## BreakingNewsEnglish - The Mini Lesson

# New Year's resolutions difficult to keep

#### January 2015



The start of every New Year is when we all make plans to change our life for the better over the forthcoming twelve months.

Psychiatry professor Jayashri Kulkarni says: "January 1 is a 'magical' date and a vow made on this day is much more powerful than one made on August 26, for example." So, we all make a list of things to quit, start or change. Unfortunately, most of these promises are, more often than not, broken by January 31st. They are usually the identical resolutions that were not fulfilled from the previous year, and the years prior to that. The website usa.gov says people, "tend to make the same resolutions year after year, even though they have a hard time sticking to them".

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Research shows 45 per cent of us make a New Year's resolution. The most common vows include losing weight, volunteering to help others, quitting smoking, saving money, and getting fit. Others include eating healthier food, drinking less alcohol, and going on a trip. However, research also shows that most of us are not so good at sticking to these. A study from the University of Scranton reveals that 71 per cent of us stick to our annual promises for the first two weeks; six months later, less than 50 per cent are still on track to keep their resolutions. Most people who give up on their resolutions do so because of a lack of willpower and the use of the 'escape clause' that they will 'try again next year'.

Sources: Science20.com / CBSlocal.com / Huffington Post

## Writing

Everyone should make and keep five New Year's resolutions. Discuss.

## Chat

Talk about these words from the article.

plans / change / forthcoming / twelve months / magical / powerful / identical / hard / most common / volunteering / quitting smoking / healthier food / annual / willpower

## True / False

- a) A professor of psychiatry said January1 was a magical date. T / F
- b) The professor said August 26 was the worst date to make promises. T / F
- c) The article says most resolutions are broken in January. T / F
- d) A website said most people make new resolutions every year. T / F
- e) Around 45% of us make a New Year's resolution. T / F
- f) One of the most common resolutions is to do voluntary work. T / F
- g) Around 71% of us keep resolutions for over 3 weeks. T / F
- h) The article said people give up because they get bored. T / F

#### Synonym Match

- 1. start a. widespread 2 forthcoming b. regrettably 3. vow c. yearly 4. unfortunately d. promise 5. hard approaching e. 6. common f. shows 7. fit get out g. 8. h. reveals tough 9. annual in good shape i.
- 10. escape j. beginning

#### **Discussion – Student A**

- a) How difficult would it be for you to save money this year?
- b) How difficult would it be for you to get fit this year?
- c) What do you think this year will be like for you?
- d) What things would you like to stop doing this year?
- e) What would you say about your willpower?
- f) What resolution should your best friend try, and why?
- g) What do you think of the "I'll try again next year" escape clause?
- h) What questions would you like to ask the psychiatry professor?

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#### **Phrase Match**

- 1. we all make plans to change our life
- 2 over the forthcoming
- 3. these promises are, more often
- 4. and the years prior
- 5. have a hard time
- 6. The most common vows
- 7. getting
- 8. most of us are not so good
- 9. still on track to keep
- 10. escape

### **Discussion – Student B**

- a) What do you think of the idea of New Year's resolutions?
- b) What New Year's resolutions do you make?
- c) Are you good or bad at keeping New Year's resolutions?
- d) What is special about the New Year period?
- e) How do you celebrate the New Year?
- f) How was last year for you?
- g) What one thing would you like to change about last year?
- h) Why do people have a hard time sticking to New Year's resolutions?

#### Spelling

- 1. over the <u>oimhtrnfcog</u> twelve months
- 2. <u>htrycsiyap</u> professor
- 3. usually the <u>nielatcdi</u> resolutions
- 4. not <u>ldlfuifel</u>
- 5. from the <u>resivupo</u> year
- 6. the years <u>rpiro</u> to that
- 7. the most <u>cmonmo</u> vows
- 8. <u>ntngrlveieuo</u> to help others
- 9. eating <u>hraltihee</u> food
- 10. stick to our <u>naulna</u> promises
- 11. because of a lack of lwwrpieol
- 12. escape cealsu

#### Answers – Synonym Match

Allsweis – Syllollym Match											
	1.	j	2.	е	3.	d	4.	b	5.	h	
	6.	а	7.	i	8.	f	9.	с	10.	g	
	6.	a	7.	i	3. 8.	f	9.	c	10.		g

- a. include losing weight
- b. sticking to them
- c. clause
- d. twelve months
- e. their resolutions
- f. at sticking to these
- g. for the better
- h. fit
- i. to that
- j. than not, broken

## **Role Play**

#### Role A – Lose weight

You think the most difficult resolution is to lose weight. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't so difficult. Also, tell the others which is the easiest of these (and why): save money, be nice to everyone or get fit.

#### Role B – Save money

You think the most difficult resolution is to save money. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't so difficult . Also, tell the others which is the easiest of these (and twy): lose weight, be nice to everyone or get fit.

#### Role C – Be nice to everyone

You think the most difficult resolution is to be nice to everyone. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't so difficult . Also, tell the others which is the easiest of these (and why): save money, lose weight or get fit.

#### Role D – Get fit

You think the most difficult resolution is to get fit. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't so difficult . Also, tell the others which is the easiest of these (and why): save money, be nice to everyone or lose weight.

## Speaking – Promises

Rank these with your partner. Put the hardest to keep at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

- lose weight
- save money

be nice to everyone

- volunteer
- quit a bad habit
- recycle more
- get fit
- study English more

#### Answers – True False

## a T b F c T d F e T f T g F h F

Answers to Phrase Match and Spelling are in the text.