# BreakingNewsEnglish - The Mini Lesson

# Swearing can make you physically stronger

8th May, 2017



Researchers have discovered that swearing and using bad or profane language can increase one's physical strength. The researchers are University in England. They

conducted tests on 81 people to see the effect swearing had on their physical performance. In one test, participants did a short, intense workout on an exercise bike. Some people were asked to swear as much as they could before they started their workout, while others were told to be quiet. In another test, participants were told to grip the bike's handlebars as tightly as they could. The researchers found that the groups who swore a lot, cycled or gripped three to four per cent more powerfully than the tight-lipped group.

Past research also shows that swearing helps to increase our tolerance to pain. A 2009 study discovered that swearing led to an increased heart rate and higher levels of adrenaline - these help to numb pain. This perhaps explains why so many of us swear when we hurt ourselves. Another study found that swearing was a sign of honesty because people who swear frequently are believed to be better at self-expression. Dr. Richard Stephens, lead researcher of the Keele study, said he was at a loss to explain why swearing affects the body. He said: "Quite why it is that swearing has these effects on strength and pain tolerance remains to be discovered. We have yet to understand the power of swearing fully."

Sources: observer.com / medicaldaily.com / techtimes.com

## Writing

Is it OK to swear and use bad language? From what age might it be OK?

#### Chat

Talk about these words from the article.

researchers / bad language / tests / physical / performance / exercise / swear / group / tolerance / pain / heart rate / adrenaline / numb / hurt / honesty / at a loss / strength

#### True / False

- Researchers said using profane language can increase your strength. T / F
- b) Researchers conducted tests on 810 people.T / F
- c) Test participants had to grip their hands as tightly as they could. T / F
- d) A group that swore before exercise improved their performance by 30%. T / F
- Earlier research showed that swearing increased our tolerance to pain. T / F
- Other research suggested swearing was a sign of dishonesty. T / F
- A researcher was at a loss as to why swearing affected the body. T / F
- h) The researcher said we don't understand the power of swearing. T / F

## Synonym Match

(The words in **bold** are from the news article.)

1.	profane	

2. conducted

3. effect

4. grip

5. tight-lipped

6. tolerance

7. numb

8. frequently

9. at a loss

10. fully

a. impact

b. deaden

c. silent

d. entirely

e. grasp

f. foul

g. puzzled

h. acceptance

i. carried out

j. regularly

## **Discussion - Student A**

- a) What do you think of swearing?
- b) Do you think swearing can increase your physical strength?
- c) When do you swear?
- d) How bad is swearing?
- e) How bad is it that children swear?
- f) Will you now swear a lot before you exercise?
- g) Is it important to know the swear words in English?
- h) Are the swear words in your country really bad?

# BreakingNewsEnglish - The Mini Lesson

#### **Phrase Match**

- 1. swearing and using bad or
- 2. increase one's physical
- 3. They conducted tests
- 4. a short, intense workout on
- 5. the tight-
- 6. increase our tolerance
- 7. an increased heart
- 8. these help to numb
- 9. better at self-
- 10. he was at a

# **Discussion - Student B**

- a) What do you think about what you read?
- b) Does swearing help when you are in great pain?
- c) Is swearing becoming more acceptable these days?
- d) Are there different swear words for men and women?
- e) Have you been upset or shocked because someone swore?
- f) Who would you never want to hear using bad language?
- g) Are people who swear a lot more honest?
- h) What questions would you like to ask the researchers?

# **Spelling**

- 1. using bad or raoepnf language
- 2. increase one's ilchpays strength
- 3. <u>nnsieet</u> workout
- 4. <u>nptpiasctira</u> were told to grip
- 5. the groups who <u>serwo</u> a lot
- 6. the tight-<u>lpiedp</u> group
- 7. increase our <u>nretceaol</u> to pain
- 8. higher levels of Irdiaeeann
- 9. these help to nbum pain
- 10. people who swear yqfneurtel
- 11. be better at self-ssexeroinp
- 12. mrenisa to be discovered

#### **Answers - Synonym Match**

1. f	2. i	3. a	4. e	5. c
6. h	7. b	8. j	9. g	10. d

- a. to pain
- b. an exercise bike
- c. pain
- d. strength
- e. expression
- f. rate
- g. profane language
- h. lipped group
- i. loss to explain why
- j. on 81 people

# **Role Play**

#### Role A - Swearing

You think swearing is the best thing to help you exercise. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): water, meditation or stretching.

#### Role B - Water

You think water is the best thing to help you exercise. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): swearing, meditation or stretching.

#### Role C - Meditation

You think meditation is the best thing to help you exercise. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): water, swearing or stretching.

#### Role D - Stretching

You think stretching is the best thing to help you exercise. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): water, meditation or swearing.

## Speaking - Exercise

Rank these with your partner. Put the best things to help exercise at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

- swearing
- water
- sleep
- stretching

- protein
- steroids
- meditation
- good shoes

#### Answers – True False



Answers to Phrase Match and Spelling are in the text.