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### Level 6

## Turkey takes over biggest newspaper

7th March, 2016

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html

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### Please try Levels 4 and 5 (they are easier).

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### THE ARTICLE

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html</a>

Turkish police have used tear gas, rubber bullets and water cannon against protestors outside the offices of a national newspaper in Istanbul. The demonstrators were protesting against the takeover of a private newspaper by the Turkish government. Turkish authorities seized control of the company that owns Turkey's best-selling newspaper Zaman. The paper was once a supporter of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan, but then became one of his fiercest critics. Authorities say Zaman has links to the US-based Muslim cleric Fethullah Gulen, who the government says plotted a coup to oust President Erdogan. Commentators say it is another blow for freedom in Turkey.

The takeover of Zaman by the Turkish government has sparked concerns in Europe about Turkey's readiness to join the European Union. European Enlargement Commissioner Johannes Hahn said the latest developments jeopardised recent progress made by Turkey. The chairman of Germany's foreign affairs committee said, "the violent action against a critical newspaper" and "the fact that the government takes over the whole paper is a severe blow...against the freedom of press". The editor-in-chief of Zaman's English newspaper lamented: "Our [final] headline is about us again, and that should give an idea about the kind of democracy in the country. There's no rule of law left in Turkey."

Sources: http://**news.sky.com**/story/1654121/paper-takeover-protesters-tear-gassed-in-turkey

http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/nationworld/ct-turkey-zaman-newspaper-takeover-

20160305-story.html

http://www.hurriyetdailynews.com/police-disperse-supporters-of-zaman-media-

group.aspx?pageID=238&nid=96076

### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. FREEDOM:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about freedom. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

police / tear gas / rubber bullets / newspaper / protesting / supporter / critic / freedom / concerns / progress / committee / headline / democracy / editor / rule of law

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. PROTESTS:** What would make you demonstrate in the streets? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	What would make you protest?	Why?
Food prices		
Corrupt government		
No freedom of press		
Immigration policy		
Declaration of war		
Rise in taxes		

- **4. GOVERNMENT:** Students A **strongly** believe a government should never own a newspaper; Students B **strongly** believe it should. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **5. NEWSPAPERS:** Rank these with your partner. Put the best sections at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

Politics

• TV

Weather

Sport

Fashion

World news

• Business

• Local news

**6. EDITOR:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "editor". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html

### 1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. Police used rubber bullets against protestors in Istanbul. T / F
- b. Protestors were angry about the sale of a government newspaper. T/F
- c. The Zaman newspaper once supported Turkey's president.
- d. Authorities said the paper was linked to someone who plotted a coup. T/F
- e. Europe is wandering if Turkey is ready to join the EU. T/F
- f. An EU commissioner said the situation did not jeopardise anything.
- g. Germany's foreign affairs committee welcomed the paper's takeover. T / F
- h. The paper's editor-in-chief said Turkey still had a strong rule of law. T / F

#### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** Match the following synonyms from the article.

- 1. protestors a. shock
- seizedb. backer
- 3. supporter c. worries
- 4. fiercest d. grabbed
- 5. oust e. complained
- 6. concerns f. demonstrators

h.

drive out

7. readiness g. remaining

8.

blow

- 9. lamented i. strongest
- 10. left j. preparedness

### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. tear a. of law left
- 2. rubber b. oust President Erdogan
- 3. became one of his fiercest c. blow
  4. plotted a coup to d. bullets
- 4. plotted a coup to d. bullets
- 5. another blow for6. sparkedf. made
- 6. sparked7. jeopardised recent progressg. freedom in Turkey
- 8. foreign h. concerns in Europe
- 9. a severe i. critics
- 10. There's no rule j. affairs

## **GAP FILL**

Turkish police have used (1) gas, rubber bullets	water
and (2) cannon against protestors outside the	supporter
offices of a national newspaper in Istanbul. The demonstrators	tear
were protesting against the (3) of a private	plotted
newspaper by the Turkish government. Turkish authorities	:
(4) control of the company that owns Turkey's	seized
best-selling newspaper Zaman. The paper was once a	blow
(5) of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan, but then	takeover
became one of his fiercest (6) Authorities say	critics
Zaman has links to the US-based Muslim cleric Fethullah Gulen,	Circics
who the government says (7) a coup to oust	
President Erdogan. Commentators say it is another	
(8) for freedom in Turkey.	
The takeover of Zaman by the Turkish government has	progress
(9) concerns in Europe about Turkey's	whole
(10) to join the European Union. European	lamented
Enlargement Commissioner Johannes Hahn said the latest	
developments jeopardised recent (11) made by	sparked
Turkey. The chairman of Germany's foreign affairs committee said,	law
"the violent action against a (12) newspaper" and	readiness
"the fact that the government takes over the (13)	editor
paper is a severe blowagainst the freedom of press". The	critical
(14)in-chief of Zaman's English newspaper	Critical
(15): "Our [final] headline is about us again, and	
that should give an idea about the kind of democracy in the	

## **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	Turkish police have used tear gas, rubber bullets and water protestors a. cannons against b. pistols against c. cannon against d. pistol against
2)	authorities seized control of the company that owns Turkey's Zaman a. best-sales newspaper b. best-sell-in newspaper c. best-selling newspaper d. beast-selling newspaper
3)	once a supporter of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan, but then became critics a. one of his fierce is b. one for his fiercest c. one of this fiercest d. one of his fiercest
4)	Muslim cleric Fethullah Gulen, who the government says plotted President Erdogan a. a coup to oust b. a coup to east c. a coup to west d. a coup to arrest
5)	Commentators say it is another blow Turkey a. of freedom in b. for freedom in c. from freedom in d. four freedom in
6)	The takeover of Zaman by the Turkish government has Europe a. sparkled concerns in b. sparked concerns in c. specked concerns in d. speckled concerns in
7)	the latest developments jeopardised recent Turkey a. progress made at b. progress made in c. progress made by d. progress made of
8)	the fact that the government takes over the whole paper a. is a severe bow b. is a severe blow c. is a severe blew d. is a severe blown
9)	The editor-in-chief of Zaman's English newspaper lamented: "Our final us again" a. headlines is about b. headline this about c. headline was about d. headline is about
10)	that should give an idea about the kind of democracy in the country. There's left a. no rules of laws b. no rule of laws c. no rules of law d. no rule of law

## **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

Turkish police (1), rubber bullets and water cannon
against protestors outside the offices of a national newspaper in Istanbul.
The demonstrators were protesting against (2) a
private newspaper by the Turkish government. Turkish authorities seized
control (3) owns Turkey's best-selling newspaper
Zaman. The paper was once a supporter of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan,
but then became (4) critics. Authorities say Zaman
(5) US-based Muslim cleric Fethullah Gulen, who the
government says plotted a coup to oust President Erdogan. Commentators
say it (6) for freedom in Turkey.
The takeover of Zaman by the Turkish government
(7) in Europe about Turkey's readiness to join the
European Union. European Enlargement Commissioner Johannes Hahn said
the latest developments jeopardised recent (8)
Turkey. The chairman of Germany's (9) committee
said, "the violent action against a critical newspaper" and "the fact that the
government takes over the whole paper (10)against
the freedom of press". The editor-in-chief of Zaman's English newspaper
lamented: "Our [final] headline (11), and that
should give an idea about the kind of democracy in the country. There's
(12) left in Turkey."

## **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	What kind of bullets did police use?
2.	In what city did the protests take place?
3.	What was once a supporter of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan?
4.	Where do authorities say the cleric Fethullah Gulen is based?
5.	What did commentators say the takeover is a blow for?
6.	Where has the takeover of the newspaper sparked concerns?
7.	What did Johannes Hahn say the latest developments jeopardised?
8.	Which member of Germany's foreign affairs committee was quoted?
9.	What was the final headline of Zaman's English newspaper about?
10.	What did an editor-in-chief say there was no more of in Turkey?

## **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

1.	What kind of bullets did police use?	6.	Where has the takeover of the newspaper sparked concerns?
	a) rubber bullets		a) Syria
	b) live bullets		b) the USA
	c) plastic bullets		c) Ankara
	d) hollowed-out bullets		d) Europe
2.	In what city did the protests take place?	7.	What did Johannes Hahn say the latest developments jeopardised?
	a) Trabzon		a) foreign affairs
	b) Ankara		b) progress
	c) Istanbul		c) Ankara
	d) Izmir		d) the police
3.	What was once a supporter of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan?	8.	Which member of Germany's foreign affairs committee was quoted?
	a) the government		a) the speaker
	b) the Zaman newspaper		b) the vice-president
	c) the press		c) the CEO
	d) authorities		d) the chairman
4.	Where do authorities say the cleric Fethullah Gulen is based?	9.	What was the final headline of Zaman's English newspaper about?
	a) Australia		a) freedom
	b) Iran		b) Ankara
	c) Ankara		c) the newspaper
	d) the USA		d) a football match
5.	What did commentators say the takeover is a blow for?	10.	What did an editor-in-chief say there was no more of in Turkey?
	a) freedom		a) newspapers
	b) literature		b) rule of law
	c) journalism		c) freedom
	d) bubbles		d) democracy

### **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html

### Role A - Politics

You think politics is the best section of a newspaper. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their sections aren't so good. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): fashion, sport or local news.

### Role B - Fashion

You think fashion is the best section of a newspaper. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their sections aren't so good. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): politics, sport or local news.

### Role C - Sport

You think sport is the best section of a newspaper. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their sections aren't so good. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): fashion, politics or local news.

#### Role D – Local news

You think local news is the best section of a newspaper. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their sections aren't so good. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): fashion, sport or politics.

### AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'press' and 'freedom'.

press	freedom

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• tear	sparked
• private	• join
• best	<ul><li>recent</li></ul>
• once	<ul> <li>action</li> </ul>
• links	• editor
<ul> <li>another</li> </ul>	• left

### **NEWSPAPERS SURVEY**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about newspapers in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### **NEWSPAPERS DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1) What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2) What springs to mind when you hear the word 'newspaper'?
- 3) How important are newspapers?
- 4) What do you think about what you read?
- 5) Should newspapers be in government control?
- 6) What is your favourite newspaper, and why?
- 7) What role do newspapers have in society?
- 8) Would you protest to protect freedom of the press?
- 9) What does Turkey's government hope to achieve?
- 10) How good are your country's newspapers?

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### **NEWSPAPERS DISCUSSION**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11) Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12) What is freedom of the press and how important is it?
- 13) What is the link between freedom of the press and democracy?
- 14) Why would this action jeopardise Turkey's EU membership?
- 15) Should governments own any newspapers?
- 16) Will the government takeover mean people will go to the Internet more?
- 17) How important are journalists?
- 18) Which is better to get news newspapers or the Internet?
- 19) Do you believe what you read in newspapers?
- 20) What questions would you like to ask the newspaper's editor?

## **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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SCL	JSSION ( B's QUESTION	(Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCL	ISSION (	(Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCL	ISSION (	(Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCL	ISSION (	(Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCL	ISSION (	(Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCL	ISSION (	(Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCL	ISSION (	(Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)

## **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

Turk	ish po	olice have use	ed (1)	gas, ru	ıbber b	ullets and v	vater ca	annon against
	-	outside the		_				_
-		ators were pro				-		
		vernment. Tu	_	_		-		
		pest-selling ne						
Pres	ident	Recep Tayyip	Erdog	an, but then	becar	ne one of h	is fierc	est (5)
Auth	oritie	s say Zaman h	nas link	s to the US-b	oased M	1uslim cleric	Fethulla	ah Gulen, who
the	goveri	nment says pl	otted a	(6) to	oust P	resident Erd	ogan. (	Commentators
say	it is ar	nother blow fo	r freedo	om in Turkey	•			
The	takeo	ver of Zaman	by the	Turkish gove	ernmen	t has sparke	d conce	erns in Europe
		rkey's (7)	•	_		-		•
Com	missi	oner Johanne:	s Hahn	said the la	atest d	evelopments	s jeopa	rdised recent
prog	ress	(8) by	Turke	y. The chai	rman	of Germany	's fore	ign (9)
		e said, "the vi		_				
		nment takes						
		of press". Th					_	
		"Our [final]			_	-		_
	at the ey."	(12) of	r aemo	cracy in the	countr	ry. There's r	io ruie	or law left in
IUIN	cy.							
Put	the c	orrect words	from t	the table be	low in	the above	article	•
1.	(a)	tear	(b)	fear	(c)	wear	(d)	bear
2.	(a)	overtake	(b)	takeaway	(c)	takeover	(d)	undertake
3.	(a)	razed	(b)	fazed	(c)	seized	(d)	lazed
4.	(a)	owner	(b)	own	(c)	one	(d)	once
5.	(a)	critical	(b)	critiques	(c)	critics	(d)	critic
6.	(a)	soup	(b)	coup	(c)	coop	(d)	loop
7.	(a)	readied	(b)	readiness	(c)	readily	(d)	readies
8.	(a)	had	(b)	made	(c)	been	(d)	done
9.	(a)	fears	(b)	offers	(c)	affairs	(d)	afar
10.	(a)	holy	(b)	wholly	(c)	hole	(d)	whole
11.	(a)	to	(b)	at	(c)	on	(d)	in
12.	(a)	kindling	(b)	kindly	(c)	kindred	(d)	kind

### **SPELLING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. rubber lsulteb
- 2. trrotopsse outside the offices
- 3. Turkish itrioahuets
- 4. <u>zdesie</u> control of the company
- 5. one of his ricestfe critics
- 6. plotted a coup to <u>suto</u> President Erdogan

### Paragraph 2

- 7. sparked <u>esoncrnc</u> in Europe
- 8. <u>eisojapredd</u> (UK) / <u>dajoidpezer</u> (USA) recent progress
- 9. foreign affairs tocmemtei
- 10. toevlin action
- 11. a ervsee blow
- 12. the kind of <u>ocmcryade</u> in the country

## **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	idea about the kind of democracy in the country. There's no rule of law left in Turkey."					
(	)	against the takeover of a private newspaper by the Turkish government. Turkish authorities seized					
(	)	developments jeopardised recent progress made by Turkey. The chairman of Germany's foreign					
(	)	readiness to join the European Union. European Enlargement Commissioner Johannes Hahn said the latest					
(	)	chief of Zaman's English newspaper lamented: "Our [final] headline is about us again, and that should give an					
	)	to the US-based Muslim cleric Fethullah Gulen, who the government says plotted a coup to					
(	)	supporter of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan, but then became one of his fiercest critics. Authorities say Zaman has links					
(	1 )	Turkish police have used tear gas, rubber bullets and water cannon against					
`	)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
`	)	over the whole paper is a severe blowagainst the freedom of					
(	)	over the whole paper is a severe blowagainst the freedom of press". The editor-in- oust President Erdogan. Commentators say it is another blow for					
(	)	over the whole paper is a severe blowagainst the freedom of press". The editor-in- oust President Erdogan. Commentators say it is another blow for freedom in Turkey.  protestors outside the offices of a national newspaper in Istanbul.					
(	)	over the whole paper is a severe blowagainst the freedom of press". The editor-in- oust President Erdogan. Commentators say it is another blow for freedom in Turkey.  protestors outside the offices of a national newspaper in Istanbul. The demonstrators were protesting  affairs committee said, "the violent action against a critical					

## PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

1.	protestors cannon and Rubber against water bullets .
2.	against private the newspaper takeover of Protesting a .
3.	newspaper company Turkey's selling The owns - that best .
4.	coup a Plotted Erdogan President oust to .
5.	blow for freedom in Turkey Commentators say it is another .
6.	about to Sparked Europe readiness in Turkey's join concerns .
7.	progress The developments recent latest jeopardised .
8.	whole paper The fact that the government takes over the .
9.	democracy of kind the about idea an Give country the in .
10.	of law There's left no in rule Turkey .

## **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html</a>

Turkish police have used *tear / fear* gas, rubber bullets and *watery / water* cannon against protestors outside the offices of a *nationally / national* newspaper in Istanbul. The demonstrators were protesting against the *takeover / overtake* of a private newspaper by the Turkish government. Turkish authorities seized *controller / control* of the company that owns Turkey's best-selling newspaper Zaman. The paper was once a *supportive / supporter* of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan, but then became one of his fiercest *critiques / critics*. Authorities say Zaman has *links / link* to the US-based Muslim cleric Fethullah Gulen, who the government says *plotted / blotted* a coup to oust President Erdogan. Commentators say it is another *puff / blow* for freedom in Turkey.

The takeover of Zaman by the Turkish government has *fired / sparked* concerns in Europe about Turkey's *readiness / ready* to join the European Union. European Enlargement Commissioner Johannes Hahn said the *lately / latest* developments jeopardised recent *digress / progress* made by Turkey. The chairman of Germany's foreign *affairs / affair* committee said, "the *violent / violence* action against a critical newspaper" and "the *factual / fact* that the government takes over the *holed / whole* paper is a severe blow...against the freedom of press". The editor-in-chief of Zaman's English newspaper lamented: "Our [final] headline is about us *against / again*, and that should give an idea about the kind of democracy in the country. There's no rule of law *left / remain* in Turkey."

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html

T\_rk\_sh p\_I\_c\_ h\_v\_ \_s\_d t\_\_r g\_s, r\_bb\_r b\_II\_ts \_nd w\_t\_r c\_nn\_n \_g\_nst pr\_t\_st\_rs \_ts\_d\_ th\_ \_ff\_c\_s \_f \_ \_ n\_t\_\_n\_I \_ n\_wsp\_p\_r \_ \_n \_ \_st\_nb\_I. Th\_ d\_m\_nstr\_t\_rs w\_r\_ pr\_t\_st\_ng \_g\_\_nst th\_ \_t\_k\_\_v\_r \_f \_ pr\_v\_t\_ n\_wsp\_p\_r by th\_ T\_rk\_sh \_g\_v\_rnm\_nt. T\_rk\_sh \_\_th\_r\_t\_\_s s\_\_z\_d c\_ntr\_I \_f th\_ \_c\_mp\_ny th\_t\_wns T\_rk\_y's b\_st-s\_II\_ng n\_wsp\_p\_r Z\_m\_n. Th\_ p\_p\_r w\_s\_nc\_\_ s\_pp\_rt\_r \_f Pr\_s\_d\_nt R\_c\_p T\_yy\_p\_rd\_g\_n, b\_t th\_n b\_c\_m\_ \_n\_ \_f h\_s f\_\_rc\_st cr\_t\_cs. \_th\_r\_t\_\_s s\_y Z\_m\_n h\_s I\_nks t\_ \_th\_ \_S-b\_s\_d M\_sI\_m \_cl\_r\_c F\_th\_II\_h \_G\_I\_n, wh\_ \_th\_ \_g\_v\_rnm\_nt s\_ys\_pl\_tt\_d \_ c\_\_p t\_\_ \_st \_Pr\_s\_d\_nt \_rd\_g\_n. C\_mm\_nt\_t\_rs\_s\_y \_t\_s\_n\_th\_r bl\_w \_f\_r fr\_\_d\_m\_n T\_rk\_y.

Th\_ t\_k\_\_v\_r \_f Z\_m\_n by th\_ T\_rk\_sh g\_v\_rnm\_nt h\_s sp\_rk\_d c\_nc\_rns \_n \_\_r\_p\_\_b\_t T\_rk\_y's r\_\_d\_n\_ss t\_ j\_n th\_ \_\_rp\_n \_n\_n\_n. \_\_rp\_n \_n \_nl\_rg\_m\_nt C\_mm\_ss\_n\_r J\_h\_nn\_s H\_hn s\_d th\_ l\_t\_st d\_v\_l\_pm\_nts j\_p\_rd\_s\_d r\_c\_nt pr\_gr\_ss m\_d\_ by T\_rk\_y. Th\_ ch\_\_rm\_n \_f G\_rm\_ny's f\_r\_gn \_ff\_\_rs c\_mm\_tt\_\_ s\_d, "th\_ v\_l\_nt \_ct\_n \_g\_nst \_cr\_t\_c\_l n\_wsp\_p\_r" \_nd "th\_ f\_ct th\_t th\_ g\_v\_rnm\_nt t\_k\_s \_v\_r th\_ wh\_l\_ p\_p\_r \_s \_sv\_r\_ bl\_w...\_g\_nst th\_ fr\_\_d\_m \_f pr\_ss". Th\_ d\_t\_r-n-ch\_\_f \_f Z\_m\_n's \_ngl\_sh n\_wsp\_p\_r l\_m\_nt\_d: "\_\_r [f\_n\_l] h\_\_dl\_n\_ \_s \_b\_t \_s \_g\_n, \_nd th\_t sh\_\_ld g\_v\_n \_d\_\_ b\_t th\_ k\_nd \_f d\_m\_cr\_cy\_n th\_ c\_\_ntry. Th\_r\_'s n\_\_r\_l\_ \_f l\_w l\_ft\_n T\_rk\_y."

### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html</a>

turkish police have used tear gas rubber bullets and water cannon against protestors outside the offices of a national newspaper in istanbul the demonstrators were protesting against the takeover of a private newspaper by the turkish government turkish authorities seized control of the company that owns turkey's best-selling newspaper zaman the paper was once a supporter of president recep tayyip erdogan but then became one of his fiercest critics authorities say zaman has links to the us-based muslim cleric fethullah gulen who the government says plotted a coup to oust president erdogan commentators say it is another blow for freedom in turkey

the takeover of zaman by the turkish government has sparked concerns in europe about turkey's readiness to join the european union european enlargement commissioner johannes hahn said the latest developments jeopardised recent progress made by turkey the chairman of germany's foreign affairs committee said "the violent action against a critical newspaper" and "the fact that the government takes over the whole paper is a severe blow...against the freedom of press" the editor-in-chief of zaman's english newspaper lamented "our [final] headline is about us again and that should give an idea about the kind of democracy in the country there's no rule of law left in turkey"

## PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1603/160307-newspapers.html

Turkishpolicehaveusedteargas, rubberbulletsandwatercannonagain stprotestorsoutsidetheofficesofanationalnewspaperinIstanbul.Thed emonstratorswereprotestingagainstthetakeoverofaprivatenewspap erbytheTurkishgovernment.Turkishauthoritiesseizedcontroloftheco mpanythatownsTurkey'sbest-sellingnewspaperZaman.Thepape rwasonceasupporterofPresidentRecepTayvipErdogan,butthenbeca meoneofhisfiercestcritics. Authoritiessay Zamanhaslinkstothe USbasedMuslimclericFethullahGulen,whothegovernmentsaysplotteda couptooustPresidentErdogan.Commentatorssayitisanotherblowforf reedominTurkey.ThetakeoverofZamanbytheTurkishgovernmentha ssparkedconcernsinEuropeaboutTurkey'sreadinesstojointheEurope anUnion.EuropeanEnlargementCommissionerJohannesHahnsaidth elatestdevelopmentsjeopardisedrecentprogressmadebyTurkey.The chairmanofGermany'sforeignaffairscommitteesaid,"theviolentactio nagainstacriticalnewspaper"and"thefactthatthegovernmenttakeso verthewholepaperisasevereblow...againstthefreedomofpress".Thee ditor-in-chiefofZaman'sEnglishnewspaperlamented:"Our[final]h eadlineisaboutusagain, and that should give an idea about the kind of de mocracyinthecountry. There's norule of law left in Turkey."

## **FREE WRITING**

Vrite about <b>newspapers</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.					

## **ACADEMIC WRITING**

Governments should never run newspapers. Discuss.							

### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about freedom of the press. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. NEWSPAPERS:** Make a poster about newspapers in your country. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. FREEDOM OF THE PRESS:** Write a magazine article about freedom of the press. Include imaginary interviews with people who think it exists and with people who think it doesn't.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on press freedom. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three reasons why it is so important. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

### **ANSWERS**

### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

at b FcTdTeTfFgFhF

### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)**

- 1. protestors
- 2. seized
- 3. supporter
- 4. fiercest
- 5. oust
- 6. concerns
- 7. readiness
- 8. blow
- 9. lamented
- 10. left

- a. demonstrators
- b. grabbed
- c. backer
- d. strongest
- e. drive out
- f. worries
- g. preparedness
- h. shock
- i. complained
- j. remaining

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. Rubber bullets
- 2. Istanbul
- 3. The newspaper Zaman
- 4. The USA
- 5. Freedom
- 6. Europe
- 7. Progress (made by Turkey)
- 8. The chairman
- 9. About the newspaper
- 10. Rule of law

### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)**

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. a 6. d 7. b 8. d 9. c 10. b

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)