetables c. on vegetables

6

d. on vegetable

### **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

Four scientists have won the 2016 World Food Prize.	The
(1) the global agricultural research group	the
International Potato Center. They (2) enrice	hing
sweet potatoes. This has resulted in health benefits for millions of pe	ople
across the world. The scientists developed (3) s	weet
potatoes that have extra amounts of Vitamin A in them. More Vitam	in A
means the sweet potato contains extra nutrition. One researcher said it	was
difficult to get farmers (4) his work. Many far	ners
did not think it was a good idea. The researcher said: "They told me it w	ıas a
bad idea. Their job (5) yields, pest resistance	and
reduce poverty; it wasn't (6)"	
The sweet potato (7) lives of many people ad	cross
the globe. People without (8) of malnutrition -	
having enough to eat. A lack of Vitamin A is one of the most har	mful
examples of malnutrition. Scientists say malnutrition affects more than	140
million children (9) of four in 118 countries. It	also
affects more than seven million pregnant women. Scientists also say it	is a
big reason for children (10) in developing count	ries.
Jan Low, from the International Potato Center, said the prize-winning s	weet
potatoes could make a big difference (11) hu	ngry
people get enough Vitamin A. She hopes more scier	ıtists
(12) increasing nutrition in vegetables.	

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	How many scientists won the World Food Award?
2.	What did the scientists enrich?
3.	What do the new sweet potatoes contain more of?
4.	Who didn't think growing the new sweet potatoes was a good idea?
5.	What did farmers want to reduce?
6.	Where could the sweet potato change people's lives?
7.	How many small children does malnutrition affect?
8.	How many pregnant women does malnutrition affect?
9.	What kind of difference did Jan Low say the sweet potatoes could make?
10.	What did Jan Low want scientists to focus on increasing in vegetables?

### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

- 1) How many scientists won the World Food Award?
- a) 2
- b) 3
- c) 4
- d) 5
- 2) What did the scientists enrich?
- a) sweet potatoes
- b) prizes
- c) agriculture
- d) benefits
- 3) What do the new sweet potatoes contain more of?
- a) magnesium
- b) Vitamin A
- c) zinc
- d) calories
- 4) Who didn't think growing the new sweet potatoes was a good idea?
- a) a potato center
- b) supermarkets
- c) the WHO
- d) farmers
- 5) What did farmers want to reduce?
- a) temperatures
- b) prices
- c) poverty
- d) production

- 6) Where could the sweet potato change people's lives?
- a) on farms
- b) across the globe
- c) in a potato center
- d) in kitchens
- 7) How many small children does malnutrition affect?
- a) 140 thousand
- b) 1,400,000
- c) 14,000,000
- d) 140,000,000
- 8) How many pregnant women does malnutrition affect?
- a) 8 million
- b) 7 million
- c) 5 million
- d) 6 million
- 9) What kind of difference did Jan Low say the sweet potatoes could make?
- a) a welcome difference
- b) a big difference
- c) a tiny difference
- d) no difference
- 10) What did Jan Low want scientists to focus on increasing in vegetables?
- a) nutrition
- b) size
- c) weight
- d) price

#### **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html

### Role A – Sweet potato

You think sweet potato is the healthiest. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as healthy. Also, tell the others which is the least healthy of these (and why): milk, beef or spinach.

#### Role B - Milk

You think milk is the healthiest. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as healthy. Also, tell the others which is the least healthy of these (and why): sweet potato, beef or spinach.

#### Role C - Beef

You think beef is the healthiest. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as healthy. Also, tell the others which is the least healthy of these (and why): milk, sweet potato or spinach.

### Role D - Spinach

You think spinach is the healthiest. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as healthy. Also, tell the others which is the least healthy of these (and why): milk, beef or sweet potato.

### AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'sweet' and 'potato'.

sweet	potato

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• group	• change
<ul> <li>resulted</li> </ul>	harmful
• way	• 140
• means	• seven
• good	• reason
• pest	• hopes

### **POTATOES SURVEY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html

Write five GOOD questions about potatoes in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

#### POTATOES DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What springs to mind when you hear the word 'potato'?
- 3. What do you think about what you read?
- 4. How important are potatoes?
- 5. What are three differences between potatoes and sweet potatoes?
- 6. What food do you think should win a World Food Prize (and why)?
- 7. What is your country's best food?
- 8. Where do you get your vitamins from?
- 9. How good or bad is the nutrition in the food you eat?
- 10. How do you think the new sweet potato will help the world?

Sweet potato scientists win World Food Prize – 14th October, 2016 Thousands more free lessons at www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com

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### POTATOES DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. How many different ways can you cook sweet potato?
- 13. How can sweet potato be used as a dessert?
- 14. What can we do to end malnutrition?
- 15. Why is there still so much malnutrition in the world?
- 16. What is your favourite vegetable, and why?
- 17. What can you do to help hungry children?
- 18. What malnutrition is there in your country?
- 19. How will nutrition in vegetables be different in 50 years?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the prizewinners?

### **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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CU	SSION (W	rite you	ır own	quest	
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CU	SSION (W	rite you	ır own	quest	

### **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

(1)		ntists have won agricultural rese enriching sweet	arch	group the Inte	rnati	onal Potato Ce	nter.	They won the
milli	ons o	f people across atoes that have	the	world. The sci	entist	s developed a	(3)	to grow
	-	e sweet potato c						
		mers to help hir						
_		. The researche yields, (6)		-				_
	ition."		_ 163	istalice allu l	euuc	e poverty, it	wasii	t to improve
The	sweet	t potato could c	hang	e the lives of	many	people across	s the	globe. People
		ood can die (7)	_		-	• •		•
		is one of the						
		on affects more ries. It also (9)						_
		t is a big (10) <sub>-</sub>						
	-	from the Inte				_	-	_
		could make a						
		itamin A. She	hope	es more scien	tists	will focus (12	2)	increasing
Huti	itioii ii	n vegetables.						
Put	the c	orrect words f	rom	the table belo	ow in	the above a	ticle	
1.	(a)	global	(b)	globally	(c)	globe	(d)	globalise
2.	(a)	on	(b)	on	(c)	in	(d)	to
3.	(a)	weigh	(b)	wry	(c)	way	(d)	whey
4.	(a)	these	(b)	that	(c)	it	(d)	them
5.	(a)	with	(b)	to	(c)	on	(d)	at
6.	(a)	past	(b)	pest	(c)	post	(d)	paste
7.	(a)	to	(b)	at	(c)	on	(d)	of
8.	(a)	on	(b)	up	(c)	over	(d)	around
9.	(a)	affect	(b)	affecting	(c)	affects	(d)	affection
10.	(a)	why	(b)	reason	(c)	grounds	(d)	sense
11.	(a)	100%	(b)	positive	(c)	certainly	(d)	sure
12.	(a)	in	(b)	on	(c)	of	(d)	to

### **SPELLING**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html</a>

### Paragraph 1

- 1. <u>uturarcillga</u> research
- 2. The scientists ledveepdo a way
- 3. extra nmauots of Vitamin A
- 4. Their job was to eneciras yields
- 5. <u>crduee</u> poverty
- 6. it wasn't to poermvi nutrition

### Paragraph 2

- 7. people across the <u>ebogl</u>
- 8. die of mltiontiarnu
- 9. one of the most harmful elpemsax
- 10. nntaergp women
- 11. make a big nrfideefec
- 12. nuhyrg people

### **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	nutrition. One researcher said it was difficult to get farmers to help him with his work. Many farmers did not think it was
(	)	winning sweet potatoes could make a big difference in making sure hungry
(	)	to increase yields, pest resistance and reduce poverty; it wasn't to improve nutrition."
(	<b>1</b> )	Four scientists have won the 2016 World Food Prize. The scientists are from the global agricultural research
(	)	of malnutrition – not having enough to eat. A lack of Vitamin A is one of the most harmful
(	)	of four in 118 countries. It also affects more than seven million pregnant women. Scientists also say it is a big
(	)	in health benefits for millions of people across the world. The scientists developed a way to grow sweet potatoes that
(	)	have extra amounts of Vitamin A in them. More Vitamin A means the sweet potato contains extra
(	)	examples of malnutrition. Scientists say malnutrition affects more than 140 million children up to the age
(	)	group the International Potato Center. They won the prize for enriching sweet potatoes. This has resulted
(	)	The sweet potato could change the lives of many people across the globe. People without food can die
(	)	reason for children becoming blind in developing countries. Jan Low, from the International Potato Center, said the prize-
(	)	people get enough Vitamin A. She hopes more scientists will focus on increasing nutrition in vegetables.
(	)	a good idea. The researcher said: "They told me it was a bad idea. Their job was

### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

- 1. have Four Food 2016 won scientists Prize World the .
- 2. agricultural are research from group the The global scientists .
- 3. for prize the won They potatoes sweet enriching .
- 4. benefits of has health millions This in for people resulted .
- 5. farmers think a Many not was idea did it good .
- 6. many sweet change of The could lives people potato the .
- 7. of lack A examples harmful most the of one is A Vitamin .
- 8. million affects pregnant more women than It seven also .
- 9. a big difference The prize winning sweet potatoes could make.
- 10. on will More in increasing focus scientists vegetables nutrition .

### **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html

Four scientists have win / won the 2016 World Food Prize. The scientists are from the globally / global agricultural research group the International Potato Center. They won the prize for enriching sweet potatoes. This has resulted on / in health benefits for millions of people across the / a world. The scientists developed a way to grow / growth sweet potatoes that have extra amounts of Vitamin A in there / them. More Vitamin A means the sweet potato contains extra nutrition / nutritious. One researcher said it was difficulty / difficult to get farmers to help him with his work. Many farmers did not think it was a good idea. The researcher said: "They told me it was a bad idea. Their job was to / for increase yields, pest resistance and reduce poverty; it wasn't to / too improve nutrition."

The sweet potato could change the lives of *much / many* people across the globe. People without food can *die / dead* of malnutrition – not having enough to eat. A lack of Vitamin A is one of the most *harm / harmful* examples of malnutrition. Scientists say malnutrition *affects / effects* more than 140 million children up to the *old / age* of four in 118 countries. It also affects *over / more* than seven million pregnant women. Scientists also say it is a big *reason / reasons* for children becoming blind in developing countries. Jan Low, from the International Potato Center, said the prizewinning sweet potatoes could make a big *different / difference* in making sure hungry people get enough Vitamin A. She *hopes / hoping* more scientists will focus on increasing nutrition in *vegetable / vegetables*.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html

```
F_r sc_nt_sts\ h_v\ w_n\ th_2016\ W_rld\ F_d\ Pr_z\ .
   sc__nt_sts _r_ fr_m th__gl_b_l _gr_c_lt_r_l
rs rch gr pth nt rn t n I P t t C nt r. Th y
w_n th_ pr_z_ f_r _nr_ch_ng sw__t p_t_t__s. Th_s h_s
r_s_lt_d _n h__lth b_n_f_ts f_r m_ll__ns _f p__pl_
crss th w rld. Th sc nt sts d v l p d w y t
gr_w sw__t p_t_t_s th_t h_v_ _xtr_ _m__nts _f
V_t_m_n _ u = 0 v_t_m_n _ u = 0
p_t_t_ c_nt__ns _xtr_ n_tr_t__n. _n_ r_s__rch_r s__d
twsdffcltt gtfrmrst hlphmwthhs
w_rk. M_ny f_rm_rs d_d n_t th_nk _t w_s _ g__d _d__.
Th_ r_s__rch_r s__d: "Th_y t_ld m_ _t w_s _ b_d _d__.
Th__r j_b w_s t__ncr__s_ y__lds, p_st r_s_st_nc__nd
r_d_c_ p_v_rty; _t w_sn't t_ _mpr_v_ n_tr_t__n."
Th_ sw__t p_t_t_ c__ld ch_ng_ th_ l_v_s _f m_ny
p__pl__cr_ss th_ gl_b_. P__pl_ w_th__t f__d c_n d__
_f m_ln_tr_t__n - n_t h_v_ng _n__gh t_ __t. _ l_ck _f
V_t_m_n _ s _n_ _f th_ m_st h_rmf_l _x_mpl_s _f
m In tr t n. Sc nt sts s y m In tr t n ff cts
m_r_ th_n 140 m_ll__n ch_ldr_n _p t_ th_ _g_ _f f__r
_n 118 c__ntr__s. _t _ls_ _ff_cts m_r_ th_n s_v_n
m_II__n pr_gn_nt w_m_n. Sc__nt_sts _ls_ s_y _t _s _
b_g r__s_n f_r ch_ldr_n b_c_m_ng bl_nd _n d_v_l_p_ng
c__ntr__s. J_n L_w, fr_m th_ _nt_rn_t__n_l P_t_t_
C_nt_r, s__d th_ pr_z_-w_nn_ng sw__t p_t_t__s c__ld
m_k_ b_g d_ff_r_nc_ _n m_k_ng s_r_ h_ngry p__pl_
g_t _n__gh V_t_m_n _. Sh_ h_p_s m_r_ sc__nt_sts
wllfcs n ncr s ng n tr t n n v g t bl s.
```

### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1610/161014-sweet-potato.html

four scientists have won the 2016 world food prize the scientists are from the global agricultural research group the international potato center they won the prize for enriching sweet potatoes this has resulted in health benefits for millions of people across the world the scientists developed a way to grow sweet potatoes that have extra amounts of vitamin a in them more vitamin a means the sweet potato contains extra nutrition one researcher said it was difficult to get farmers to help him with his work many farmers did not think it was a good idea the researcher said "they told me it was a bad idea their job was to increase yields pest resistance and reduce poverty it wasn't to improve nutrition"

the sweet potato could change the lives of many people across the globe people without food can die of malnutrition – not having enough to eat a lack of vitamin a is one of the most harmful examples of malnutrition scientists say malnutrition affects more than 140 million children up to the age of four in 118 countries it also affects more than seven million pregnant women scientists also say it is a big reason for children becoming blind in developing countries jan low from the international potato center said the prize-winning sweet potatoes could make a big difference in making sure hungry people get enough vitamin a she hopes more scientists will focus on increasing nutrition in vegetables

### PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

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Fourscientistshavewonthe2016WorldFoodPrize.Thescientistsarefro mthe global a gricultural research group the International Potato Center.Theywontheprizeforenrichingsweetpotatoes.Thishasresultedinhea Ithbenefitsformillionsofpeopleacrosstheworld. The scientists develop edawaytogrowsweetpotatoesthathaveextraamountsofVitaminAinth em.MoreVitaminAmeansthesweetpotatocontainsextranutrition.On eresearchersaiditwasdifficulttogetfarmerstohelphimwithhiswork.M anyfarmersdidnotthinkitwasagoodidea. Theresearchersaid: "Theytol dmeitwasabadidea. Theirjobwastoincreaseyields, pestresistance and reducepoverty; itwasn'ttoimprovenutrition. "Thesweetpotatocouldc hangethelivesofmanypeopleacrosstheglobe. People without foodcan dieofmalnutrition-nothavingenoughtoeat.AlackofVitaminAisoneo fthemostharmfulexamplesofmalnutrition. Scientists ay malnutrition affectsmorethan140millionchildrenuptotheageoffourin118countrie s.Italsoaffectsmorethansevenmillionpregnantwomen.Scientistsals osayitisabigreasonforchildrenbecomingblindindevelopingcountries. JanLow, from the International Potato Center, said the prize-winningsw eetpotatoescouldmakeabigdifferenceinmakingsurehungrypeoplege tenoughVitaminA.Shehopesmorescientistswillfocusonincreasingnut ritioninvegetables.

### **FREE WRITING**

Write about <b>potatoes</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.				

### **ACADEMIC WRITING**

Scientists should not change vegetables or other food. Discuss.				

### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about the World Food Prize. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. POTATOES:** Make a poster about sweet potatoes. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. NUTRITION:** Write a magazine article about adding nutrition to vegetables. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on potatoes. Ask him/her three questions about them. Give him/her three of your ideas on how to make them better. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

### **ANSWERS**

### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

a F b F c T d F e F f T g T h T

### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)**

- 1. global
- 2. enriching
- 3. resulted in
- 4. extra
- 5. reduce
- 6. change
- 7. lack
- 8. examples
- 9. sure
- 10. focus

- a. worldwide
- b. improving
- c. lead to
- d. additional
- e. lower
- f. alter
- q. absence
- h. cases
- i. certain
- j. concentrate

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. Four
- 2. Sweet potatoes
- 3. Vitamin A
- 4. Farmers
- 5. Poverty
- 6. Across the globe
- 7. 140 million
- 8. Seven million
- 9. A big difference
- 10. Nutrition

### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)**

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. d 5. c 6. b 7. d 8. b 9. b 10. a

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)