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## Brazil still in shock after nightclub inferno 3rd February, 2013

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html

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#### THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html

Brazilians are still in shock at the devastating loss of life after the nightclub fire in the city of Santa Maria in southern Rio Grande do Sul state. The blaze at the Kiss club has so far claimed the lives of 236 partygoers. The death toll could rise as another 87 people are fighting for their life on respirators in intensive care units. Investigators have been quick to ascertain the cause of such a high number of fatalities. They blame a highly flammable and toxic foam that was used to soundproof the club. Santa Maria police chief Marcelo Arigony told reporters: "If it weren't for this material, no one would have died." The police also blamed faulty fire extinguishers and alarms, and a single obstructed emergency exit.

The co-owner of the nightclub is blaming "the whole country" for the disaster. Elissandro Spohr, 28, has been arrested by police for operating a nightclub without a valid license after his club's safety certificate expired last year. He is currently in a hospital after trying to commit suicide. He reportedly told police officers he no longer has the will to live and regrets he was ever born. His lawyer says Mr Spohr blames all the inspectors who approved the plans for the nightclub, saying: "My client's responsibility is having trusted too much in the inspectors and in those responsible for the construction." He denies police reports of overcrowding – that 1,200 people were in a place with a capacity of 700.

 $Sources: \quad http://news. \textbf{sky}. com/story/1045442/brazil-club-fire-owner-blames-whole-country$ 

http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/01/31/brazil-nightclub-fire-inspections-

 $closures\_n\_2591228.html?utm\_hp\_ref=world$ 

http://uk.**reuters**.com/article/2013/01/31/uk-brazil-nightclub-idUKBRE90U1GA20130131

#### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. PUBLIC SAFETY:** Walk around the class and talk to other students about public safety in crowded buildings. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, decide which of these topics or words from the article are most interesting and which are most boring.

in shock / loss of life / partygoer / intensive care unit (ICU) / flammable / toxic / blame / disaster / suicide / the will to live / responsibility / construction / overcrowding

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. SAFE:** How do we make sure buildings are safe? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	Minimum standard	Places you know with poor safety
Capacity		
Fire alarms		
Building material		
Emergency exits		
Fire extinguishers		
Signs		

- **4. FIREPROOF:** Students A **strongly** believe all buildings will be fireproof one day; Students B **strongly** believe that will never happen. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **5. MEMORIAL:** What's the best thing to do to remember the victims of the Santa Maria fire? Rank these and share your rankings with your partner. Put the best at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
  - a plaque
  - an annual national holiday
  - world's tightest safety standards
  - an Internet book of condolences
- · a charity for burns victims
- an ever-burning candle
- annual church service
- other \_\_\_\_

**6. LIFE:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word 'life'. Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html</a>

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. The correct English term is "in shock" and not "in shocked".
- b. Over 80 people are still in critical condition in hospital. T/F
- c. A police chief said the soundproofing foam was the cause of all deaths. T/F
- Police said a total lack of fire extinguishers made the situation worse. T/F
- e. A co-owner of the nightclub said he blamed only himself for the fire.
- f. The safety certificate for the club ran out several years ago.
- g. The club's co-owner tried to take his own life. T / F
- h. The club's owner admitted that there were too many people in the club.  $\,\,$  T / F

#### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** Match the following synonyms from the article.

- L. devastating a. poisonous
- 2 blaze b. OK'd
- 3. fatalities c. catastrophe
- 4. toxic d. inferno
- 5. obstructed e. desire
- 6. disaster f. catastrophic
- 7. valid g. space
- 8. will9. approvedi. deaths
- 10. capacity j. legal

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. in a. fire extinguishers
- 2 devastating loss b. care units
- 3. claimed the lives4. intensive5. suicide6. of life
- 5. faulty e. license
- 6. The co-owner f. of 700
- 7. without a valid g. of 236 partygoers
- 8. trying to commit h. overcrowding
- 9. He denies police reports of i. shock
- 10. a capacity j. of the nightclub

## **GAP FILL**

Brazilians are still in (1) at the devastating loss of	
life after the nightclub fire in the city of Santa Maria in southern	fatalities
Rio Grande do Sul state. The (2) at the Kiss club	toll
has so far claimed the lives of 236 partygoers. The death	shock
(3) could rise as another 87 people are fighting for	
their life on respirators in (4) care units.	faulty
Investigators have been quick to ascertain the cause of such a	blaze
high number of (5) They blame a highly	obstructed
flammable and toxic foam that was used to (6) the	intensive
club. Santa Maria police chief Marcelo Arigony told reporters: "If it	soundproof
weren't for this material, no one would have died." The police also	Souriaproor
blamed (7) fire extinguishers and alarms, and a	
single (8) emergency exit.	
The co-owner of the nightclub is (9) "the whole	
country" for the disaster. Elissandro Spohr, 28, has been arrested	regrets
by police for operating a nightclub without a (10)	
license after his club's safety certificate (11) last	valid
year. He is currently in a hospital after trying to	commit
(12) suicide. He reportedly told police officers he	denies
no longer has the will to live and (13) he was ever	blaming
born. His lawyer says Mr Spohr blames all the inspectors who	capacity
(14) the plans for the nightclub, saying: "My	
client's responsibility is having trusted too much in the inspectors	expired
and in those responsible for the construction." He	approved
(15) police reports of overcrowding – that 1,200	
people were in a place with a (16) of 700.	

## **LISTENING** — Guess the answers. Listen to check

1)	Brazilians are still in shock at the a. devastation loss of life b. devastates loss of life c. devastating lost of life d. devastating loss of life
2)	The blaze at the Kiss club has so far claimed the lives of  a. 236 partygoers  b. 236 parting goers  c. 236 par tea goers  d. 236 party goes in
3)	another 87 people are fighting for their life on respirators in a. intensive care unit b. intensive careful units c. intensive care units d. intensive cared units
4)	They blame a highly flammable and toxic foam that was useda. to sound prove the club b. two sounds proof the club c. two sounds proving the club d. to soundproof the club
5)	The police also extinguishers and alarms a. blamed faulty fires b. blamed fall tee fire c. blames faulty fire d. blamed faulty fire
6)	The co-owner of the nightclub is blaming "" for the disaster. a. the whole country b. the entire country c. the wholesome country d. the wholly country
7)	arrested by police for operating a nightclub a. without a valid license b. with outer valid license c. without have a lid license d. without a valid licenses
8)	he no longer has the will to live and born a. regrets he was never b. regrets he was ever c. regret he was ever d. regrets he whichever
9)	trusted too much in the inspectors and in those responsible a. for a construction b. for the construction c. four all the construction d. for all construction
10)	He denies police reports  a. of overcrowding  b. of overcrowded  c. of overcrowds  d. of overcrowd

## **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

Brazilians are (1)	devastating loss of life after
the nightclub fire in the city of Santa Mari	a in southern Rio Grande do Sul
state. The blaze at the Kiss club (2)	lives of
236 partygoers. The death toll could rise a	as another 87 people are fighting
for their life on (3)	units. Investigators have
been quick to ascertain the cause of such	a high number of fatalities. They
blame a (4)	foam that was used to
soundproof the club. Santa Maria police chi	ef Marcelo Arigony told reporters:
"If it (5), no	one would have died." The police
also blamed faulty fire extinguishers and ala	arms, (6)
emergency exit.	
The co-owner of the nightclub is blamin	ng "the whole country" for the
disaster. Elissandro Spohr, 28, has been a	rrested by police for operating a
nightclub (7)	after his club's safety certificate
expired last year. He is currently in a hospi	tal (8)
suicide. He reportedly told police officers he	(9)
to live and regrets he was ever born. His	lawyer says Mr Spohr blames all
the inspectors (10)	for the nightclub, saying:
"My client's responsibility is (11)	in the
inspectors and in those responsible for the	e construction." He denies police
(12) that 1	1,200 people were in a place with
a capacity of 700.	

## **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	What adjective was used to describe the loss of life?
2.	What word was used instead of "fire"?
3.	Where are another 87 people?
4.	Why was the foam so dangerous?
5.	What was wrong with the emergency exit?
6.	Who does the co-owner of Kiss blame for the fire?
7.	Why didn't the club have an up-to-date safety certificate?
8.	Why is the co-owner in hospital?
9.	Who did the lawyer say Mr Spohr trusted too much?
10.	What did Mr Spohr deny?

## **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

1.	Brazilians are shock at the devastating loss of life.	6.	Who does Elissandro Spohr blame for the tragedy?
	a) into		a) all of Brazil
	b) in		b) himself
	c) on		c) the DJ at the club
	d) inside		d) the police
2.	What machines are 87 people on?	7.	Why didn't the club have a valid safety certificate?
	a) ultrasounds		a) it was in the process of being issued
	b) electrocardiographs		b) it didn't need one
	c) defibrillators		c) the old one ran out last year
	d) respirators		d) it got lost in the post
3.	Where are the 87 people who are fighting for their lives?	8.	What does Elissandro Spohr no longer have?
	a) MRI		a) the desire to keep living
	b) ENT		b) the strength to eat
	c) ICU		<ul> <li>c) the ambition to continue as a nightclub operator</li> </ul>
	d) ER		d) the support of the other co-owner
4.	What did investigators say was the primary cause of death?	9.	What does Elissandro Spohr no longer have?
	a) foam		a) not having a valid safety certificate
	b) rubber		b) not being there on the night of the
	c) plastic		fire
	d) PVC		c) starting a nightclub business
			d) being born
5.	What did the police say didn't work properly?	10.	What does Elissandro Spohr deny?
	a) the sound system		a) the capacity of his club was 1,200
	b) fire extinguishers		b) the tragedy was all his fault
	c) the evacuation procedures		c) his nightclub was overcrowded
	d) the locks on the doors		d) misleading safety inspectors

## AFTER READING / LISTENING

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html</a>

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'night' and 'club'.

night	club

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• shock	whole
• claimed	• without
• units	• commit
<ul> <li>highly</li> </ul>	• born
<ul> <li>material</li> </ul>	<ul><li>trusted</li></ul>
• exit	• 700

### **PUBLIC SAFETY SURVEY**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about public safety in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

#### **PUBLIC SAFETY DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- a) What did you think when you read the headline?
- b) Where were you when you heard the news of the Santa Maria fire?
- c) How can tragedies like this happen in the 21st century?
- d) What can governments do to prevent future tragedies?
- e) What's the best way to remember the victims of the fire?
- f) What questions should the investigators ask about the fire?
- g) Why do you think such hazardous materials were used in the nightclub?
- h) Should the person responsible for faulty fire extinguishers and alarms be prosecuted?
- i) Do you ever worry about the safety of crowded places you go to?

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#### **PUBLIC SAFETY DISCUSSION**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- a) Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- b) Have you ever been somewhere you thought was unsafe?
- c) What lessons can other nightclubs and public spaces learn from Santa Maria?
- d) Is it disrespectful to the victims that everyone is blaming other people and no one is taking any responsibility for what happened?
- e) How can Elissandro Spohr blame the whole country?
- f) How has Elissandro Spohr's life changed?
- g) Should someone be prosecuted if there were too many people in the club?
- h) Will corners always be cut regarding safety to save money?
- i) What questions would you like to ask Elissandro Spohr?

## **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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SCU:	SSION (V	Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCU:		Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)
CU	SSION (V	Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)
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CU	SSION (V	Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)
CU	SSION (V	Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCU:	SSION (V	Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)

## **MULTIPLE CHOICE - LANGUAGE**

		are still in sho					_	
-		nta Maria in so						
		r claimed the						
		7 people are f						
	_	ors have beer	=					_
		They blame a l						-
		Santa Maria po			_	•		
		erial, no one				-		ed faulty fire
extir	nguish	ners and alarms	s, and	a (6) ob	struct	ed emergency	exit.	
The	co-ov	vner of the nig	htclub	is blaming "t	he (7	') countr	y" fo	r the disaster.
		Spohr, 28, ha		_	=	-	-	
a (8	)	_ license after	his clu	b's safety cert	ificate	e expired last y	ear.	He is currently
in a	hospi	tal after trying	to cor	mmit suicide.	He re	portedly told p	olice	officers he no
long	er ha	s the (9)	to liv	e and regrets	he w	as ever born.	His la	awyer says Mr
Spol	nr bla	mes all the ins	pector	s who (10) _	th	e plans for the	e nigł	ntclub, saying:
"Му	client	's responsibilit	y is ha	ving trusted t	oo mi	uch in the insp	ector	s and in those
resp	onsib	le for the cons	tructio	n." He denies	police	e reports (11)		overcrowding
– th	at 1,2	00 people were	e in a p	place with a (1	.2)	of 700.		
Put	the c	orrect words	from	the table bel	ow in	the above a	rticle	·
1.	(a)	devastated	(b)	devastating	(c)	devastates	(d)	devastate
2.	(a)	roll	(b)	toll	(c)	poll	(d)	doll
3.	(a)	serious	(b)	thorough	(c)	extensive	(d)	intensive
4.	(a)	certain	(b)	ascertain	(c)	caution	(d)	ascend
5.	(a)	flameproof	(b)	flammable	(c)	inflammation	(d)	inflammatory
6.	(a)	one	(b)	lonely	(c)	single	(d)	alone
7.	(a)	all	(b)	entirely	(c)	whole	(d)	full
8.	(a)	insipid	(b)	lucid	(c)	valid	(d)	livid
9.	(a)	shall	(b)	should	(c)	could	(d)	will
10.	(a)	approved	(b)	appreciated	(c)	appeased	(d)	applied
11.	(a)	of	(b)	for	(c)	from	(d)	via
12.	(a)	space	(b)	potential	(c)	capacity	(d)	range

#### **SPELLING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. the <u>agedavnttsi</u> loss of life
- 2. fighting for their life on soraitrepsr
- 3. in innivetse care units
- 4. nieaatcsr the cause
- 5. highly <u>lmblfaema</u>
- 6. a single dttsbuoecr emergency exit

#### Paragraph 2

- 7. a valid lecensi
- 8. his club's safety <u>criceftieta</u>
- 9. commit <u>uicdsie</u>
- 10. pedopvar the plans
- 11. trusted too much in the torncpises
- 12. a <u>caaitcyp</u> of 700

## **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	flammable and toxic foam that was used to soundproof the club. Santa Maria police chief Marcelo Arigony told				
(	)	trusted too much in the inspectors and in those responsible for the construction." He denies				
(	)	longer has the will to live and regrets he was ever born. His lawyer says Mr Spohr blames all the inspectors who				
(	)	of Santa Maria in southern Rio Grande do Sul state. The blaze at the Kiss club has so far claimed the lives of				
(	)	The co-owner of the nightclub is blaming "the whole country" for the disaster. Elissandro Spohr, 28, has been				
(	)	police reports of overcrowding – that 1,200 people were in a place with a capacity of 700.				
(	1 )	Brazilians are still in shock at the devastating loss of life after the nightclub fire in the city				
(	)	approved the plans for the nightclub, saying: "My client's responsibility is having				
(	)	reporters: "If it weren't for this material, no one would have died." The police also blamed				
(	)	arrested by police for operating a nightclub without a valid license after his club's safety certificate				
(	)	236 partygoers. The death toll could rise as another 87 people are fighting for their life on respirators in intensive				
(	)	expired last year. He is currently in a hospital after trying to commit suicide. He reportedly told police officers he no				
(	)	faulty fire extinguishers and alarms, and a single obstructed emergency exit.				
(	)	care units. Investigators have been quick to ascertain the cause of such a high number of fatalities. They blame a highly				

## PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

1.	at loss shock devastating life in the of Still.	
2.	the so Kiss partygoers lives far club of claimed has The 236.	
3.	toxic a foam highly flammable They and blame.	
4.	died one material, weren't would for If have no this it.	
5.	The blamed extinguishers also fire alarms police faulty and	•
6.	nightclub owner The whole is of co-country blaming the the.	ı
7.	a Operating license valid a without nightclub.	
8.	after trying In to a commit hospital suicide.	
9.	He will no to longer live has the.	
10.	approved all who plans blames inspectors the Spohr the.	

## **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html</a>

Brazilians are still in *shock / shocking* at the devastating *loss / lost* of life after the nightclub fire in the city of Santa Maria in southern Rio Grande do Sul state. The *blaze / ablaze* at the Kiss club has so far *claims / claimed* the lives of 236 partygoers. The death toll could rise as another 87 people are fighting for their life on respirators in *intensively / intensive* care units. Investigators have been *quickly / quick* to ascertain the cause of such a high number of fatalities. They blame a highly *flammable / flameproof* and toxic foam that was used to *sounding / soundproof* the club. Santa Maria police chief Marcelo Arigony told reporters: "If it weren't for this material, no one would have died." The police also blamed *faultless / faulty* fire extinguishers and alarms, and a single *obstructed / obstruction* emergency exit.

The co-owner of the nightclub is *blamed / blaming* "the whole country" for the disaster. Elissandro Spohr, 28, has been *arrest / arrested* by police for operating a nightclub without a *valid / validity* license after his club's safety certificate *expired / expiration* last year. He is currently in a hospital after trying to commit *suicidal / suicide*. He reportedly told police officers he no longer has the *would / will* to live and regrets he was ever born. His lawyer says Mr Spohr blames all the inspectors who *approved / approval* the plans for the nightclub, saying: "My client's responsibility is having *trusts / trusted* too much in the inspectors and in those responsible *for / of* the construction." He denies police reports of overcrowding – that 1,200 people were in a place with a capacity *by / of* 700.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html

Br\_z\_l\_\_ns \_r\_ st\_ll \_n sh\_ck \_t th\_ d\_v\_st\_t\_ng l\_ss flf ftrth nghtclbfr nth c ty f S nt  $M_r_ _n s_th_rn R_ _Gr_nd_d_S_l st_t. Th_bl_z_$  $_{t}$  th\_ K\_ss cl\_b h\_s s\_ f\_r cl\_\_m\_d th\_ l\_v\_s \_f 236 p\_rtyg\_\_rs. Th\_ d\_\_th t\_II c\_\_Id r\_s\_ \_s \_n\_th\_r 87 p\_\_pl\_ \_r\_ f\_ght\_ng f\_r th\_\_r l\_f\_ \_n r\_sp\_r\_t\_rs \_n \_nt\_ns\_v\_ c\_r\_ \_n\_ts. \_nv\_st\_g\_t\_rs h\_v\_ b\_\_n q\_\_ck  $t\_\_sc\_rt\_\_n \ th\_\_c\_\_s\_\_f \ s\_ch \_\_h\_gh \ n\_mb\_r \_f$  $f_t_l_s$ . Th\_y bl\_m\_ \_ h\_ghly fl\_mm\_bl\_ \_nd t\_x\_c  $f_m th_t w_s _s_d t_s_ndpr_f th_cl_b. S_nt_$  $M_r_p_l_c$   $p_l_c$   $ch_f$   $M_r_l_l$   $r_g_ny$   $t_ld$   $r_p_rt_rs$ : "\_f \_t w\_r\_n't f\_r th\_s m\_t\_r\_\_I, n\_ \_n\_ w\_\_Id h\_v\_  $d_d.$  Th\_  $p_l.$   $c_l.$   $ls_l.$   $bl_m.$   $d_l.$   $f_l.$   $t_l.$ \_xt\_ng\_\_sh\_rs \_nd \_l\_rms, \_nd \_ s\_ngl\_ \_bstr\_ct\_d \_m\_rg\_ncy \_x\_t. Th\_ c\_-\_wn\_r \_f th\_ n\_ghtcl\_b \_s bl\_m\_ng "th\_ wh\_l\_ c ntry" f r th d s st r. I ss ndr Sp hr, 28, h s b\_\_n \_rr\_st\_d by p\_l\_c\_ f\_r \_p\_r\_t\_ng \_ n\_ghtcl\_b  $w\_th\_\_t \quad \_ \quad v\_l\_d \quad l\_c\_ns\_ \quad \_ft\_r \quad h\_s \quad cl\_b's \quad s\_f\_ty$  $c\_rt\_f\_c\_t\_\_xp\_r\_d \ l\_st \ y\_\_r. \ H\_\_s \ c\_rr\_ntly \ \_n \ \_$ h\_sp\_t\_l \_ft\_r try\_ng t\_ c\_mm\_t s\_\_c\_d\_. H\_ r\_p\_rt\_dly t\_ld p\_l\_c\_ \_ff\_c\_rs h\_ n\_ l\_ng\_r h\_s th\_ w II t I v ndr gr tsh w s v r b rn. H s I wy r s\_ys Mr Sp\_hr bl\_m\_s \_ll th\_ \_nsp\_ct\_rs wh\_ \_ppr\_v\_d th\_ pl\_ns f\_r th\_ n\_ghtcl\_b, s\_y\_ng: "My cl nt's r\_sp\_ns\_b\_l\_ty \_s h\_v\_ng tr\_st\_d t\_\_ m\_ch \_n th\_ \_nsp\_ct\_rs \_nd \_n th\_s\_ r\_sp\_ns\_bl\_ f\_r th\_  $c\_nstr\_ct\_\_n." \quad H\_ \quad d\_n\_\_s \quad p\_l\_c\_ \quad r\_p\_rts \quad \_f$ \_v\_rcr\_wd\_ng - th\_t 1,200 p\_\_pl\_ w\_r\_ \_n \_ pl\_c\_ w\_th \_ c\_p\_c\_ty \_f 700.

PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html</a>

brazilians are still in shock at the devastating loss of life after the nightclub

fire in the city of santa maria in southern rio grande do sul state the blaze at

the kiss club has so far claimed the lives of 236 partygoers the death toll

could rise as another 87 people are fighting for their life on respirators in

intensive care units investigators have been quick to ascertain the cause of

such a high number of fatalities they blame a highly flammable and toxic

foam that was used to soundproof the club santa maria police chief marcelo

arigony told reporters "if it weren't for this material no one would have died"

the police also blamed faulty fire extinguishers and alarms and a single

obstructed emergency exit

the co-owner of the nightclub is blaming "the whole country" for the disaster

elissandro spohr 28 has been arrested by police for operating a nightclub

without a valid license after his club's safety certificate expired last year he

is currently in a hospital after trying to commit suicide he reportedly told

police officers he no longer has the will to live and regrets he was ever born

his lawyer says mr spohr blames all the inspectors who approved the plans

for the nightclub saying "my client's responsibility is having trusted too much

in the inspectors and in those responsible for the construction" he denies

police reports of overcrowding - that 1200 people were in a place with a

capacity of 700

Brazil still in shock after nightclub inferno- 3<sup>rd</sup> February, 2013 More free lessons at www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com - Copyright Sean Banville 2013

## PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa maria fire.html

Braziliansarestillinshockatthedevastatinglossoflifeafterthenightclubfireinthe city of Santa Maria in southern Rio Grande do Sulstate. The blaze at the Kissclubhassofarclaimedthelivesof236partygoers. The death toll could rise as another 87 peoplearefightingfortheirlifeonrespiratorsinintensivecareunits. Investigators have been quick to ascertain the cause of such a high number of fatalities. They blameahighlyflammableandtoxicfoamthatwasusedtosoundprooftheclub. SantaMariapolicechiefMarceloArigonytoldreporters: "Ifitweren'tforthismaterial, noonewouldhavedied."Thepolicealsoblamedfaultyfireextinguishersand alarms, and a single obstructed emergency exit. The co-owner of the night club is blaming"thewholecountry"forthedisaster. Elissandro Spohr, 28, has been arrestedbypoliceforoperatinganightclubwithoutavalidlicenseafterhisclub's safetycertificateexpiredlastyear. Heiscurrentlyinahospitalaftertryingtocommit suicide. Hereportedly told police of ficershenolonger has the will to live and regrets hewaseverborn. Hislawyersays Mr Spohrblames all the inspectors who approved theplansforthenightclub, saying: "Myclient's responsibility is having trusted toomuchintheinspectorsandinthoseresponsiblefortheconstruction."He deniespolicereportsofovercrowdingthat1,200peoplewereinaplacewith acapacityof700.

## **FREE WRITING**

 $\textbf{From} \ \ \, \underline{\text{http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1302/130203-santa\_maria\_fire.html}}$ 

Write about <b>public safety</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.							

## **ACADEMIC WRITING**

There is no excuse for tragedies like the Santa Maria fire happening in the 21 <sup>st</sup> Century Discuss.								

#### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about the tragedy. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. PUBLIC SAFETY:** Make a poster about public safety. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. FIRES:** Write a magazine article about fires. Include imaginary interviews with a safety inspector and a fire fighter.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to the president of Brazil. Ask him three questions about the Santa Maria fire. Give him three ideas on what kind of memorial should be set up. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

#### **ANSWERS**

#### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

a T b T c T d F e F f F g T h F

#### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)**

- 1. devastating
- 2 blaze
- 3. fatalities
- 4. toxic
- 5. obstructed
- 6. disaster
- 7. valid
- 8. will
- 9. approved
- 10. capacity

- a. catastrophic
- b. inferno
- c. deaths
- d. poisonous
- e. blocked
- f. catastrophe
- g. legal
- h. desire
- i. OK'd
- j. space

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. Devastating
- 2. Blaze
- 3. In intensive care (units)
- 4. It was highly flammable and toxic
- 5. It was obstructed.
- 6. The whole country
- 7. The old one expired last year
- 8. He tried to commit suicide
- 9. Inspectors and those responsible for the construction of the club
- 10. Overcrowding at the club

#### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)**

1. b 2. d 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. d 10. c

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)