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Level 4 - 9th May, 2020

Scientists say cold air rises

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2005/200509-cold-air-4.html

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Please try Levels 5 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2005/200509-cold-air-4.html

We learn that warm air rises and cool air sinks. This is basic science. A new study found circumstances in which cool air rises in tropical areas. Cold air rises because of the lightness of water vapour. In humid climates, water particles become lighter and help cool air rise. A researcher said: "Water vapour has a buoyancy effect which helps release the heat of the

atmosphere to space and reduce the degree of warming."

Scientists say humid air is lighter than dry air at the same temperature. Cooler air with water droplets rises to make clouds and storms. Rain cools tropical areas. More research is needed to find out how rising cool air affects global warming. A researcher said: "Now that we understand how the lightness of water regulates tropical climate, we plan to study whether global climate models accurately represent this effect."

Sources:

https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2020/05/200506162159.htm https://phys.org/news/2020-05-cold-air-riseswhat-earth-climate.html https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/6/19/eaba1951

PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2005/200509-cold-air-4.html

PARAGRAPH ONE:

- 1. warm air rises and cool
- 2. circumstances in which cool air
- 3. the lightness of water
- 4. water
- 5. become lighter and help
- 6. Water vapour has a buoyancy
- 7. release the heat of
- 8. reduce the degree

- a. particles
- b. the atmosphere
- c. air sinks
- d. of warming
- e. rises
- f. cool air rise
- q. effect
- h. vapour

PARAGRAPH TWO:

- 1. humid air is lighter
- 2. at the same
- 3. water
- 4. Rain cools tropical
- 5. Now that we
- 6. the lightness of water
- 7. global climate
- 8. accurately represent this

- a. areas
- b. effect
- c. temperature
- d. regulates tropical climate
- e. models
- f. than dry air
- g. understand how
- h. droplets

LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2005/200509-cold-air-4.html

| We (1) | air | rises | and | cool | air | sinks. | This |
|------------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|
| (2) A new | w stud | ly foun | d circı | umstar | nces | in which | n cool |
| air (3) are | eas. C | old air | rises | becaus | se of | the ligh | tness |
| of water vapour. In humid clima | ates, v | vater (4 | ł) | | | | _ and |
| help cool air rise. A re | esearch | her s | aid: | "Wate | er | vapour | has |
| (5) which | helps | releas | e the | heat o | of the | e atmos | phere |
| to space and reduce the (6) | | | ' | • | | | |
| Scientists say humid (7) | | | th | an dry | / air | at the | same |
| temperature. Cooler air with wat | er (8) | | | | | make c | louds |
| and storms. Rain (9) | | N | lore re | esearcl | n is r | needed to | o find |
| out how (10) | a | iffects | global | warm | ing. | A resea | rcher |
| said: "Now that we understar | nd ho | w the | (11) | | | | |
| regulates tropical climate, we pla | an to s | study v | whethe | er glob | al cl | imate m | odels |
| accurately (12) | " | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

PUT A SLASH (/) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2005/200509-cold-air-4.html

Welearnthatwarmairrisesandcoolairsinks. This is basicscience. Anews tudyfoundcircumstancesinwhichcoolairrisesintropicalareas. Coldairr isesbecauseofthelightnessofwatervapour.Inhumidclimates,waterp articlesbecomelighterandhelpcoolairrise. Aresearchersaid: "Waterva pourhasabuoyancyeffectwhichhelpsreleasetheheatoftheatmospher etospaceandreducethedegreeofwarming."Scientistssayhumidairisli ghterthandryairatthesametemperature. Coolerair withwater droplets risestomakecloudsandstorms.Raincoolstropicalareas.Moreresearch isneededtofindouthowrisingcoolairaffectsglobalwarming. Aresearch ersaid:"Nowthatweunderstandhowthelightnessofwaterregulatestro picalclimate, we plantostudy whether globalclimate models accurately representthiseffect."

COLD AIR SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2005/200509-cold-air-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about cold air in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

| | STUDENT 1 | STUDENT 2 | STUDENT 3 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Q.1. | | | |
| Q.2. | | | |
| Q.3. | | | |
| Q.4. | | | |
| Q.5. | | | |

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

| | Scientists say cold air rises – 9th May, 2020 More free lessons at breakingnewsenglish.com |
|---|---|
| _ | JESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNE ot show these to your speaking partner(s). |
| _ | |
| _ | |
| _ | |
| _ | |
| _ | |
| _ | |

WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2005/200509-cold-air-4.html

| Write about cold air for 10 m | inutes. Read and t | alk about your part | ner's paper. |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|
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