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### Level 6

# New paint to say goodbye to car washes

5th May, 2014





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### Please try Levels 4 and 5 (they are easier).

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### THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html

The Japanese automobile manufacturer Nissan has unveiled a prototype of a self-cleaning paint that means cars may no longer need washing. The new nanotechnology paint repels water, oil and other dirt the environment can throw at a car. The paint is called Ultra-Ever Dry and uses a process called nanopatterning. This coats the surface of something with tiny bumps and grooves that stop water and oil from sticking to it. Nissan said the paint has "responded well" to many weather conditions, including frost, rain, sleet and snow. The carmaker added that its engineers will continue testing the paint in the near future to see how close they can get to a product ready for market.

Nissan's website says: "Washing a car can be a chore – and a costly one at that." However, it has no immediate plans to use the new paint as standard on its cars. It may offer it as an option in the future. Company spokeswoman Geraldine Ingham said the new paint is currently only being tested on the company's Note family car. She said: "The Nissan Note has been carefully engineered to take the stress out of customer driving, and Nissan's engineers are constantly thinking of new ways to make families' lives easier." She added: "We are committed to addressing everyday problems our customers face and will always consider testing exciting, cutting-edge technology like this incredible coating application.

Sources: http://nissannews.com/en-US/nissan/usa/releases/nissan-develops-first-self-cleaning-car-

prototype

http://www.extremetech.com/extreme/181370-nissans-self-cleaning-car-could-kill-off-car-

washing-forever

http://mashable.com/2014/04/25/self-cleaning-nissan-note/

### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. CAR WASHES:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about car washes. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, decide which of these topics or words from the article are most interesting and which are most boring.

automobile / manufacturer / environment / nanopatterning / weather conditions / chore / immediate plans / standard / carefully engineered / everyday problems

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. SELF-CLEANING:** What are the good and bad points of these things being self-cleaning? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	Good points	Bad points
Cars		
Clothes		
Dishes		
Desks		
Hair		
Teeth		

- **4. CAR WASHES:** Students A **strongly** believe car washes will go out of business because of the new self-cleaning paint; Students B **strongly** believe not. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **5. SELF-:** Rank these with your partner. Put the most desirable things at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
  - self-cleaning cars
  - self-driving cars
  - self-answering e-mails
  - self-making beds

- self-ironing shirts
- self-making coffee
- self-doing homework
- self-finding keys

**6. WATER:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "water". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

# **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html</a>

# 1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

a.	The new paint is currently at the prototype stage of development.	T / F
b.	The paint keeps oil and water away from the surface of the car.	T / F
c.	The technology coats the car with a totally smooth layer of paint.	T / F
d.	The paint will be on sale from next month.	T / F
e.	Nissan said washing a car is cheap but boring.	T / F
f.	The new paint will come as standard on all new Nissan cars.	T / F
g.	Nissan wants to make family life easier.	T / F
h.	Nissan said it will always test cutting-edge technologies.	T / F

### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** Match the following synonyms from the article.

1.	automobile	a.	prepared
2	repels	b.	strain
3.	coats	c.	cuts
4.	grooves	d.	layers
5.	ready	e.	choice
6.	chore	f.	car
7.	option	g.	devoted
8.	stress	h.	keeps away
9.	committed	i.	unbelievable
10.	incredible	j.	burden

### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

1.	Nissan has unveiled a	a.	families' lives easier
2	tiny bumps	b.	sticking to it
3.	stop water and oil from	c.	they can get
4.	responded well to many	d.	plans
5.	to see how close	e.	prototype
6.	Washing a car can	f.	edge technology
7.	it has no immediate	g.	and grooves
8.	new ways to make	h.	everyday problems
9.	committed to addressing	i.	weather conditions
10.	cutting-	j.	be a chore

## **GAP FILL**

The Japanese automobile manufacturer Nissan has	near
(1) a prototype of a self-cleaning paint that means	market
cars may no (2) need washing. The new	repels
nanotechnology paint (3) water, oil and other dirt	. 6,5 6.5
the environment can throw at a car. The paint is called Ultra-Ever	unveiled
Dry and uses a (4) called nanopatterning. This	sticking
coats the surface of something with tiny bumps and grooves that	longer
stop water and oil from (5) to it. Nissan said the	sleet
paint has "responded well" to many weather conditions, including	
frost, rain, (6) and snow. The carmaker added that	process
its engineers will continue testing the paint in the	
(7) future to see how close they can get to a	
product ready for (8)	
Nissan's website says: "Washing a car can be a (9)	stress
– and a costly one at that." However, it has no	incredible
(10) plans to use the new paint as standard on its	currently
cars. It may offer it as an option in the future. Company	committed
spokeswoman Geraldine Ingham said the new paint is	Committed
(11) only being tested on the company's Note	chore
family car. She said: "The Nissan Note has been carefully	constantly
engineered to take the (12) out of customer	immediate
driving, and Nissan's engineers are (13) thinking	
of new ways to make families' lives easier." She added: "We are	face
(14) to addressing everyday problems our	
customers (15) and will always consider testing	
exciting, cutting-edge technology like this (16)	
coating application.	

# **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	The Japanese automobile manufacturer Nissan has a. unveiled a prototype b. unrivalled a prototype c. unravelled a prototype d. unavailable a prototype
2)	The new nanotechnology paint repels water, oil  a. and other dirt  b. and other dirty  c. and other dirtied  d. and other ditty
3)	This coats the surface of something with tiny  a. mumps and groups b. bums and gruels c. bumps and grooves d. bunks and gloves
4)	the paint has "responded well" to many  a. weather condition b. weathered conditions c. weather conditions d. weathered condition
5)	see how close they can get to a product  a. ready for marketing b. read it for market c. ready four market d. ready for market
6)	Nissan's website says: "Washing a car" a. can be a chow b. can be a chore c. can be a claw d. can be a sure
7)	However, it has no immediate plans to use the new a. paint was standard b. paint as standard c. paint has standard d. paint is standard
8)	<ul> <li> carefully engineered to take the stress out of</li> <li>a. customer driven</li> <li>b. customer drive-in</li> <li>c. customer driving in</li> <li>d. customer driving</li> </ul>
9)	We are committed to addressing a. everyday problems b. all-day problems c. everyway problems d. everyone's problems
10)	consider testing exciting, cutting-edge technology like this incredible  a. coasting application  b. coating application  c. coaching application  d. coaxing application

# **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html

The	Japanese	automobile	manufactur	er Nissar	n has
(1)		of a self-o	leaning paint t	hat means ca	rs may no
longer n	eed washing. T	he new nanote	echnology (2) _		
oil and	other dirt the	environment ca	an throw at a	car. The pain	t is called
Ultra-Ev	er Dry and (3)		calle	ed nanopatter	ning. This
coats th	e surface of s	omething with	tiny (4)		that
stop wa	ter and oil fron	n sticking to it.	Nissan said th	e paint has "	responded
well" to	many weathe	r conditions, (	5)		sleet and
snow. T	he carmaker ac	lded that its er	ngineers will co	ntinue testing	the paint
in the n	ear future to (6	5)	can	get to a prod	luct ready
for mark	æt.				
Nissan's	website says	: "Washing a	(7)		– and a
costly one at that." However, it has no immediate plans to use the new paint					
as stand	as standard on its cars. It may offer it (8) the				
future.	Company spok	eswoman Gera	aldine Ingham	said the new	v paint is
currently	y only (9)		company	's Note family	car. She
said:	"The Nissan	Note has	been care	fully engine	ered to
(10)		of custor	ner driving, and	d Nissan's eng	ineers are
constant	tly thinking of n	ew ways to ma	ke families' live	es easier." She	e added: "
(11) _		to a	ddressing eve	eryday probl	ems our
custome	ers face a	nd will alv	vays conside	er testing	exciting,
(12)		like this	ncredible coati	ng application	

# **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	At what stage of development is the new paint?
2.	What does the paint do to oil and water?
3.	What does nanopatterning coat a surface with?
4.	What has the paint responded well to?
5.	What are engineers trying to get the paint ready for?
6.	What did Nissan say washing a car could be?
7.	On how many models of car is the paint being tested?
8.	What does the Nissan say its Note car takes out of driving?
9.	What does Nissan hope to do to families' lives?
10.	What kind of technology does Nissan want to keep testing?

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html</a>

	new paint?		could be?
	a) the final stage		a) fun
	b) stage 17		b) a chore
	c) the prototype stage		c) a part-time job
	d) around the middle		d) a thing of the past
2.	What does the paint do to oil and water?	7.	On how many models of car is the paint being tested?
	a) repel them		a) 17
	b) mix them		b) 8
	c) turn them into fuel		c) 3
	d) use them as cleaning agents		d) 1
3.	What does nanopatterning coat a surface with?	8.	What does the Nissan say its Note car takes out of driving?
	a) bands and groups		a) danger
	b) grooves and bumps		b) stress
	c) pumps and gloves		c) boredom
	d) groves and lumps		d) fun
4.	What has the paint responded well to?	9.	What does Nissan hope to do to families' lives?
	a) car critics		a) give them more time
	b) spraying		b) make them easier
	c) different colours		c) get them from A to B faster
	d) weather conditions		d) make them drive more
5.	What are engineers trying to get the paint ready for?	10.	What kind of technology does Nissan want to keep testing?
	a) a technology prize		a) cutting-edge technology
	b) the Tokyo Motor Show		b) disruptive technology
	c) market		c) nuts-and-bolts technology
	d) Summer		d) advances in technology

1. At what stage of development is the 6. What did Nissan say washing a car

### **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html

### Role A - Self-cleaning cars

You think self-cleaning cars would help motorists most. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that aren't so helpful about their ideas. Also, tell the others which is the least probable of these (and why): self-driving cars, self-fuelling cars or self-repairing cars.

### Role B - Self-driving cars

You think self-driving cars would help motorists most. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that aren't so helpful about their ideas. Also, tell the others which is the least probable of these (and why): self-cleaning cars, self-fuelling cars or self-repairing cars.

### Role C - Self-fuelling cars

You think self-fuelling cars would help motorists most. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that aren't so helpful about their ideas. Also, tell the others which is the least probable of these (and why): self-cleaning cars, self-driving cars or self-repairing cars.

### **Role D – Self-repairing cars**

You think self-repairing cars would help motorists most. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that aren't so helpful about their ideas. Also, tell the others which is the least probable of these (and why): self-cleaning cars, self-fuelling cars or self-driving cars.

## AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'car' and 'wash'.

car	wash

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

means	<ul><li>costly</li></ul>
• throw	<ul> <li>standard</li> </ul>
• coats	<ul> <li>family</li> </ul>
• well	• ways
<ul> <li>continue</li> </ul>	• face
<ul> <li>ready</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>incredible</li> </ul>

### **CAR WASHES SURVEY**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about car washes in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### **CAR WASHES DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- a) What did you think when you read the headline?
- b) What springs to mind when you hear the word 'paint'?
- c) What need do you have for paint?
- d) What do you think of the new self-cleaning paint?
- e) How could this paint improve your life?
- f) How bad is this news for car was businesses?
- g) What do you think of the idea of self-cleaning clothes?
- h) What do you think of nanotechnology?
- i) What else could the paint be used for?
- j) Would this paint make you buy a Nissan?

New paint to say goodbye to car washes – 5th May, 2014 More free lessons at www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com

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### **CAR WASHES DISCUSSION**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- a) Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- b) How much of a chore is washing a car?
- c) What household chores do you like and dislike?
- d) Should the paint be standard on all cars?
- e) How much extra would you pay to have this paint on a car?
- f) How would self-cleaning plates, cups and cutlery help you?
- g) What stresses are there in driving?
- h) What everyday problems do car owners face?
- i) What cutting-edge technology excites you at the moment?
- j) What questions would you like to ask Nissan?

# **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

2.	
۷.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
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	SCUSSION (Write your own questions)
<u>STU</u>	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
<u>STU</u>	
1.	
1. 2.	
1. 2. 3.	
1. 2. 3.	
<u>STU</u> 1. 2. 3. 4.	

# **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

clear nano at a c This wate weat that	techn car. T (3) _ r and her co	ese automobile paint that me ology paint (2) he paint is called the surface oil from sticking anditions, including the a product (	ans  d Ultr of s to it ling f tinue	cars may no water, oil and ra-Ever Dry and something with rost, rain, (5) testing the pai	o lor othed use n tiny ne pa	nger need war dirt the envirus a process cal bumps and (int has "resportant and snow. The	ashin ronme led na 4) nded ne car	g. The new ent can throw anopatterning that stop well" to many
that. cars. Ingh	" How It ma am sa	rebsite says: "Wever, it has no ay offer it as ar aid the new pair She said: "The	imme n opti nt is	ediate plans to ion in the futu (9) only	use re. C bein	the new paint ompany spoke g tested on th	as (8 swom ie coi	s) on its nan Geraldine mpany's Note
new	ways	out of customer to make fami	lies'	lives easier."	She	added: "We	are o	committed to
	_	ı (11) prot utting-(12)					-	_
CACIC	iiig, c	uttilig (12)		imology like th	15 1110	realble coacing	, uppi	reaction.
Put t	the co	orrect words fr	om t	the table belo	w in	the above ar	ticle.	
1.	(a)	unraveled	(b)	unveiled	(c)	unrivaled	(d)	unbelievable
2.	(a)	impales	(b)	compels	(c)	expels	(d)	repels
3.	(a)	matts	(b)	coats	(c)	shines	(d)	indents
4.	(a)	angles	(b)	planes	(c)	grooves	(d)	trajectories
5.	(a)	sleet	(b)	skit	(c)	smitten	(d)	slate
6.	(a)	ready	(b)	prepare	(c)	sell	(d)	produce
7.	(a)	gnash	(b)	prude	(c)	knoll	(d)	chore
8.	(a)	standard	(b)	nice	(c)	colour	(d)	feature
9.	(a)	present	(b)	currently	(c)	immediately	(d)	recently
10.	(a)	repel	(b)	extinguish	(c)	take	(d)	squash
11.	(a)	all day	(b)	rainy day	(c)	everyday	(d)	some day
12.	(a)	rim	(b)	edge	(c)	border	(d)	side

### **SPELLING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. automobile arnuauftmrec
- 2. a <u>oortytepp</u> of a self-cleaning paint
- 3. The new nanotechnology paint <u>lpsree</u> water
- 4. This coats the fsucaer
- 5. the paint has "dsrpdonee well"
- 6. its enrgsneie will continue testing

#### Paragraph 2

- 7. it has no emtadieim plans
- 8. <u>aatsddnr</u> on its cars
- 9. <u>nlcytntaso</u> thinking of new ways
- 10. imtodetmc to addressing everyday problems
- 11. <u>igtcutn-dege</u> technology
- 12. this <u>erbindilce</u> coating application

# **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	cleaning paint that means cars may no longer need washing. The new nanotechnology paint repels
(	)	plans to use the new paint as standard on its cars. It may offer it as an option in the
(	)	water, oil and other dirt the environment can throw at a car. The paint is called Ultra-Ever Dry and
(	)	ways to make families' lives easier." She added: "We are committed to addressing everyday problems our customers
(	)	face and will always consider testing exciting, cutting-edge technology like this incredible coating application.
(	)	engineers will continue testing the paint in the near future to see how close they can get to a product ready for market.
(	)	well" to many weather conditions, including frost, rain, sleet and snow. The carmaker added that its
(	)	uses a process called nanopatterning. This coats the surface of something with tiny
(	<b>1</b> )	The Japanese automobile manufacturer Nissan has unveiled a prototype of a self-
(	)	bumps and grooves that stop water and oil from sticking to it. Nissan said the paint has "responded
(	)	future. Company spokeswoman Geraldine Ingham said the new paint is currently only being
(	)	Nissan's website says: "Washing a car can be a chore – and a costly one at that." However, it has no immediate
(	)	tested on the company's Note family car. She said: "The Nissan Note has been carefully engineered to take
(	)	the stress out of customer driving, and Nissan's engineers are constantly thinking of new

## PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html

1.	a of prototype a unveiled has Nissan paint cleaning - self.
2.	no That longer means need cars washing may.
3.	tiny This surface with the something bumps coats of.
4.	has to conditions paint well weather The responded many.
5.	the testing continue will engineers Its paint.
6.	be a one and a car a chore can Washing costly
7.	paint on new standard cars the as its Use.
8.	option in the future It may offer it as an.
9.	engineered the of Carefully take out to stress driving.
10.	problems everyday addressing to committed are We.

# **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html

The Japanese automobile manufacturer Nissan has unraveled / unveiled a prototype of a self-cleaning / self-cleansing paint that means cars may not / no longer need washing. The new nanotechnology paint expels / repels water, oil and other dirt / dirty the environment can throw at a car. The paint is called Ultra-Ever Dry and uses a prowess / process called nanopatterning. This coats / jackets the surface of something with tiny bumps and grooves that stop water and oil for / from sticking to it. Nissan said the paint has "responded good / well" to many weather conditions, including frost, rain, sleet and snow. The carmaker added that its engineers will continue testing the paint in the near / nearly future to see how close they can get to a product ready for market.

Nissan's website says: "Washing a car can be a *chore / chose* – and a costly one at that." However, it has no *immediacy / immediate* plans to use the new paint as *standardise / standard* on its cars. It may offer it as an *optional / option* in the future. Company spokeswoman Geraldine Ingham said the new paint is *currently / current* only being tested on the company's Note family car. She said: "The Nissan Note has been carefully engineered to take the *stressed / stress* out of customer driving, and Nissan's engineers are constantly thinking *of / from* new ways to make families' lives easier." She added: "We are *commitment / committed* to addressing everyday problems our customers *face / head* and will always consider testing exciting, cuttingedge technology like this *incredible / incredibly* coating application.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html

 $\label{eq:total_state} Th\_ \ \ J\_p\_n\_s\_ \ \ \_\_t\_m\_b\_l\_ \ \ m\_n\_f\_ct\_r\_r \ \ N\_ss\_n \ \ h\_s$ \_nv\_\_l\_d \_ pr\_t\_typ\_ \_f \_ s\_lf-cl\_\_n\_ng p\_\_nt th\_t m\_\_ns c\_rs m\_y n\_ l\_ng\_r n\_\_d w\_sh\_ng. Th\_ n\_w n\_n\_t\_chn\_l\_gy p\_\_nt r\_p\_ls w\_t\_r, \_\_l \_nd \_th\_r d\_rt th nvrnm nt c n thr w t c r. Th p nt s c\_ll\_d \_ltr\_-\_v\_r Dry \_nd \_s\_s \_ pr\_c\_ss c\_ll\_d n\_n\_p\_tt\_rn\_ng. Th\_s c\_\_ts th\_ s\_rf\_c\_ \_f s\_m\_th\_ng w\_th t\_ny b\_mps \_nd gr\_\_v\_s th\_t st\_p w\_t\_r \_nd \_\_l frm stck ng t t. N ss n s d th p nt h s "r\_sp\_nd\_d w\_II" t\_ m\_ny w\_\_th\_r c\_nd\_t\_\_ns, \_ncl\_d\_ng fr\_st, r\_\_n, sl\_\_t \_nd sn\_w. Th\_ c\_rm\_k\_r \_dd\_d th\_t \_ts \_ng\_n\_\_rs w\_ll c\_nt\_n\_\_ t\_st\_ng th\_ p\_\_nt \_n th\_ n\_\_r f\_t\_r\_ t\_ s\_\_ h\_w cl\_s\_ th\_y c\_n g\_t t\_ pr\_d\_ct r\_\_dy f\_r m\_rk\_t. N\_ss\_n's w\_bs\_t\_ s\_ys: "W\_sh\_ng \_ c\_r c\_n b\_ \_ ch\_r\_ - \_nd \_ c\_stly \_n\_ \_t th\_t." H\_w\_v\_r, \_t h\_s n\_ mmd t pl nst s th n w p nt s st nd rd n \_ts c\_rs. \_t m\_y \_ff\_r \_t \_s \_n \_pt\_\_n \_n th\_ f\_t\_r\_. C\_mp\_ny sp\_k\_sw\_m\_n G\_r\_ld\_n\_ \_ngh\_m s\_\_d th\_ n\_w p\_\_nt \_s c\_rr\_ntly \_nly b\_\_ng t\_st\_d \_n th\_ c mp ny's N t f m ly c r. Sh s d: "Th N ss n N\_t\_ h\_s b\_\_n c\_r\_f\_lly \_ng\_n\_\_r\_d t\_ t\_k\_ th\_ str\_ss \_\_t \_f c\_st\_m\_r dr\_v\_ng, \_nd N\_ss\_n's \_ng\_n\_\_rs \_r\_ c\_nst\_ntly th\_nk\_ng \_f n\_w w\_ys t\_ m\_k\_ f\_m\_l\_\_s' I\_v\_s \_\_s\_\_r." Sh\_ \_dd\_d: "W\_ \_r\_ c\_mm\_tt\_d t\_ \_ddr\_ss\_ng \_v\_ryd\_y pr\_bl\_ms \_\_r c\_st\_m\_rs f\_c\_ \_nd w\_II \_Iw\_ys c\_ns\_d\_r t\_st\_ng \_xc\_t\_ng, c\_tt\_ng-\_dg\_ t\_chn\_l\_gy l\_k\_ th\_s \_ncr\_d\_bl\_ c\_\_t\_ng \_ppl\_c\_t\_\_n.

### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html</a>

the japanese automobile manufacturer nissan has unveiled a prototype of a self-cleaning paint that means cars may no longer need washing the new nanotechnology paint repels water oil and other dirt the environment can throw at a car the paint is called ultra-ever dry and uses a process called nanopatterning this coats the surface of something with tiny bumps and grooves that stop water and oil from sticking to it nissan said the paint has "responded well" to many weather conditions including frost rain sleet and snow the carmaker added that its engineers will continue testing the paint in the near future to see how close they can get to a product ready for market nissan's website says "washing a car can be a chore - and a costly one at that" however it has no immediate plans to use the new paint as standard on its cars it may offer it as an option in the future company spokeswoman geraldine ingham said the new paint is currently only being tested on the company's note family car she said "the nissan note has been carefully engineered to take the stress out of customer driving and nissan's engineers are constantly thinking of new ways to make families' lives easier" she added "we are committed to addressing everyday problems our customers face and will always consider testing exciting cutting-edge technology like this incredible coating application

# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1405/140501-car-wash.html

TheJapaneseautomobilemanufacturerNissanhasunveiledaprototy peofaself-cleaningpaintthatmeanscarsmaynolongerneedwash ing. The new nanotechnology paint repels water, oil and other dirt thee nvironmentcanthrowatacar. The paint is called Ultra-Ever Dryan dusesaprocesscallednanopatterning. This coats the surface of some t hingwithtinybumpsandgroovesthatstopwaterandoilfromstickingt oit. Nissansaid the paint has "responded well" to many weather conditi ons,includingfrost,rain,sleetandsnow.Thecarmakeraddedthatitse ngineerswillcontinuetestingthepaintinthenearfuturetoseehowclos etheycangettoaproductreadyformarket.Nissan'swebsitesays:"Wash ingacarcanbeachore-andacostlyoneatthat."However, ithas noimmediateplanstousethenewpaintasstandardonitscars. It mayo fferitasanoptioninthefuture.CompanyspokeswomanGeraldineIng hamsaidthenewpaintiscurrentlyonlybeingtestedonthecompany's Notefamilycar.Shesaid:"TheNissanNotehasbeencarefullyenginee redtotakethestressoutofcustomerdriving, and Nissan's engineers ar econstantlythinkingofnewwaystomakefamilies'liveseasier."Shea dded:"Wearecommittedtoaddressingeverydayproblemsourcusto mersfaceandwillalwaysconsidertestingexciting, cutting-edget echnologylikethisincrediblecoatingapplication.

## **FREE WRITING**

rite about <b>car washes</b>	for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.

# **ACADEMIC WRITING**

empare and contrast washing a car by hand and using the self-cleaning paint.				

#### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this new paint. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. CAR WASHES:** Make a poster about car washes. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. SELF-CLEANING:** Write a magazine article about self-cleaning products (you might have to invent some). Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against them.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to a technology expert. Ask him/her three questions about nanotechnology. Give him/her three of your opinions on it. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

### **ANSWERS**

### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

a T b T c F d F e F f F g T h T

### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)**

- 1. automobile
- 2 repels
- 3. coats
- 4. grooves
- 5. ready
- 6. chore
- 7. option
- 8. stress
- 9. committed
- 10. incredible

- a. car
- b. keeps away
- c. layers
- d. cuts
- e. prepared
- f. burden
- q. choice
- h. strain
- i. devoted
- j. unbelievable

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. The prototype stage
- 2. Repel them
- 3. Tiny bumps and grooves
- 4. Many weather conditions
- 5. Market
- 6. A chore
- 7. One (the Nissan Note)
- 8. Stress
- 9. Make them easier
- 10. Cutting-edge technology

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)**

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. d 5. c 6. b 7. d 8. b 9. b 10. a

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)