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# Airline to charge passengers by weight

#### 4th April, 2013

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html

## Contents

The Article	2	
Warm-Ups	3	
Before Reading / Listening	4	
While Reading / Listening	5	
Match The Sentences And Listen	6	
Listening Gap Fill	7	
Comprehension Questions	8	
Multiple Choice - Quiz	9	
Role Play	10	
After Reading / Listening	11	
Student Survey	12	
Discussion (20 Questions)	13	

Discussion (Student-Created Qs)	14
Language Work (Multiple Choice)	15
Spelling	16
Put The Text Back Together	17
Put The Words In The Right Order	18
Circle The Correct Word	19
Insert The Vowels (a, e, i, o, u)	20
Punctuate The Text And Add Capitals	21
Put A Slash ( / ) Where The Spaces Are	22
Free Writing	23
Academic Writing	24
Homework	25
Answers	26

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# THE ARTICLE

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html</a>

Samoa Air has become the first airline in the world to base fares on a passenger's weight. The national carrier of the South Pacific island nation has discarded the traditional pricing model of asking fliers to pay for a seat and instead has moved to a price-per-kilogram structure. The airline flies domestically between the country's two main islands and has started international flights to American Samoa and Tonga. Travellers pay a price of around US\$1 per kilogram on shorter routes, and over US\$4 on longer flights. Samoa Air CEO Chris Langton said the new initiative would help promote health awareness in Samoa, which has one of the world's highest rates of obesity.

Reaction to the new pricing scheme has been mixed. A spokeswoman from the New Zealand-based campaign group Fight the Obesity Epidemic vehemently opposed the new fares. She said: "I think that's absolutely appalling. It's a stigmatisation of people, and really, just powerfully discriminating." A Samoan community leader said he appreciated that weight was key for airlines. He told the New Zealand Herald: "I weigh 200kg. I would be okay to pay the fare, provided it's reasonable, but I don't think it's a good excuse saying that they're trying to promote healthy living - that's a lame reason." Many industry analysts believe other airlines will follow suit in charging overweight passengers extra.

Sources: http://www.**bbc**.co.uk/news/world-22001256 http://www.**nzherald**.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c\_id=1&objectid=10875041

#### WARM-UPS

**1. WEIGHT:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about weight. Change partners often and share your findings.

**2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, decide which of these topics or words from the article are most interesting and which are most boring.

airline / passenger / weight / carrier / domestically / flights / initiative / flights / reaction / campaign / appalling / stigmatisation / discriminating / a good excuse

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. FLYING:** What do you think of these ideas for air fares? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	Good points	Bad points
Weight based		
Standing (no seat)		
Bring your own food		
Full price for babies		
Smoking charge		
Bad passenger fines		

**4. WEIGHT-BASED:** Students A **strongly** believe airline passengers should pay fares based on their weight; Students B **strongly** believe that's ridiculous. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.

**5. AIRPLANES:** Rank these and share your rankings with your partner. Put the best things at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

- food
- seats
- drinks service
- in-flight entertainment

- flight magazines
- other passengers
- landing
- flight attendants

**6. AIR FARE:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word 'air fare'. Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

# **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline passengers.html

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- T/F Air Samoa is the second airline to base air fares on people's weight. a.
- T/F b. The airline has recently started flying international routes. T/F
- The charge per kilogram is higher on short-haul flights. c.
- T/F Air Samoa said it hoped people would think more about their health. d.
- e. Everyone said the new system of fares was not good.
- f. An overweight man understood the new system and would pay more. T/F
- T/F The man said health promotion was a poor excuse for raining fares. g.
- T/F h. Travel experts doubted other airlines would start weight-based fares.

#### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** Match the following synonyms from the article.

- 1. carrier
- 2 model
- 3. discarded
- 4. initiative
- 5. rates
- 6. reaction
- 7. vehemently
- 8. appalling
- 9. reasonable
- 10. lame

- fiercely a.
- b. got rid of
- response c.
- d. fair
- plan e.
- f. airline
- shocking g.
- h. framework
- i. poor
- levels j.

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. base
- 2 the traditional pricing
- 3. flies
- 4. help promote
- 5. one of the world's highest
- 6. reaction to the new pricing
- 7. vehemently
- 8. a stigmatisation
- 9. that's a lame
- 10. other airlines will follow

- opposed the new fares a.
- b. rates of obesity
- c. reason
- d. scheme has been mixed
- e. model
- f. domestically
- health awareness q.
- h. suit
- i. fares on a passenger's weight
- i. of people

T/F

# GAP FILL

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html

Samoa Air has become the first airline in the world to (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_ fares on a passenger's weight. The national routes (2) \_\_\_\_\_ of the South Pacific island nation has pricing discarded the traditional (3) \_\_\_\_\_ model of asking main fliers to pay for a seat and instead has moved to a price-percarrier kilogram structure. The airline (4) \_\_\_\_\_ domestically between the country's two (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_ islands and has initiative started international flights to American Samoa and Tonga. base Travellers pay a price of around US\$1 per kilogram on shorter promote (6) \_\_\_\_\_, and over US\$4 on longer flights. Samoa Air flies CEO Chris Langton said the new (7) \_\_\_\_\_ would help (8) health awareness in Samoa, which has one of the world's highest rates of obesity.

Reaction to the new pricing scheme has been (9) \_\_\_\_\_. A spokeswoman from the New Zealandkey based campaign group Fight the Obesity Epidemic vehemently suit (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_ the new fares. She said: "I think that's opposed (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_ appalling. It's a stigmatisation of people, discriminating and really, just powerfully (12) ." A Samoan community leader said he appreciated that weight was lame (13) \_\_\_\_\_ for airlines. He told the New Zealand mixed Herald: "I weigh 200kg. I would be okay to pay the fare, provided (14) \_\_\_\_\_\_ it's reasonable, but I don't think it's a good absolutely excuse saying that they're trying to promote healthy living that's a (15) \_\_\_\_\_ reason." Many industry analysts believe other airlines will follow (16) \_\_\_\_\_ in charging overweight passengers extra.

#### **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html

- 1) the first airline in the world to \_\_\_\_\_ passenger's weight
  - a. based fares on a
  - b. bias fares on a
  - c. basing fares on a
  - d. base fares on a
- 2) The national carrier of the South Pacific island nation has \_\_\_\_\_ pricing model
  - a. discarded the traditionalist
  - b. discarded the traditional
  - c. discarded the traditions
  - d. discarded the tradition
- 3) asking fliers to pay for a seat and instead has moved to a price-\_\_\_\_\_
  - a. per-kilogram structure
  - b. for-kilogram structure
  - c. each-kilogram structure
  - d. pro-kilogram structure
- 4) around US\$1 per kilogram on shorter routes, and over US\$4 \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. on longer flights
  - b. on longest flights
  - c. on longish flights
  - d. on longing flights
- 5) CEO Chris Langton said the \_\_\_\_\_ help promote health awareness
  - a. newish initiative would
  - b. newer initiative would
  - c. newest initiative would
  - d. new initiative would
- 6) Reaction to the new pricing scheme \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. has been mixed up
  - b. has been mixed in
  - c. has been mixed
  - d. has been mixture
- 7) It's a stigmatisation of people, and really, just \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. powerfully discrimination
  - b. powerfully discriminatory
  - c. powerfully discriminates
  - d. powerfully discriminating
- 8) I weigh 200kg. I would be okay to pay the fare, \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. provided it's reasonable
  - b. providing it's reasonable
  - c. provider it's reasonable
  - d. provision it's reasonable
- 9) I don't think it's a good excuse saying that they're trying to \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. promotion healthy living
  - b. promoter healthy living
  - c. promote healthy living
  - d. prompt healthy living
- 10) industry analysts believe other airlines \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. will follow suite
  - b. will follow suit
  - c. will follow suits
  - d. will follow suites

### LISTENING - Listen and fill in the gaps

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html</a>

Samoa Air has become the first airline in the (1)
a passenger's weight. The national carrier of the South Pacific island nation
has (2) pricing model of asking fliers to pay for
a seat and (3) price-per-kilogram structure.
The airline (4) the country's two main islands
and has started international flights to American Samoa and Tonga.
Travellers pay a price of around US\$1 per kilogram on shorter routes, and
over US\$4 on longer flights. Samoa Air CEO Chris Langton said the new
initiative would help (5) in Samoa, which has
one of the world's (6)
Reaction to the new pricing (7) A
spokeswoman from the New Zealand-based campaign group Fight the
Obesity Epidemic (8) new fares. She said: "I
think that's absolutely appalling. It's a stigmatisation of people, and really,
(9)" A Samoan community leader said he
appreciated (10) airlines. He told the New
Zealand Herald: "I weigh 200kg. I would be okay to pay the fare, provided
it's reasonable, but I don't think it's a good excuse saying that they're trying
to promote healthy living - (11)" Many
industry analysts believe other airlines will (12)
overweight passengers extra.

## **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html</a>

- 1. How many airlines introduced weight-based fares before Samoa Air?
- 2. What has Samoa Air got rid of?
- 3. What is the new pricing structure Samoa Air has moved to?
- 4. On which flights are passengers charged US\$1 a kilo?
- 5. What benefits did the airline chief say the new pricing would have?
- **6.** What has been mixed?
- 7. Why didn't a campaigner like the new pricing system?
- **8.** What did a community leader say he understood?
- 9. What did the leader say about the reason given for the pricing?
- 10. What do travel experts believe other airlines will do?

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html

- 1. How many airlines introduced weightbased fares before Samoa Air?
  - a) three
  - b) two
  - c) one
  - d) none
- 2. What has Samoa Air got rid of?
  - a) weighing scales
  - b) the traditional pricing model
  - c) small seats
  - d) baggage allowances
- 3. What is the new pricing structure Samoa Air has moved to?
  - a) discounts for thinner fliers
  - b) rewards for weight loss
  - c) obese passengers to buy two seats
  - d) a price-per-kilogram system
- 4. On which flights are passengers charged US\$1 a kilo?
  - a) all domestic routes
  - b) business class
  - c) shorter flights
  - d) long-haul flights
- 5. What benefits did the airline chief say the new pricing would have?
  - a) shorter flying times
  - b) reduce greenhouse gas emissions
  - c) increased profits
  - d) health promotion benefits

- 6. What has been mixed?
  - a) the airline's message
  - b) baggage
  - c) people's responses to the new system
  - d) reviews of Samoa Air
- 7. Why didn't a campaigner like the new pricing system?
  - a) it's stigmatizing and discriminatory
  - b) it's too expensive
  - c) it doesn't promote looking after your health
  - d) it's very unclear
- 8. What did a community leader say he understood?
  - a) that the new fares were reasonable
  - b) why airlines should promote better health
  - c) that weight was key for airlines
  - d) that more people should diet
- 9. What did the leader say about the reason given for the pricing?
  - a) it's a shame
  - b) it's lame
  - c) it's a game
  - d) it's tame
- 10. What do travel experts believe other airlines will do?
  - a) copy Samoa Air
  - b) start better health campaigns
  - c) charge people with suits
  - d) nothing

# **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html

#### Role A – Airline boss

You believe it is time for airline passengers to start paying more to fly if they are overweight. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell the overweight flier people are getting bigger so they have to pay more. Tell him/her he/she should lose weight and save money on air fares.

#### Role B – Overweight flier

An airline will charge you more to fly because of your weight. You have never been so shocked in your life – Tell the others three reasons why. Tell the boss it is discrimination. No airline has done this in 100 years of aviation!!! Tell the boss the airline will lose customers.

#### Role C – Thin flier

You think it is about time airlines charged heavier people more. Tell the others three reasons why. You have to be careful with the weight for your baggage allowance, so people must also be careful with your weight. Tell the overweight person it's a good time to start a diet.

#### Role D – Obesity help group worker

You have never been so shocked in your life that an airline will start making heavier passengers pay higher fares. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell the airline boss it's pure discrimination. Tell the boss (s)he has little understanding of how much pain and shame this could bring people.

10

# AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words `air' and `fare'.

air	fare

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.

- Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?

**4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.

**5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• base	<ul> <li>mixed</li> </ul>
• model	• group
• flies	really
• around	• key
• help	reasonable
• rates	• suit

#### **WEIGHT SURVEY**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about weight in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

# WEIGHT DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- a) What did you think when you read the headline?
- b) What springs to mind when you hear the word 'air fare'?
- c) Do you think flying is good value for money?
- d) What do you think of Samoa Air's new pricing policy?
- e) What do you think those who are not overweight think?
- f) What do you think those who are overweight think?
- g) Why has it taken 100 years of aviation before an airline started weightbased fares?
- h) Is the present system of paying for a seat the best?
- i) Will the new air fares encourage people to lose weight?
- j) Is it an airline's responsibility to encourage weight loss?

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#### WEIGHT DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- a) Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- b) Do you agree with the campaigner who said the fares will stigmatise heavier people?
- c) Is it discriminatory?
- d) Should the airline learn more about obesity before charging more?
- e) Are you surprised an overweight Samoan was prepared to pay more?
- f) Is the airline wrong to pretend the new fares are all about health?
- g) How could airlines change fares in better ways?
- h) Should fliers under 50kg get a discount?
- i) How would air travel change if all airlines charged based on weight?
- j) What questions would you like to ask the airline CEO?

### **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

1	
2	
2	
3	
4.	
5	
6	
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# **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

1.	 	
Ζ.	 	
3.		
4.	 	
5.	 	
6.	 	

### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - LANGUAGE**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html</a>

Samoa Air has become the first airline in the world to (1) \_\_\_\_\_ fares on a passenger's weight. The national (2) \_\_\_\_\_ of the South Pacific island nation has discarded the traditional pricing model of asking fliers to pay for a seat and (3) \_\_\_\_\_ has moved to a price-per-kilogram structure. The airline flies (4) \_\_\_\_\_ between the country's two main islands and has started international flights to American Samoa and Tonga. Travellers pay a price of around US\$1 per kilogram on shorter (5) \_\_\_\_\_, and over US\$4 on longer flights. Samoa Air CEO Chris Langton said the new (6) \_\_\_\_\_ would help promote health awareness in Samoa, which has one of the world's highest rates of obesity.

Reaction to the new pricing scheme has been (7) \_\_\_\_\_. A spokeswoman from the New Zealand-based campaign group Fight the Obesity Epidemic vehemently opposed the new fares. She said: "I think that's (8) \_\_\_\_\_ appalling. It's a stigmatisation of people, and really, just powerfully (9) \_\_\_\_\_." A Samoan community leader said he appreciated that weight was (10) \_\_\_\_\_ for airlines. He told the New Zealand Herald: "I weigh 200kg. I would be okay to pay the fare, provided it's reasonable, but I don't think it's a good excuse saying that they're trying to promote healthy living - that's a (11) \_\_\_\_\_ reason." Many industry analysts believe other airlines will follow (12) \_\_\_\_\_ in charging overweight passengers extra.

#### Put the correct words from the table below in the above article.

1.	(a)	case	(b)	lace	(c)	base	(d) pace	
2.	(a)	carrier	(b)	courier	(c)	delivery	(d)	transport
3.	(a)	instead	(b)	prefer	(c)	rather than	(d)	alternative
4.	(a)	domestically	(b)	domesticated	(c)	domestic	(d)	domicile
5.	(a)	areas	(b)	routes	(c)	versions	(d)	packages
6.	(a)	constrictive	(b)	positive	(c)	cognitive	(d)	initiative
7.	(a)	mixture	(b)	mixes	(c)	mixed	(d)	mixing
8.	(a)	daunting	(b)	haunting	(c)	appealing	(d)	appalling
9.	(a)	discriminating	(b)	discriminates	(c)	discriminated	(d)	discriminate
10.	(a)	ruler	(b)	key	(c)	character	(d)	contact
11.	(a)	lime	(b)	lame	(c)	link	(d)	line
12.	(a)	pants	(b)	dress	(c)	suit	(d)	shirt

# SPELLING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. The national <u>irerrca</u>
- 2. <u>caiderdds</u> the traditional pricing model
- 3. The airline flies <u>calieysdomlt</u>
- 4. promote health <u>ewnessara</u>
- 5. the new *iaentiiitv*
- 6. the world's highest rates of <u>isoyetb</u>

#### Paragraph 2

- 7. <u>ioaecrtn</u> to the new pricing scheme
- 8. <u>ytnevmehle</u> opposed
- 9. absolutely <u>naalgppil</u>
- 10. he <u>deprctepaia</u> that weight was key
- 11. industry <u>nsstalya</u>
- 12. charging overweight epsessgnar extra

## PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline passengers.html

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

- of around US\$1 per kilogram on shorter routes, and over US\$4 on ( ) longer flights. Samoa Air CEO Chris Langton said the new
- opposed the new fares. She said: "I think that's absolutely ) ( appalling. It's a stigmatisation of people, and
- promote healthy living that's a lame reason." Many industry ( ) analysts
- key for airlines. He told the New Zealand Herald: "I weigh 200kg. I ( ) would be okay to pay the fare, provided it's
- Reaction to the new pricing scheme has been mixed. A ( ) spokeswoman from the New Zealand-
- carrier of the South Pacific island nation has discarded the ( ) traditional pricing model of asking fliers to pay for a
- seat and instead has moved to a price-per-kilogram structure. The ) ( airline flies domestically between the country's two
- main islands and has started international flights to American ( ) Samoa and Tonga. Travellers pay a price
- initiative would help promote health awareness in Samoa, which ( ) has one of the world's highest rates of obesity.
- really, just powerfully discriminating." A Samoan community leader ( ) said he appreciated that weight was
- ( based campaign group Fight the Obesity Epidemic vehemently )
- (1) Samoa Air has become the first airline in the world to base fares on a passenger's weight. The national
- believe other airlines will follow suit in charging overweight ( ) passengers extra.
- reasonable, but I don't think it's a good excuse saying that they're ( ) trying to

### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html</a>

1.	fares a weight Base on passenger's.
2.	nation national the island The of Pacific carrier South.
3.	fliers pricing asking pay traditional of to The model.
4.	price a pay Travellers kilogram per \$1 US around of.
5.	help The promote new health initiative awareness would.
6.	mixed to pricing been Reaction new has the scheme.
7.	He key appreciated for that airlines weight was.
8.	would the be fare okay to I pay.
9.	healthy they're living trying to Saying promote that.
10.	airlines Industry will analysts follow believe suit other.

# **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html</a>

Samoa Air has become the first airline in the world to *basic / base* fares on a passenger's *weight / weigh*. The national *carrier / carriage* of the South Pacific island nation has discarded the traditional pricing model of asking fliers to pay for a seat and *instead / prefer* has moved to a price-per-kilogram structure. The airline flies *domesticated/ domestically* between the country's two *mainly / main* islands and has started international flights to American Samoa and Tonga. Travellers pay a *cost / price* of around US\$1 per kilogram on shorter *routes / roots*, and over US\$4 on longer flights. Samoa Air CEO Chris Langton said the new *initiative / invitation* would help promote health awareness in Samoa, which has one of the world's highest *rates / rate* of obesity.

Reaction to the new pricing scheme has been *mixture / mixed*. A spokeswoman from the New Zealand-based campaign group Fight the *Obesity / Obese* Epidemic vehemently *opposed / opposing* the new fares. She said: "I think that's absolutely *appalled / appalling*. It's a stigmatisation of people, and *reality / really*, just powerfully discriminating." A Samoan community leader said he *appreciated / depreciated* that weight was key for airlines. He told the New Zealand Herald: "I weigh 200kg. I would be okay to pay the fare, *provided / provision* it's reasonable, but I don't think it's a good excuse saying that they're trying to promote *health / healthy* living - that's a *lame / blame* reason." Many industry analysts believe other airlines will follow *suite / suit* in charging overweight passengers extra.

# Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html

S\_m\_\_\_\_r h\_s b\_c\_m\_ th\_ f\_rst \_\_rl\_n\_\_n th\_ w\_rld t\_ b\_s\_ f\_r\_s \_n \_ p\_ss\_ng\_r's w\_\_ght. Th\_ n\_t\_\_n\_l c\_rr\_\_r \_f th\_ S\_\_th P\_c\_f\_c \_sl\_nd n\_t\_\_n h\_s d\_sc\_rd\_d th\_ tr\_d\_t\_\_n\_l pr\_c\_ng m\_d\_l \_f \_sk\_ng fl\_\_rs t\_ p\_y f\_r \_ s\_\_t \_nd \_nst\_\_d h\_s m\_v\_d t\_\_\_ pr\_c\_-p\_r-k\_l\_gr\_m str\_ct\_r\_. Th\_ \_\_rl\_n\_ fl\_\_s d\_m\_st\_c\_lly b\_tw\_\_n th\_ c\_\_ntry's tw\_ m\_\_n \_sl\_nds \_nd h\_s st\_rt\_d \_nt\_rn\_t\_\_n\_l fl\_ghts t\_ \_m\_r\_c\_n S\_m\_\_\_nd T\_ng\_. Tr\_v\_ll\_rs p\_y \_ pr\_c\_ \_f \_r\_\_nd \_S\$1 p\_r k\_l\_gr\_m \_n sh\_rt\_r r\_\_t\_s, \_nd \_v\_r \_S\$4 \_n l\_ng\_r fl\_ghts. S\_m\_\_\_r C\_\_ Chr\_s L\_ngt\_n s\_\_d th\_ n\_w \_n\_t\_\_t\_v w\_\_ld h\_lp pr\_m\_t\_ h\_\_lth \_w\_r\_n\_ss \_n S\_m\_\_, wh\_ch h\_s \_n\_\_f th\_ w\_rld's h\_gh\_st r\_t\_s \_f \_b\_s\_ty.

R\_\_ct\_\_n t\_ th\_ n\_w pr\_c\_ng sch\_m\_ h\_s b\_\_n m\_x\_d. \_ sp\_k\_sw\_m\_n fr\_m th\_ N\_w Z\_\_l\_nd-b\_s\_d c\_mp\_\_gn gr\_\_p F\_ght th\_ \_b\_s\_ty \_p\_d\_m\_c v\_h\_m\_ntly \_pp\_s\_d th\_ n\_w f\_r\_s. Sh\_ s\_\_d: "\_ th\_nk th\_t's \_bs\_l\_t\_ly \_pp\_ll\_ng. \_t's \_st\_gm\_t\_s\_t\_\_n \_f p\_\_pl\_, \_nd r\_\_lly, j\_st p\_w\_rf\_lly d\_scr\_m\_n\_t\_ng." \_ S\_m\_\_n c\_mm\_n\_ty l\_\_d\_r s\_\_d h\_ \_ppr\_c\_\_t\_d th\_t w\_\_ght w\_s k\_y f\_r \_rl\_n\_s. H\_ t\_ld th\_ N\_w Z\_\_l\_nd H\_r\_ld: "\_ w\_\_gh 200kg. w\_\_ld b\_ \_k\_y t\_ p\_y th\_ f\_r, pr\_v\_d\_d \_t's r\_s\_n\_bl\_, b\_t \_ d\_n't th\_nk \_t's \_ g\_\_d \_xc\_s\_ s\_y\_ng th\_t th\_y'r\_ try\_ng t\_ pr\_m\_t\_ h\_\_lthy l\_v\_ng - th\_t's \_ l\_m\_ r\_s\_n." M\_ny \_nd\_stry \_n\_lysts b\_l\_\_v\_ th\_r \_rl\_n\_s xtr\_.

#### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html

samoa air has become the first airline in the world to base fares on a passenger's weight the national carrier of the south pacific island nation has discarded the traditional pricing model of asking fliers to pay for a seat and instead has moved to a price-per-kilogram structure the airline flies domestically between the country's two main islands and has started international flights to american samoa and tonga travellers pay a price of around us\$1 per kilogram on shorter routes and over us\$4 on longer flights samoa air ceo chris langton said the new initiative would help promote health awareness in samoa which has one of the world's highest rates of obesity

reaction to the new pricing scheme has been mixed a spokeswoman from the new zealand-based campaign group fight the obesity epidemic vehemently opposed the new fares she said "i think that's absolutely appalling it's a stigmatisation of people and really just powerfully discriminating" a samoan community leader said he appreciated that weight was key for airlines he told the new zealand herald "i weigh 200kg i would be okay to pay the fare provided it's reasonable but i don't think it's a good excuse saying that they're trying to promote healthy living - that's a lame reason" many industry analysts believe other airlines will follow suit in charging overweight passengers extra

# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html

SamoaAirhasbecomethefirstairlineintheworldtobasefaresonapassenger's weight.ThenationalcarrieroftheSouthPacificislandnationhasdiscardedthe traditionalpricingmodelofaskingflierstopayforaseatandinsteadhasmovedtoa price-per-kilogramstructure. The airline flies domestically between the country's twomainislandsandhasstartedinternationalflightstoAmericanSamoaand Tonga.TravellerspayapriceofaroundUS\$1perkilogramonshorterroutes, and overUS\$4onlongerflights.SamoaAirCEOChrisLangtonsaidthenewinitiative wouldhelppromotehealthawarenessinSamoa, which has one of the world's highestratesofobesity.Reactiontothenewpricingschemehasbeenmixed.A spokeswomanfromtheNewZealandbasedcampaigngroupFighttheObesity Epidemicvehementlyopposedthenewfares.Shesaid:"Ithinkthat'sabsolutely appalling.It'sastigmatisationofpeople, and really, just powerfully discriminating."ASamoancommunityleadersaidheappreciatedthatweight waskeyforairlines.HetoldtheNewZealandHerald:"Iweigh200kg.Iwouldbe okaytopaythefare, provided it's reasonable, but I don't think it's a good excuse sayingthatthey'retryingtopromotehealthyliving-that'salamereason."Many industryanalystsbelieveotherairlineswillfollowsuitinchargingoverweight passengersextra.

# FREE WRITING

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html</a>

Write about **weight** for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.

#### ACADEMIC WRITING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1304/130404-airline\_passengers.html

*Charging airline customers based on their weight is very unfair.* Discuss.

#### HOMEWORK

**1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.

**2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about fares on airlines. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.

**3. WEIGHT:** Make a poster about weight. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?

**4. PAY-PER-WEIGHT:** Write a magazine article about paying for flights based on your weight. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against it.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

**5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.

**6. LETTER:** Write a letter to the boss of Samoa Air. Ask him/her three questions about the new fares. Give him/her three of your opinions on the new system. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

#### ANSWERS

#### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

	_		_		_		_		_	~	_		_		_
а	F	b	Т	С	F	d		е	F	t		g		h	F

#### SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)

- 1. carrier
- 2 model
- 3. discarded
- 4. initiative
- 5. rates
- 6. reaction
- 7. vehemently
- 8. appalling
- 9. reasonable
- 10. lame

- a. airline
- b. framework
- c. got rid of
- d. plan
- e. levels
- f. response
- g. fiercely
- h. shocking
- i. fair
- j. poor

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. None
- 2. The traditional pricing model
- 3. A price-per-kilogram structure
- 4. On shorter routes
- 5. It would help promote health awareness
- 6. Reaction to the new pricing scheme
- 7. It's stigmatizing and discriminatory
- 8. That weight was key for airlines
- 9. He said it was a lame excuse
- 10. Copy Samoa Air

#### MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)

1. d 2. b 3. d 4. c 5. d 6. c 7. a 8. c 9. b 10. a

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)