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#### Level 6

# Coffee can help you live longer

19th November, 2015

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html

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### Please try Levels 4 and 5 (they are easier).

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#### THE ARTICLE

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html</a>

There is good news for coffee lovers. A new report claims that regular coffee drinkers may live longer than those who do not drink coffee. Researchers say there is growing evidence that coffee benefits the health, makes you live longer, and reduces the risk of heart disease, type 2 diabetes, other life-threatening illnesses, and even suicide. The study was published by the American Heart Association. It looked at the coffeedrinking habits of over 200,000 people who drank between one and five cups of coffee a day. Researcher Dr Frank Hu said: "This study provides further evidence that moderate consumption of coffee may confer health benefits in terms of reducing premature death due to several diseases."

Scientists have been working hard to analyse exactly what is in coffee that provides so many benefits to the health. Dozens of reports in the past few decades have highlighted the positive effects it can have on the body. Dr Hu said it was still unclear precisely how elements within the coffee bean interact with the body. He said: "Coffee is a complex beverage. It's very difficult to pinpoint which component of coffee is responsible for which benefit." Researchers did not include highly caffeinated drinks in the study. They also pointed out that while coffee seems to have health benefits, added ingredients, such as cream, sugar and certain types of sweeteners, do not.

Sources: http://www.cbsnews.com/news/coffee-drinking-linked-to-a-longer-life/

http://www. medicaldaily. com/cup-joe-may-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-disease-benefits-drinking-coffee-lower-risk-death-drinking-c

extend-lifespan-361780

http://cnnphilippines.com/lifestyle/2015/11/17/Coffee-could-literally-be-a-lifesaver.html

### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. COFFEE:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about coffee. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

good news / coffee lovers / evidence / benefits / life-threatening / illnesses / habits / analyse / decades / positive / interact / complex / beverage / caffeinated / sugar

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. BEVERAGES:** What are the good and bad things about these? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

|              | Good | Bad |
|--------------|------|-----|
| Coffee       |      |     |
| Tea          |      |     |
| Orange Juice |      |     |
| Cola         |      |     |
| Wine         |      |     |
| Red Bull     |      |     |

- **4. BENEFITS:** Students A **strongly** believe coffee has many health benefits; Students B **strongly** believe it doesn't. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **5. DRINKS:** Rank these with your partner. Put the best at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

coffee

• orange juice

• tea

hot chocolate

water

• red bull

• milk

cola

**6. HEALTH:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "health". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

| 4. THE ALUCIE SAVS LITER IS AUDULTIEWS TO ALL TOVELS. | a. | The article says there is go | od news for all lovers. | T / F |
|---|----|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
|---|----|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|

- b. Research suggests coffee can reduce the risk of type 2 diabetes.
- c. Researchers looked at more than 200,000 coffee drinkers.
- d. Researchers say coffee can reduce levels of premature deaths. T / F
- e. The article says many reports in the past have said coffee is bad for us. T/F
- f. A researcher said it is still unclear why coffee is good for us.
- g. Researchers also looked at caffeinated drinks in the study.
- h. Researchers said that cream added to coffee is good for us.

#### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** Match the following synonyms from the article.

- claims
   untimely
- 2 evidence b. part
- 3. risk c. proof
- 4. further d. focused on
- 5. premature e. more
- 6. exactly f. says
- 7. highlighted g. complicated
- 8. complex h. particular
- 9. component10. certaini. possibilityj. precisely
- **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. There is good news a. analyse exactly what
- 2 regular coffee drinkers3. reduces the riskb. deathc. how
- 3. reduces the risk4. This study provides furtherbowc. howd. decades
- 5. reducing premature e. for coffee lovers
- 5. reducing premature
- 6. Scientists have been working hard to f. to pinpoint
- 7. in the past few8. it was still unclear precisely9. evidenceh. sweeteners
- 9. It's very difficult i. may live longer
- 10. certain types of j. of heart disease

# **GAP FILL**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html</a>

| There is good news for coffee (1) A new report                       | risk      |
|--|-----------|
| claims that (2) coffee drinkers may live longer                      | lovers    |
| than those who do not drink coffee. Researchers say there is         | further   |
| growing (3) that coffee benefits the health, makes                   | rogular   |
| you live longer, and reduces the (4) of heart                        | regular   |
| disease, type 2 diabetes, other life-threatening illnesses, and even | premature |
| (5) The study was published by the American                          | evidence  |
| Heart Association. It looked at the coffee-drinking                  | habits    |
| (6) of over 200,000 people who drank between                         | suicide   |
| one and five cups of coffee a day. Researcher Dr Frank Hu said:      | Suicide   |
| "This study provides (7) evidence that moderate                      |           |
| consumption of coffee may confer health benefits in terms of         |           |
| reducing (8) death due to several diseases."                         |           |
|  |           |
| Scientists have been working hard to analyse (9)                     | decades   |
| what is in coffee that provides so many benefits to the health.      | component |
| Dozens of reports in the past few (10) have                          | exactly   |
| highlighted the positive effects it can have on the body. Dr Hu said | •         |
| it was still (11) precisely how elements within the                  | highly    |
| coffee bean interact with the body. He said: "Coffee is a complex    | types     |
| (12) It's very difficult to pinpoint which                           | beverage  |
| (13) of coffee is responsible for which benefit."                    | pointed   |
| Researchers did not include (14) caffeinated drinks                  | undoor    |
| in the study. They also (15) out that while coffee                   | unclear   |
| seems to have health benefits, added ingredients, such as cream,     |           |
|  |           |

# **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html

| 1)  | A new report claims that regular coffee drinkers may live longer than  a. those whom do not  b. those whose do not  c. those who do not  d. those who've do not                    |
|-----|--|
| 2)  | Researchers say there is growing evidence that coffee benefits the health, a. make you live longer b. makes you lively longer c. makes you live longer d. makes you live longest   |
| 3)  | reduces the risk of heart disease, type 2 diabetes, other life-threatening illnesses, a. uneven suicide b. and even suicide c. and evenly suicide d. and even suicides             |
| 4)  | It looked at the coffee-drinking habits of over<br>a. 2,000,000 people<br>b. 220,000 people<br>c. 222,000 people<br>d. 200,000 people  |
| 5)  | consumption of coffee may confer health benefits in terms of reducing  a. premature death b. prematurely death c. premature deaths d. prematurely deaths                           |
| 6)  | Dozens of reports in the past few decades have highlighted the positive effects it can a. have in the body b. have to the body c. have at the body d. have on the body             |
| 7)  | Dr Hu said it was still unclear precisely how elements within the with the body a. coffee been interacts b. coffee bean interact c. coffee being interact d. coffee bean interacts |
| 8)  | He said: "Coffee is"  a. a complex beverage  b. a context beverage  c. a reflex beverage  d. a duplex beverage   |
| 9)  | It's very difficult to pinpoint which component of coffee is responsible  a. for that benefit b. for which benefit c. for who benefit d. for whatsoever benefit                    |
| 10) | added ingredients, such as cream, sugar and certain types of  a. sweeteners, do not  b. sweeties, do not  c. sweetens, do not  d. sweetener, do not                                |

# **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html</a>

| There is good news (1)  | A new report claims that   |
|---|--|
| regular coffee drinkers may live longer (2)   | do not   |
| drink coffee. Researchers say there is (3)  | that   |
| coffee benefits the health, makes you live lon  | ger, and reduces the risk of   |
| heart disease, type 2 diabetes, other   | life-threatening illnesses,  |
| (4) The study was pub   | lished by the American Heart   |
| Association. It looked at the coffee-drinking ha  | bits of over 200,000 people  |
| who drank (5) five cup  | s of coffee a day. Researcher  |
| Dr Frank Hu said: "This study provides furt   | ner evidence that moderate   |
| consumption of coffee may confer health be  | nefits in terms of reducing  |
| premature (6) several of  | liseases."   |
|   |  |
| Scientists have been working (7) coffee that provides so many benefits to the he  | exactly what is in alth. Dozens of reports in the  |
| coffee that provides so many benefits to the her  | exactly what is in alth. Dozens of reports in the  |
| coffee that provides so many benefits to the here past few decades have highlighted the positive have on the body. Dr Hu said it was still und  | exactly what is in alth. Dozens of reports in the (8)  |
| coffee that provides so many benefits to the her  | exactly what is in alth. Dozens of reports in the (8)  |
| coffee that provides so many benefits to the here past few decades have highlighted the positive have on the body. Dr Hu said it was still und  | exactly what is in alth. Dozens of reports in the (8)lear precisely how elements the the body. He said: "Coffee  |
| coffee that provides so many benefits to the here past few decades have highlighted the positive have on the body. Dr Hu said it was still und within the coffee (9) wi   | exactly what is in alth. Dozens of reports in the (8) lear precisely how elements the the body. He said: "Coffee difficult to pinpoint   |
| coffee that provides so many benefits to the here past few decades have highlighted the positive have on the body. Dr Hu said it was still und within the coffee (9) wi is a complex beverage. It's very                              | exactly what is in alth. Dozens of reports in the (8)  lear precisely how elements the the body. He said: "Coffee difficult to pinpoint onsible for which benefit."  |
| coffee that provides so many benefits to the here past few decades have highlighted the positive have on the body. Dr Hu said it was still und within the coffee (9) wi is a complex beverage. It's very (10) coffee is respective.   | exactly what is in alth. Dozens of reports in the (8) lear precisely how elements the body. He said: "Coffee difficult to pinpoint onsible for which benefit."   |
| coffee that provides so many benefits to the here past few decades have highlighted the positive have on the body. Dr Hu said it was still und within the coffee (9) wi is a complex beverage. It's very (10) coffee is respectively. | exactly what is in alth. Dozens of reports in the (8)  lear precisely how elements the body. He said: "Coffee difficult to pinpoint onsible for which benefit."  lrinks in the study. They also health benefits, |

# **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html</a>

| 1.  | Who is there good news for?   |
|-----|---|
| 2.  | What type of diabetes can coffee reduce the risk of?                  |
| 3.  | Who published the study?  |
| 4.  | How many coffee drinkers did the study look at?                       |
| 5.  | What kind of coffee consumption can lead to health benefits?          |
| 6.  | Who has been working hard on analysing the health benefits of coffee? |
| 7.  | What effects have reports highlighted over the past few decades?      |
| 8.  | What kind of beverage did Dr Hu say coffee was?                       |
| 9.  | What kind of drinks were not included in the study?                   |
| 10. | What has no health benefits besides cream and sugar?                  |

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

 $From \ \ \, \underline{http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119\text{-}coffee.html}$ 

| 1. | Who is there good news for?                                  | 6.  | Who has been working hard on analysing the health benefits of coffee? |
|----|--|-----|---|
|    | a) people who don't drink coffee                             |     | a) coffee lovers  |
|    | b) scientists  |     | b) Starbucks  |
|    | c) everyone  |     | c) scientists   |
|    | d) coffee lovers   |     | d) coffee farmers   |
| 2. | What type of diabetes can coffee reduce the risk of?         | 7.  | What effects have reports highlighted over the past few decades?      |
|    | a) 1   |     | a) positive ones  |
|    | b) 2   |     | b) caffeinated ones   |
|    | c) 3   |     | c) sleepy ones  |
|    | d) 4   |     | d) high level ones  |
| 3. | Who published the study?                                     | 8.  | What kind of beverage did Dr Hu say coffee was?                       |
|    | a) The New Coffee Times                                      |     | a) risky  |
|    | b) Starbucks   |     | b) tasty  |
|    | c) the Coffee Bean Confederation                             |     | c) complex  |
|    | d) the American Heart Association                            |     | d) strange  |
| 4. | How many coffee drinkers did the study look at?              | 9.  | What kind of drinks were not included in the study?                   |
|    | a) around 200,000  |     | a) ones from Starbucks  |
|    | b) just less than 200,000                                    |     | b) caffeinated ones   |
|    | c) over 200,000  |     | c) tea  |
|    | d) exactly 200,000   |     | d) colas  |
| 5. | What kind of coffee consumption can lead to health benefits? | 10. | What has no health benefits besides cream and sugar?                  |
|    | a) weekly  |     | a) sweeteners   |
|    | b) high  |     | b) cookies  |
|    | c) low   |     | c) syrup  |
|    | d) moderate  |     | d) latte  |
|    |  |     |   |

#### **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html

#### Role A - Coffee

You think coffee is the best drink. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their drinks aren't so good. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): water, orange juice or cola.

#### Role B – Water

You think water is the best drink. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their drinks aren't so good. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): coffee, orange juice or cola.

#### Role C - Orange juice

You think orange juice is the best drink. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their drinks aren't so good. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): water, coffee or cola.

#### Role D - Cola

You think cola is the best drink. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their drinks aren't so good. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): water, orange juice or coffee.

# AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'coffee' and 'lover'.

| coffee | lover |
|--------|-------|
|        |       |
|        |       |
|        |       |

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

| • news                        | • hard                   |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| growing                       | • past                   |
| <ul> <li>published</li> </ul> | • unclear                |
| • risk                        | which                    |
| habits                        | <ul><li>highly</li></ul> |
| • due                         | • types                  |

#### **COFFEE SURVEY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html

Write five GOOD questions about coffee in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

|      | STUDENT 1 | STUDENT 2 | STUDENT 3 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Q.1. |           |           |           |
| Q.2. |           |           |           |
| Q.3. |           |           |           |
| Q.4. |           |           |           |
| Q.5. |           |           |           |

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

#### **COFFEE DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1) What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2) What springs to mind when you hear the word "coffee"?
- 3) How important is coffee in your life?
- 4) How healthy do you think coffee is?
- 5) Why is coffee so important around the world?
- 6) What do you think about what you read?
- 7) Why might coffee reduce the risk of suicide?
- 8) What do you think of drinking five cups of coffee a day?
- 9) Should the government encourage people to drink coffee?
- 10) In what different ways do people use coffee?

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#### **COFFEE DISCUSSION**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11) Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12) What is the best kind of coffee?
- 13) What do you think of coffee shops and cafes?
- 14) What is coffee culture?
- 15) What do you think of Starbucks?
- 16) How dangerous is caffeine as a drug?
- 17) What do you think of the smell of freshly brewed coffee?
- 18) What do you know about fair trade coffee?
- 19) What more would you like to know about coffee?
- 20) What questions would you like to ask the researchers?

# **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

| 2.                           |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| ۷.                           |  |
| 3.                           |  |
| 4.                           |  |
| 5.                           |  |
| 6.                           |  |
|                              | ght © www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com 2015   |
|                              |  |
| DΙ                           |  |
|                              | SCUSSION (Write your own questions)  DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A) |
|                              |  |
| <u>STU</u>                   |  |
| <u>STU</u><br>1.             |  |
| <u>STU</u><br>1.<br>2.       |  |
| <u>STU</u><br>1.<br>2.<br>3. |  |
| <u>STU</u><br>1.<br>2.<br>3. |  |
|                              |  |

# **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

 $From \ \ \, \underline{http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119\text{-}coffee.html}$ 

| Ther  | e is d  | good news for   | coffee   | (1)           | A new     | report claim | s that    | regular coffee  |  |  |
|---|---------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|--|--|
|   |         | nay live longe  |          |               |           | -            |           | _               |  |  |
|   |         | evidence tl     |          |               |           |              |           |                 |  |  |
| •   | •       | <br>he risk (3) |          |               |           | -            | •         |                 |  |  |
|   |         | and (4)         |          |               |           |              |           |                 |  |  |
| Asso  | ciatio  | n. It looked    | at the   | coffee-drinki | ng hab    | its of over  | 200,00    | 0 people who    |  |  |
| drar  | k bet   | ween one and    | d five c | ups of coffe  | e a da    | y. Research  | er Dr F   | rank Hu said:   |  |  |
| "This study provides (5) evidence that moderate consumption of coffee may |         |                 |          |               |           |              |           |                 |  |  |
|   |         | alth benefits   | in (6)   | of red        | ducing    | premature c  | leath d   | ue to severa    |  |  |
| dise  | ases."  |                 |          |               |           |              |           |                 |  |  |
| Scie  | ntists  | have been v     | vorking  | hard to ar    | nalyse (  | [7) wh       | nat is i  | n coffee that   |  |  |
| prov  | ides    | so many ben     | efits to | the health    | . (8) _   | of repo      | orts in   | the past few    |  |  |
| deca  | ides h  | ave highlighte  | ed the p | ositive effec | ts it ca  | n have on th | e body    | . Dr Hu said it |  |  |
| was   | still u | unclear (9)     | hov      | v elements v  | within t  | he coffee be | ean inte  | eract with the  |  |  |
| body  | /. He   | said: "Coffee i | is a con | nplex bevera  | ige. It's | very difficu | lt to (10 | 0) which        |  |  |
|   | •       | it of coffee is | •        |               |           |              |           |                 |  |  |
| ` '   |         | _ caffeinated o |          | •             | •         | •            |           |                 |  |  |
|   |         | have health     |          |               | ngredie   | nts, such a  | s crear   | n, sugar and    |  |  |
| (12)  |         | types of swee   | eteners, | do not.       |           |              |           |                 |  |  |
| Put   | the c   | orrect words    | from t   | the table be  | elow in   | the above    | article   | -               |  |  |
| 1.  | (a)     | loveless        | (b)      | lovelies      | (c)       | lovers       | (d)       | loves           |  |  |
| 2.  | (a)     | growing         | (b)      | growth        | (c)       | grown        | (d)       | growers         |  |  |
| 3.  | (a)     | of              | (b)      | to            | (c)       | at           | (d)       | by              |  |  |
| 4.  | (a)     | even            | (b)      | evens         | (c)       | event        | (d)       | eventually      |  |  |
| 5.  | (a)     | furthering      | (b)      | farther       | (c)       | fathering    | (d)       | further         |  |  |
| 6.  | (a)     | trims           | (b)      | tames         | (c)       | teams        | (d)       | terms           |  |  |
| 7.  | (a)     | exactly         | (b)      | exact         | (c)       | exacted      | (d)       | exacts          |  |  |
| 8.  | (a)     | Denizen         | (b)      | Denizens      | (c)       | Dozen        | (d)       | Dozens          |  |  |
| 9.  | (a)     | precisely       | (b)      | precise       | (c)       | precision    | (d)       | precisions      |  |  |
| 10.   | (a)     | pin-head        | (b)      | pinpoint      | (c)       | pin-prick    | (d)       | pin-stripe      |  |  |
| 11.   | (a)     | heighten        | (b)      | highly        | (c)       | highs        | (d)       | highbrow        |  |  |
| 12.   | (a)     | certain         | (b)      | certainly     | (c)       | certainty    | (d)       | certainties     |  |  |

#### **SPELLING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. <u>larruge</u> coffee drinkers
- 2. life-genatienrth illnesses
- 3. ... and even dcsuiie
- 4. This study provides further <u>veecenid</u>
- 5. emeodatr consumption of coffee
- 6. reducing auprmerte death

#### Paragraph 2

- 7. analyse <u>eacylxt</u> what is in coffee
- 8. in the past few <u>daecsde</u>
- 9. it was still unclear <u>relyeispc</u> how
- 10. Coffee is a complex <u>begarvee</u>
- 11. pinpoint which <u>ntomoencp</u> of coffee is responsible
- 12. added <u>eeriigntsdn</u>

# **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

| ( | )   | the health, makes you live longer, and reduces the risk of heart disease, type 2 diabetes, other life-                          |
|---|-----|---|
| ( | )   | of coffee may confer health benefits in terms of reducing premature death due to several diseases."                             |
| ( | )   | longer than those who do not drink coffee. Researchers say there is growing evidence that coffee benefits                       |
| ( | )   | with the body. He said: "Coffee is a complex beverage. It's very difficult to pinpoint which component of coffee is responsible |
| ( | )   | threatening illnesses, and even suicide. The study was published by the American Heart Association. It looked                   |
| ( | )   | Scientists have been working hard to analyse exactly what is in coffee that provides so many                                    |
| ( | )   | as cream, sugar and certain types of sweeteners, do not.  |
| ( | 1 ) | There is good news for coffee lovers. A new report claims that regular coffee drinkers may live                                 |
| ( | )   | on the body. Dr Hu said it was still unclear precisely how elements within the coffee bean interact                             |
| ( | )   | benefits to the health. Dozens of reports in the past few decades have highlighted the positive effects it can have             |
| ( | )   | out that while coffee seems to have health benefits, added ingredients, such  |
| ( | )   | at the coffee-drinking habits of over 200,000 people who drank between one and five cups of coffee a                            |
| ( | )   | for which benefit." Researchers did not include highly caffeinated drinks in the study. They also pointed                       |
| ( | )   | day. Researcher Dr Frank Hu said: "This study provides further evidence that moderate consumption                               |

# PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html</a>

| 1.  | not than do coffee longer who drink Live those .             |
|-----|--|
| 2.  | health is that the There evidence benefits growing coffee .  |
| 3.  | between one and five cups of coffee People who drank .       |
| 4.  | benefits health confer may coffee of Consumption .           |
| 5.  | diseases several to due death premature Reducing .           |
| 6.  | what have hard exactly Scientists working analyse been to .  |
| 7.  | the the it on Highlighted effects have body positive can .   |
| 8.  | the body How elements within the coffee bean interact with . |
| 9.  | responsible is coffee of component which Pinpoint .          |
| 10. | drinks caffeinated highly include not did Researchers .      |

# **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html

There is good news for coffee *loving / lovers*. A new report claims that *regular / regularly* coffee drinkers may live longer than *those / them* who do not drink coffee. Researchers say there is *growth / growing* evidence that coffee benefits the health, makes you live *lengthier / longer*, and reduces the risk of heart disease, type 2 diabetes, other life-threatening *illnesses / illness*, and even suicide. The study was published by the American Heart Association. It looked at the coffee-drinking *habitual / habits* of over 200,000 people who *drunk / drank* between one and five cups of coffee a day. Researcher Dr Frank Hu said: "This study provides *further / farther* evidence that moderate consumption of coffee may confer health benefits in terms of reducing premature death *due / dew* to several diseases."

Scientists have been working <code>hardly / hard</code> to analyse exactly what is in coffee that <code>provisions / provides</code> so many benefits to the health. Dozens of reports <code>in / on</code> the past few decades have <code>highlights / highlighted</code> the positive <code>affects / effects</code> it can have on the body. Dr Hu said it was still unclear precisely how elements within the coffee bean <code>interaction / interact</code> with the body. He said: "Coffee is a <code>complex / reflex</code> beverage. It's very difficult to pinpoint which <code>component / competent</code> of coffee is responsible for which benefit." Researchers did not include <code>highly / heighten</code> caffeinated drinks in the study. They also pointed out that while coffee seems to have health benefits, added ingredients, such as cream, sugar and certain types of <code>sweeties / sweeteners</code>, do not.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

# **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html

Th\_r\_ \_s g\_\_d n\_ws f\_r c\_ff\_\_ l\_v\_rs. \_ n\_w r\_p\_rt cl\_\_ms th\_t r\_g\_l\_r c\_ff\_\_ dr\_nk\_rs m\_y l\_v\_ l\_ng\_r th\_n th\_s\_ wh\_ d\_ n\_t dr\_nk c\_ff\_\_. R\_s\_\_rch\_rs s\_y th\_r\_ s gr\_w\_ng \_v\_d\_nc\_ th\_t c\_ff\_\_ b\_n\_f\_ts th\_ h\_\_lth, m\_k\_s y\_\_ l\_v\_ l\_ng\_r, \_nd r\_d\_c\_s th\_ r\_sk \_f h\_\_rt d\_s\_\_s\_, typ\_ 2 d\_\_b\_t\_s, \_th\_r l\_f\_thr\_\_t\_n\_ng \_lln\_ss\_s, \_nd \_v\_n s\_\_c\_d\_. Th\_\_ st\_dy w\_s p\_bl\_sh\_d by th\_ \_m\_r\_c\_n H\_\_rt \_ss\_c\_\_t\_\_n. \_t l\_\_k\_d \_t th\_ c\_ff\_\_-dr\_nk\_ng h\_b\_ts \_f \_v\_r 200,000 p\_\_pl\_ wh\_ dr\_nk b\_tw\_\_n \_n\_ \_nd f\_v\_ c\_ps \_f c\_ff\_\_ \_ d\_y. R\_s\_\_rch\_r Dr Fr\_nk H\_ s\_\_d: "Th\_s st\_dy pr\_v\_d\_s f\_rth\_r \_v\_d\_nc\_ th\_t m\_d\_r\_t\_ c\_ns\_mpt\_\_n \_f c\_ff\_\_ m\_y c\_nf\_r h\_\_lth b\_n\_f\_ts \_n t\_rms \_f r\_d\_c\_ng pr\_m\_t\_r\_ d\_\_th d\_\_ t\_ s\_v\_r\_l d\_s\_\_s\_s." Sc\_\_nt\_sts h\_v\_ b\_\_n w\_rk\_ng h\_rd t\_\_n\_lys\_\_x\_ctly wh\_t \_s \_n c\_ff\_\_ th\_t pr\_v\_d\_s s\_ m\_ny b\_n\_f\_ts t\_ th\_ h\_\_lth. D\_z\_ns \_f r\_p\_rts \_n th\_ p\_st f\_w d\_c\_d\_s h\_v\_ h\_ghl\_ght\_d th\_ p\_s\_t\_v\_ \_ff\_cts \_t c\_n h\_v\_ \_n th b dy. Dr H s d t w s st ll ncl r pr c s ly h\_w \_I\_m\_nts w\_th\_n th\_ c\_ff\_\_ b\_\_n \_nt\_r\_ct w\_th  $th\_ b\_dy. \ H\_ s\_\_d: \ "C\_ff\_\_ \_s \ \_ c\_mpl\_x \ b\_v\_r\_g\_.$ \_t's v\_ry d\_ff\_c\_lt t\_ p\_np\_\_nt wh\_ch c\_mp\_n\_nt \_f c\_ff\_\_ s r\_sp\_ns\_bl\_ f\_r wh\_ch b\_n\_f\_t." R\_s\_\_rch\_rs d\_d n\_t \_ncl\_d\_ h\_ghly c\_ff\_\_n\_t\_d dr\_nks \_n th\_ st\_dy. Th\_y \_ls\_ p\_\_nt\_d \_\_t th\_t wh\_l\_ c\_ff\_\_ s\_\_ms t\_ h\_v\_ h\_\_lth b\_n\_f\_ts, \_dd\_d \_ngr\_d\_\_nts, s\_ch \_s cr\_\_m, s\_g\_r \_nd c\_rt\_\_n typ\_s \_f sw\_\_t\_n\_rs, d\_ n\_t.

PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html</a>

there is good news for coffee lovers a new report claims that regular coffee

drinkers may live longer than those who do not drink coffee researchers say

there is growing evidence that coffee benefits the health makes you live

longer and reduces the risk of heart disease type 2 diabetes other life-

threatening illnesses and even suicide the study was published by the

american heart association it looked at the coffee-drinking habits of over

200000 people who drank between one and five cups of coffee a day

researcher dr frank hu said "this study provides further evidence that

moderate consumption of coffee may confer health benefits in terms of

reducing premature death due to several diseases"

scientists have been working hard to analyse exactly what is in coffee that

provides so many benefits to the health dozens of reports in the past few

decades have highlighted the positive effects it can have on the body dr hu

said it was still unclear precisely how elements within the coffee bean

interact with the body he said "coffee is a complex beverage it's very difficult

to pinpoint which component of coffee is responsible for which benefit"

researchers did not include highly caffeinated drinks in the study they also

pointed out that while coffee seems to have health benefits added

ingredients such as cream sugar and certain types of sweeteners do not

Level 6 Coffee can help you live longer – 19th November, 2015

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# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119-coffee.html

Thereisgoodnewsforcoffeelovers. An ewreport claims that regular coff eedrinkersmaylivelongerthanthosewhodonotdrinkcoffee.Researche rssaythereisgrowingevidencethatcoffeebenefitsthehealth, makesyo ulivelonger, and reduces the risk of heart disease, type 2 diabetes, other l ife-threateningillnesses, and even suicide. The study was published b ytheAmericanHeartAssociation.Itlookedatthecoffee-drinkingha bitsofover200,000peoplewhodrankbetweenoneandfivecupsofcoffe eaday.ResearcherDrFrankHusaid:"Thisstudyprovidesfurthereviden cethatmoderateconsumptionofcoffeemayconferhealthbenefitsinter msofreducingprematuredeathduetoseveraldiseases. "Scientistshav ebeenworkinghardtoanalyseexactlywhatisincoffeethatprovidessom anybenefitstothehealth.Dozensofreportsinthepastfewdecadeshave highlightedthepositiveeffectsitcanhaveonthebody.DrHusaiditwassti Ilunclearpreciselyhowelementswithinthecoffeebeaninteractwiththe body. Hesaid: "Coffeeisacomplexbeverage. It's very difficult to pinpoin twhichcomponentofcoffeeisresponsibleforwhichbenefit."Researche rsdidnotincludehighlycaffeinateddrinksinthestudy. Theyalsopointed outthat while coffeese emsto have health benefits, addeding redients, s uchascream, sugarand certain types of sweeteners, do not.

# **FREE WRITING**

 $From \ \ \, \underline{http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119\text{-}coffee.html}$ 

| Write about <b>coffee</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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# **ACADEMIC WRITING**

 $From \ \ \, \underline{http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1511/151119\text{-}coffee.html}$ 

| Governments should encourage us to drink coffee. Discuss. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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#### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about coffee and health. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. COFFEE:** Make a poster about coffee. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. HEALTHY COFFEE:** Write a magazine article about the health benefits of coffee. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against it.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to a coffee expert. Ask him/her three questions about the health benefits of coffee. Give him/her three of your opinions on coffee. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

#### **ANSWERS**

#### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

a F b T c T d T e F f T g F h F

# **SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)**

- 1. claims
- 2 evidence
- 3. risk
- 4. further
- 5. premature
- 6. exactly
- 7. highlighted
- 8. complex
- 9. component
- 10. certain

- a. says
- b. proof
- c. possibility
- d. more
- e. untimely
- f. precisely
- g. focused on
- h. complicated
- i. part
- j. particular

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- Coffee lovers
- 2. 2
- 3. The American Heart Association
- 4. Over 200,000
- 5. Moderate
- 6. Scientists
- 7. Positive effects
- 8. A complex one
- 9. Caffeinated drinks
- 10. Certain types of sweeteners

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)**

1. d 2. b 3. d 4. c 5. d 6. c 7. a 8. c 9. b 10. a

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)