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### Level 6

# Study shows there are two divorce seasons 25th August, 2016

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html

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### Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).

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### THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html

Couples might want to put a little extra effort into their marriage just before March and August every year. Sociologists have identified annual spikes in the number of divorces filed in these two months. Researchers from the University of Washington analysed data for divorces filed in the U.S. state of Washington between 2001 and 2015. There were almost 25,000 divorces filed in the state in 2014 alone. The scientists found that over the 14-year period of the study, divorce rates peaked in August, after the summer holidays, and in March, after the Christmas and New Year holidays. Some researchers said the divorces could be due to financial problems caused by the winter and summer holidays.

Researcher Julie Brines suggested that the anti-climax felt after the build-up to holidays, and the holidays themselves, may leave couples feeling stressed and deflated. She said: "People tend to face the holidays with rising expectations, despite what disappointments they might have had in years past." She added: "[Holidays] represent periods in the year when there's the anticipation or the opportunity for a new beginning, a new start, something different, a transition into a new period of life. It's like an optimism cycle." Couples generally spend more time in closer proximity to each other during holidays, which may actually exacerbate tensions rather than rekindle romance.

Sources: http://www.sciencealert.com/researchers-find-there-are-2-months-when-couples-are-most-likely-to-

get-divorced

http://www.**medicalnewstoday.com**/articles/312444.php

http://www.dailymail.co.uk/sciencetech/article-3752624/Holidays-BAD-marriage-Divorce-rates-spike-

2

summer-winter-breaks.html

### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. DIVORCE:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about divorce. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

couples / effort / marriage / divorce / alone / summer holidays / financial problems / anti-climax / stressed / deflated / expectations / disappointments / start / optimism

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. MARRIAGE:** Students A **strongly** believe marriage is forever; Students B **strongly** believe otherwise. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. PROBLEMS:** What advice would you give to a married couple with the following problems? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	What kinds of problems?	Advice
Money		
In-laws		
Different interests		
Romance gone		
Housework		
Boredom		

- **5. EFFORT:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "effort". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. STRESSES:** Rank these with your partner. Put the biggest stresses in a marriage at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
  - money
  - housework
  - cheating
  - marrying too young

- children
- abuse
- in-laws
- different interests

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html

### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. Researchers say divorce season is March and August every year. **T/F**
- b. Researchers looked at all the divorces in the USA between 2001 and 2015. **T / F**
- c. There were nearly 25,000 divorces in Washington state in 2014. **T / F**
- d. Summer holidays could be a reason that many couples get divorced. **T / F**
- e. A researcher said holidays can leave couples feeling down. T / F
- f. The researcher said people have low expectations of holidays. T / F
- g. The researcher said holidays do not represent anything new. T / F
- h. The researcher said holidays usually fire up lost romances. **T/F**

#### 2. SYNONYM MATCH:

Match the following synonyms. The words in **bold** are from the news article.

- 1. extra
- 2. identified
- 3. filed
- 4. due to
- 5. financial
- 6. anti-climax
- 7. expectations
- 8. optimism
- 9. proximity
- 10. exacerbate

- a. submitted
- b. positiveness
- c. monetary
- d. pinpointed
- e. worsen
- f. additional
- q. nearness
- h. disappointment
- i. hopes
- i. because of

### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. Couples might want to put a little extra
- 2. Sociologists have identified annual spikes
- 3. 25,000 divorces filed in the state in 2014
- 4. over the 14-year period
- 5. the divorces could be due to
- 6. the anti-
- 7. leave couples feeling stressed and
- 8. spend more time in closer
- 9. exacerbate
- 10. rekindle

- a. in the number of divorces
- b. of the study
- c. climax felt after the build-up
- d. proximity to each other
- e. effort into their marriage
- f. romance
- g. tensions
- h. alone
- i. deflated
- j. financial problems

# **GAP FILL**

Couples might want to put a little (1) effort into their	alone
marriage just before March and August every year. Sociologists have	due
(2) annual spikes in the number of divorces	extra
(3) in these two months. Researchers from the University of Washington analysed (4) for divorces filed in the U.S. state of Washington between 2001 and 2015. There	caused filed
were almost 25,000 divorces filed in the state in 2014	period
(5) The scientists found that over the 14-year (6) of the study, divorce rates peaked in August, after the summer holidays, and in March, after the Christmas and New Year holidays. Some researchers said the divorces could be (7) to financial problems (8) by the winter and summer holidays.	identified data
Researcher Julie Brines suggested that the (9) felt	past
after the build-up to holidays, and the holidays (10), may leave couples feeling stressed and (11) She said: "People tend to face the holidays with rising expectations, despite what disappointments they might have had in years	themselves optimism anticipation
(12)" She added: "[Holidays] represent periods in the	romance
year when there's the (13) or the opportunity for a	deflated
new beginning, a new start, something different, a  (14) into a new period of life. It's like an  (15) cycle." Couples generally spend more time in  closer proximity to each other during holidays, which may actually	anti-climax transition
exacerbate tensions rather than rekindle (16)	

# **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html</a>

1)	Couples might want to put a little extra effort marriage a. on to their b. until their c. into their d. unto their
2)	Sociologists have identified annual spikes in the number of  a. divorce is filed  b. divorces fired  c. divorces filed  d. divorce is fired
3)	analysed data for divorces filed in the U.S  a. state off Washington  b. state of Washington  c. states of Washington  d. stated off Washington
4)	There were almost 25,000 divorces filed in the state a. in 2014 lonely b. in 2014 a lone c. in 2014 a loner d. in 2014 alone
5)	Some researchers said the divorces could be problems a. dew to financial b. due to financial c. due too financial d. dew two financial
6)	Researcher Julie Brines suggested that the anti-climax felt  a. after a built-up  b. after the build-ups c. after a build-up d. after the build-up
7)	She said: "People tend to face the holidays with"  a. rising expectations  b. rise in expectations  c. rising expectation  d. raising expectation
8)	periods in the year when there's the anticipation or the opportunity fora. a new beginning b. a news beginning c. a newly beginning d. a knew beginning
9)	Couples generally spend more time in closer proximity  a. to each other  b. too each other  c. to each others  d. to each another
10	a. rekindle romances b. rekindle bromance c. rekindle romantic d. rekindle Rome ants

**Level 6** Study shows there are two divorce seasons – 25<sup>th</sup> August, 2016 More free lessons at <a href="https://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com">www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com</a> - Copyright Sean Banville 2016

# **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

 $\textbf{From} \quad \underline{\text{http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html}}$ 

Couples might want (1)	extra effort into their marriage
just before March and August every year. Soc	iologists have identified annual
spikes (2) divorces	filed in these two months.
Researchers from the University	of Washington analysed
(3) filed in the U.S. sta	te of Washington between 2001
and 2015. There were almost 25,000 divorces f	filed in the state in 2014 alone.
The scientists found that over the (4)	of the study,
divorce rates peaked in August, after the (5)	, and in
March, after the Christmas and New Year holid	ays. Some researchers said the
divorces could be due to financial problems (6)	winter
and summer holidays.	
Researcher Julie Brines suggested that (7)	felt after the
build-up to holidays, and the holidays themsel	ves, may leave couples feeling
stressed (8) She said: "	People tend to face the holidays
with (9), despite what d	isappointments they might have
had in years past." She added: "[Holidays] repr	resent periods in the year when
there's the anticipation or (10)	a new beginning, a new
start, something different, a transition into a (1	. It's
like an optimism cycle." Couples generally spend	more time in closer proximity to
each other during holidays, which may actual	ly (12)
rather than rekindle romance.	

# **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	What did the article suggest couples put into their marriage before March?
2.	What did sociologists identify regarding the number of divorces?
3.	How many divorces were filed in Washington state in 2014?
4.	How many years of divorces did the researchers look at?
5.	What kind of problems did researchers say might be the cause for divorces?
6.	How does the anti-climax of holidays leave couples feeling?
7.	What did a researcher say people tended to face holidays with?
8.	What did the researcher say holidays were an opportunity for?
9.	What kind of cycle did the researcher say holidays were part of?
10.	What tends not to get rekindled when tensions are exacerbated?

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

- 1) What did the article suggest couples put into their marriage before March?
- a) more conversations
- b) spice
- c) romance
- d) a little extra effort
- 2) What did sociologists identify regarding the number of divorces?
- a) every year
- b) annual spikes
- c) filings
- d) data
- 3) How many divorces were filed in Washington state in 2014?
- a) around 25,000
- b) exactly 25,000
- c) almost 25,000
- d) just over 25,000
- 4) How many years of divorces did the researchers look at?
- a) 14
- b) 15
- c) 16
- d) 17
- 5) What kind of problems did researchers say might be the cause for divorces?
- a) boredom
- b) cheating
- c) money
- d) in-laws

- 6) How does the anti-climax of holidays leave couples feeling?
- a) elated and inflated
- b) stressed and deflated
- c) poor and broke
- d) happy and glad
- 7) What did a researcher say people tended to face holidays with?
- a) a compass
- b) disappointments
- c) stress
- d) rising expectations
- 8) What did the researcher say holidays were an opportunity for?
- a) a new beginning
- b) disappointments
- c) years past
- d) a cycle
- 9) What kind of cycle did the researcher say holidays were part of?
- a) a fun bicycle
- b) a racing cycle
- c) an optimism cycle
- d) a tandem
- 10) What tends not to get rekindled when tensions are exacerbated?
- a) proximity
- b) romance
- c) barbecues
- d) holidays

### **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html

### Role A - Money

You think money causes the biggest stress in a marriage. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as stressful. Also, tell the others which is the least stressful of these (and why): housework, in-laws or cheating.

#### Role B – Housework

You think housework causes the biggest stress in a marriage. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as stressful. Also, tell the others which is the least stressful of these (and why): money, in-laws or cheating.

### Role C - In-laws

You think in-laws cause the biggest stress in a marriage. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as stressful. Also, tell the others which is the least stressful of these (and why): housework, money or cheating.

### Role D - Cheating

You think cheating causes the biggest stress in a marriage. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as stressful. Also, tell the others which is the least stressful of these (and why): housework, in-laws or money.

# AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'divorce' and 'season'.

divorce	season

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

<ul><li>extra</li><li>annual</li><li>2001</li><li>2014</li></ul>	<ul><li>anti-</li><li>build</li><li>tend</li><li>start</li></ul>
• 14	• cycle
• due	• romance

### **DIVORCE SURVEY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html

Write five GOOD questions about divorce in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out.
   Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### **DIVORCE DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What springs to mind when you hear the word 'divorce'?
- 3. Why do so many marriages end in divorce?
- 4. What do you think about what you read?
- 5. Should couples make an extra effort around divorce season?
- 6. Should engaged couples take a test to see if their marriage will last?
- 7. Who suffers the most from a divorce?
- 8. How can we prevent divorce?
- 9. What do you think of making divorce illegal?
- 10. What do you think of the idea that marriage is forever?

Study shows there are two divorce seasons – 25th August, 2016 Thousands more free lessons at www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com

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### **DIVORCE DISCUSSION**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. Do you always feel an anti-climax after holidays?
- 13. What makes couples stressed?
- 14. Are family holidays always fun?
- 15. What stresses are there associated with holidays?
- 16. Why is a holiday "the opportunity for a new beginning"?
- 17. What is your advice for a successful marriage?
- 18. Why do couples need to spend some time apart?
- 19. Would it be better for couples to go on separate holidays?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the researchers?

# **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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	SSION ('	Write y		<del>-</del>	_
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# **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

Couples might want to put a little extra (1) into their marriage just before March and August every year. Sociologists have identified annual (2) in the number of divorces filed in these two months. Researchers from the University of Washington analysed data for divorces filed in the U.S. state (3) Washington between 2001 and 2015. There were almost 25,000 divorces filed in the state in 2014 (4) The scientists found that over the 14-year period of the study, divorce rates (5) in August, after the summer holidays, and in March, after the Christmas and New Year holidays. Some researchers said the divorces could be (6) to financial problems caused by the winter and summer holidays.								
and t "Peop disap	he ho le (8 pointn	Julie Brines sugg lidays (7), i) to fac nents they migh periods in the yea	may e the	leave couples f e holidays wit ve had in yea	eeling th ri	g stressed and sing expectation ()	defla ons, adde	ted. She said: despite what d: "[Holidays]
-	-	a new start, sor			-	-	-	-
like a	n opti	mism cycle." Coι	ıples	(11) spen	d mo	re time in close	er pro	ximity to each
		g holidays, whic	h ma	y (12) ex	kacer	bate tensions r	ather	than rekindle
roma	nce.							
Put t	he co	rrect words fro	m the	e table below	in th	e above article	e.	
1.	(a)	effort	(b)	affront	(c)	offend	(d)	efface
2.	(a)	spokes	(b)	speaks	(c)	spikes	(d)	specks
3.	(a)	for	(b)	from	(c)	of	(d)	off
4.	(a)	a lone	(b)	loner	(c)	lonely	(d)	alone
5.	(a)	peaked	(b)	poked	(c)	pealed	(d)	pecked
6.	(a)	around	(b)	due	(c)	as	(d)	for
7.	(a)	them	(b)	serves	(c)	itself	(d)	themselves
8.	(a)	trend	(b)	tend	(c)	extend	(d)	attend
9.	(a)	by	(b)	gone	(c)	past	(d)	ago
10.	(a)	beginner	(b)	begins	(c)	begin	(d)	beginning
11.	(a)	genetically	(b)	genuine	(c)	genial	(d)	generally
12.	(a)	actual	(b)	actually	(c)	actuary	(d)	actuality

### **SPELLING**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html</a>

### Paragraph 1

- 1. <u>fenitiddei</u> annual spikes
- 2. <u>daynales</u> (UK) / <u>ldaanyze</u> (USA) data for divorces
- 3. 25,000 divorces <u>Idefi</u> in the state
- 4. the 14-year <u>oriped</u> of the study
- 5. divorce rates apdeke in August
- 6. divorces could be due to <u>Inianiacf</u> problems

### Paragraph 2

- 7. the <u>aitn-ilacmx</u> felt after the build-up
- 8. feeling stressed and ftededla
- 9. It's like an imiompst
- 10. in closer <u>yxpoiirmt</u> to each other
- 11. rxeaebctae tensions
- 12. lirnkdee romance

# **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	year. Sociologists have identified annual spikes in the number of divorces filed in these
(	)	two months. Researchers from the University of Washington analysed data for divorces filed in the U.S. state
(	)	other during holidays, which may actually exacerbate tensions rather than rekindle romance.
(	)	alone. The scientists found that over the 14-year period of the study, divorce rates peaked in August, after the
(	)	be due to financial problems caused by the winter and summer holidays.
(	)	summer holidays, and in March, after the Christmas and New Year holidays. Some researchers said the divorces could
(	)	rising expectations, despite what disappointments they might have had in years past." She added: "[Holidays]
(	)	optimism cycle." Couples generally spend more time in closer proximity to each
(	)	start, something different, a transition into a new period of life. It's like an
(	)	themselves, may leave couples feeling stressed and deflated. She said: "People tend to face the holidays with
(	)	of Washington between 2001 and 2015. There were almost 25,000 divorces filed in the state in 2014
(	1 )	Couples might want to put a little extra effort into their marriage just before March and August every
(	)	represent periods in the year when there's the anticipation or the opportunity for a new beginning, a new
(	)	Researcher Julie Brines suggested that the anti-climax felt after the build-up to holidays, and the holidays

### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

- 1. their into effort extra little a put to want might Couples marriage.
- 2. have spikes number Sociologists annual the divorces identified in of .
- 3. were almost 25,000 divorces filed in the state There.
- 4. study period 14- peaked , of Over divorce the year the rates .
- 5. could to Researchers divorces due problems the be financial said .
- 6. the after felt climax anti- The holidays to up build- .
- 7. tend with to rising face expectations the People holidays.
- 8. beginning opportunity The for anticipation a or new the.
- 9. closer in time more spend generally Couples proximity.
- 10. tensions Exacerbate romance rekindle than rather.

# **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html

Couples might want to add / put a little extra effort / affront into their marriage just before March and August every year. Sociologists have identity / identified annual spikes / sparks in the number of divorces filed in these two months. Researchers from the University of Washington analysed data for divorces filed in the U.S. state of / as Washington between 2001 and 2015. There were almost 25,000 divorces filed in the state in 2014 alone / lonely. The scientists found that over the 14-year period of the study, divorce rates poked / peaked in August, after the summer holidays, and in March, after the Christmas and New Year holidays. Some researchers said the divorces could be due / dew to financial problems caused / causing by the winter and summer holidays.

Researcher Julie Brines suggested that the anti-climax *felt / touched* after the build-up to holidays, and the holidays *itself / themselves*, may leave couples feeling stressed and *inflated / deflated*. She said: "People *tend / trend* to face the holidays with *risen / rising* expectations, despite what disappointments they might have had in years *passed / past*." She added: "[Holidays] represent periods in the year when there's the *constipation / anticipation* or the opportunity for a new beginning, a new start, something different, a *contrition / transition* into a new period of life. It's like an optimism *bike / cycle*." Couples generally spend more time in closer proximity to each other during holidays, which may actually exacerbate tensions rather than *rewind / rekindle* romance.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html

C\_\_pl\_s m\_ght w\_nt t\_ p\_t \_ l\_ttl\_ \_xtr\_ \_ff\_rt \_nt\_ th\_\_r m\_rr\_\_g\_ j\_st b\_f\_r\_ M\_rch \_nd \_\_g\_st \_v\_ry y\_\_r. S\_c\_\_l\_g\_sts h\_v\_ \_d\_nt\_f\_d \_nn\_\_l sp\_k\_s \_n th\_\_nmb\_r \_f d\_v\_rc\_s f\_l\_d \_n th\_s\_ tw\_ \_m\_nths. R\_s\_\_rch\_rs fr\_m th\_ \_n\_v\_rs\_ty \_f W\_sh\_ngt\_n \_n\_lys\_d d\_t\_ f\_r d\_v\_rc\_s f\_l\_d \_n th\_ \_.S. st\_t\_ \_f W\_sh\_ngt\_n b\_tw\_\_n 2001 \_nd 2015. Th\_r\_ w\_r\_ \_lm\_st 25,000 d\_v\_rc\_s f\_l\_d \_n th\_ st\_t\_ \_n 2014 \_l\_n\_. Th\_ sc\_\_nt\_sts f\_nd th\_t \_v\_r th\_ 14-y\_r p\_r\_d \_f th\_ st\_dy, d\_v\_rc\_r\_t\_s p\_k\_d \_n \_\_g\_st, \_ft\_r th\_ s\_mm\_r h\_l\_d\_ys, \_nd\_n M\_rch, \_ft\_r th\_ Chr\_stm\_s \_nd N\_w Y\_r h\_l\_d\_ys. S\_m\_ r\_s\_rch\_rs s\_\_d th\_ d\_v\_rc\_s c\_\_ld b\_ d\_\_ t\_f\_n\_nc\_\_l pr\_bl\_ms c\_\_s\_d by th\_ w\_nt\_r \_nd s\_mm\_r h\_l\_d\_ys.

R\_s\_\_rch\_r J\_l\_\_ Br\_n\_s s\_gg\_st\_d th\_t th\_ \_nt\_-cl\_m\_x f\_lt \_ft\_r th\_ b\_\_ld-\_p t\_ h\_l\_d\_ys, \_nd th\_ h\_l\_d\_ys th\_ms\_lv\_s, \_m\_y l\_\_v\_ c\_\_pl\_s f\_\_l\_ng str\_ss\_d \_nd d\_fl\_t\_d. Sh\_ s\_\_d: "P\_\_pl\_ t\_nd t\_ f\_c\_ th\_ h\_l\_d\_ys w\_th r\_s\_ng \_xp\_ct\_t\_\_ns, d\_sp\_t\_ wh\_t d\_s\_pp\_\_ntm\_nts th\_y m\_ght h\_v\_ h\_d \_n y\_\_rs p\_st." Sh\_ \_dd\_d: "[H\_l\_d\_ys] r\_pr\_s\_nt p\_r\_\_ds \_n th\_ y\_\_r wh\_n th\_r\_'s th\_ \_nt\_c\_p\_t\_n \_r th\_ \_pp\_rt\_n\_ty f\_r \_ n\_w b\_g\_nn\_ng, \_ n\_w st\_rt, s\_m\_th\_ng d\_ff\_r\_nt, \_ tr\_ns\_t\_n \_nt\_ \_n \_w p\_r\_\_d \_f l\_f\_. \_t's l\_k\_ \_n \_pt\_m\_sm cycl\_." C\_\_pl\_s g\_n\_r\_lly sp\_nd m\_r\_ t\_m\_ \_n cl\_s\_r pr\_x\_m\_ty t\_ \_ch \_th\_r d\_r\_ng h\_l\_d\_ys, wh\_ch m\_y \_ct\_\_lly \_x\_c\_rb\_t \_t\_ns\_\_ns r\_th\_r th\_n r\_k\_ndl\_r m\_nc .

### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html

couples might want to put a little extra effort into their marriage just before march and august every year sociologists have identified annual spikes in the number of divorces filed in these two months researchers from the university of washington analysed data for divorces filed in the us state of washington between 2001 and 2015 there were almost 25000 divorces filed in the state in 2014 alone the scientists found that over the 14-year period of the study divorce rates peaked in august after the summer holidays and in march after the christmas and new year holidays some researchers said the divorces could be due to financial problems caused by the winter and summer holidays

researcher julie brines suggested that the anti-climax felt after the build-up to holidays and the holidays themselves may leave couples feeling stressed and deflated she said "people tend to face the holidays with rising expectations despite what disappointments they might have had in years past" she added "[holidays] represent periods in the year when there's the anticipation or the opportunity for a new beginning a new start something different a transition into a new period of life it's like an optimism cycle" couples generally spend more time in closer proximity to each other during holidays which may actually exacerbate tensions rather than rekindle romance

# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1608/160825-divorce-season.html

Couplesmightwanttoputalittleextraeffortintotheirmarriagejustbefor eMarchandAugusteveryyear.Sociologistshaveidentifiedannualspike sinthenumberofdivorcesfiledinthesetwomonths.Researchersfromth eUniversityofWashingtonanalyseddatafordivorcesfiledintheU.S.stat eofWashingtonbetween2001and2015.Therewerealmost25,000divo rcesfiledinthestatein2014alone.Thescientistsfoundthatoverthe14yearperiodofthestudy, divorceratespeaked in August, after the summe rholidays, and in March, after the Christmas and New Yearholidays. Som eresearcherssaidthedivorcescouldbeduetofinancialproblemscaused bythewinterandsummerholidays.ResearcherJulieBrinessuggestedt hattheanti-climaxfeltafterthebuild-uptoholidays, and the holidays th emselves, may leave couples feelings tressed and deflated. She said: "P eopletendtofacetheholidayswithrisingexpectations, despitewhatdis appointmentstheymighthavehadinyearspast."Sheadded:"[Holiday s]representperiodsintheyearwhenthere'stheanticipationortheoppor tunityforanewbeginning,anewstart,somethingdifferent,atransitioni ntoanewperiodoflife. It'slike an optimism cycle. "Couples generally spe ndmoretimeincloserproximitytoeachotherduringholidays, whichma yactually exacerbate tensions rather than rekindle romance.

# **FREE WRITING**

e about <b>divorce</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.								

# **ACADEMIC WRITING**


### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about divorce. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. DIVORCE:** Make a poster about divorce. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. MARRIAGE:** Write a magazine article about marriage being forever. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on divorce. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three of your ideas on how couples can stay together. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

### **ANSWERS**

### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

at b FcTdTeTfFqFhF

### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)**

- 1. extra
- 2. identified
- 3. filed
- 4. due to
- 5. financial
- 6. anti-climax
- 7. expectations
- 8. optimism
- 9. proximity
- 10. exacerbate

- a. additional
- b. pinpointed
- c. submitted
- d. because of
- e. monetary
- f. disappointment
- g. hopes
- h. positiveness
- i. nearness
- i. worsen

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. A little extra effort
- 2. Annual spikes (in March and August)
- 3. Almost 25,000
- 4. 14
- 5. Financial problems
- 6. Stressed and deflated
- 7. Rising expectations
- 8. A new beginning / start
- 9. An optimism cycle
- 10. Romance

### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)**

1. d 2. b 3. c 4. a 5. c 6. b 7. d 8. a 9. c 10. b

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)