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Level 6

Author unhappy with use of the word 'meme' 24th May, 2017

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

Contents

| The Article | 2 | Discussion (Student-Created Qs) | 14 |
|--------------------------------|----|--|----|
| Warm-Ups | 3 | Language Work (Cloze) | 15 |
| Before Reading / Listening | 4 | Spelling | 16 |
| While Reading / Listening | 5 | Put The Text Back Together | 17 |
| Match The Sentences And Listen | 6 | Put The Words In The Right Order | 18 |
| Listening Gap Fill | 7 | Circle The Correct Word | 19 |
| Comprehension Questions | 8 | Insert The Vowels (a, e, i, o, u) | 20 |
| Multiple Choice - Quiz | 9 | Punctuate The Text And Add Capitals | 21 |
| Role Play | 10 | Put A Slash (/) Where The Spaces Are | 22 |
| After Reading / Listening | 11 | Free Writing | 23 |
| Student Survey | 12 | Academic Writing | 24 |
| Discussion (20 Questions) | 13 | Homework | 25 |
| | | Answers | 26 |

Please try Levels 5 and 4 (they are easier).

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THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

Memes are becoming a growing part of our everyday life and popular culture, especially online. Many of us know memes as the pictures and photographs that go viral on social media sites. People use them to make jokes or social and political observations. However, biologist and author Richard Dawkins, the originator of the word 'meme', is unhappy with how the Internet has defined a meme as a "picture with words". Mr Dawkins coined the term 'meme' in his 1976 book 'The Selfish Gene'. He said memes are ideas that spread from brain to brain and are replicated many times, much like genes. He told the BBC: "I'm not going to use the term Internet meme to refer to a picture with writing on it."

Memes have infused our culture to the extent that universities now offer degree courses on them. America's Northwestern University unveiled its Meme Studies course back in 2011. Britain's Sky News says memes have helped to make politics more accessible to young people. One Twitter user told a Sky journalist that: "Memes helped people understand more complex ideas, and that having politics framed in a different way makes it more digestible." This was obvious with how memes became a key part of how people expressed their views during the 2016 U.S. presidential election. The vice.com website said: "Memes now have as much power, influence and reach as the propaganda posters of yesteryear."

Sources:

http://www.bbc.co.uk/newsbeat/article/39967075/did-you-know-the-word-meme-is-41-years-old http://news.sky.com/story/how-memes-make-dull-and-dry-politics-accessible-10888209 https://www.vice.com/en_us/article/meme-historians-are-an-inevitability

WARM-UPS

- **1. MEMES:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about memes. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

growing / popular culture / online / make jokes / biologist / term / genes / writing / degree courses / Meme Studies / politics / complex ideas / views / election / posters

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. ART FORM:** Students A **strongly** believe memes should be recognized as an art form; Students B **strongly** believe it should never be an art form. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. INTERNET:** How has the Internet changed these things? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

| | How the Internet changed it | How things changed for you |
|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Politics | | |
| Dating | | |
| Work | | |
| Friendship | | |
| Journalism | | |
| Studying | | |

- **5. VIRAL:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "viral". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. IDEAS:** Rank these with your partner. Put the best way to spread ideas at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

memes

TV

word of mouth

books

newspapers

schools

propaganda posters

· public speeches

BEFORE READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. The article says memes are now an important part of popular culture. T / F
- b. The word 'meme' originated over 500 years ago. **T / F**
- c. The book 'The Selfish Gene' was written in 1967. T / F
- d. An author said memes spread pretty much like genes. T / F
- e. Northwestern Uni. will start teaching Meme Studies for the first time. T / F
- f. Sky News said memes make politics more difficult to understand. T / F
- g. Memes were an important way to express views in the 2016 US election. T / F
- h. Memes are as important now as propaganda posters were in the past. **T/F**

2. SYNONYM MATCH:

Match the following synonyms. The words in **bold** are from the news article.

- 1. especially
- 2. observations
- 3. originator
- 4. coined
- 5. replicated
- 6. infused
- 7. unveiled
- 8. accessible
- 9. obvious
- 10. posters

- a. created
- b. filled
- c. copied
- d. notices
- e. particularly
- f. understandable
- g. clear
- h. remarks
- i. revealed
- j. inventor

3. PHRASE MATCH: (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. a growing part of our
- 2. popular
- 3. go
- 4. Dawkins coined
- 5. ideas that spread from
- 6. universities now offer degree
- 7. memes have helped to make politics
- 8. Memes helped people understand
- 9. a key
- 10. propaganda

- a. more accessible
- b. the term 'meme'
- c. part
- d. courses
- e. culture
- f. more complex ideas
- g. everyday life
- h. posters
- i. viral
- i. brain to brain

GAP FILL

| Memes are becoming a (1) part of our ev | eryday <i>spi</i> | read |
|--|-------------------------|----------|
| life and popular culture, especially online. Many of us know i | memes jok | (es |
| as the pictures and photographs that go (2) | on | olicated |
| social media sites. People use them to make (3) | or | mearea |
| social and political observations. However, biologist and | author gro | owing |
| Richard Dawkins, the (4) of the word 'me | me', is <i>coi</i> | ned |
| unhappy with how the Internet has defined a meme as a " | picture <i>ref</i> | er |
| with words". Mr Dawkins (5) the term 'me | eme' in <i>vir</i> a | al |
| his 1976 book 'The Selfish Gene'. He said memes are idea | as that | |
| (6) from brain to brain and are (7) | ori | ginator |
| many times, much like genes. He told the BBC: "I'm not g | oing to | |
| use the term Internet meme to (8) to a | picture | |
| with writing on it." | | |
| | | |
| Memes have infused our culture to the (9) | that acc | cessible |
| universities now offer degree courses on them. Am | nerica's ob | vious |
| Northwestern University (10) its Meme S | Studies <i>fra</i> | med |
| course back in 2011. Britain's Sky News says memes have | helped | |
| to make politics more (11) to young peopl | e. One <i>infi</i> | luence |
| Twitter user told a Sky journalist that: "Memes helped | people ext | tent |
| understand more (12) ideas, and that | having <i>vie</i> | ws |
| politics (13) in a different way makes it | more cor | mplex |
| digestible." This was (14) with how I | memes | • |
| became a key part of how people expressed | their ^{un} | veiled |
| (15) during the 2016 U.S. presidential el | ection. | |
| The vice.com website said: "Memes now have as much | power, | |
| (16) and reach as the propaganda post | ters of | |
| | | |

LISTENING – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

| 1) | Memes are becoming a growing part of our everyday life and |
|----|--|
| - | a. popularity cultures |
| | p. popularize culture |
| | c. popular culture |
| | d. popular cultures |
| 21 | ··· |
| ۷) | Many of us know memes as the pictures and photographs that go viral ona. social medium sites |
| | o. social media site |
| | |
| | c. social medium site |
| | d. social media sites |
| 3) | People use them to make jokes or social and |
| | a. politic all observation |
| | o. politically observations |
| | c. political observation |
| | d. political observations |
| 4) | deas that spread from brain to brain and are replicated many times, |
| | a. much like genes |
| | o. much liked jeans |
| | c. much like Jean's |
| | d. much likely genes |
| 5) | I'm not going to use the term Internet meme to refer to a picture with |
| , | a. writing on it |
| | o. written in it |
| | c. write in on it |
| | d. writing in it |
| 6) | Memes have infused our culture to the extent that universities now offer degree |
| ٠, | a. course is on them |
| | o. causes on them |
| | c. cause is on them |
| | d. courses on them |
| 71 | Britain's Sky News says memes have helped to make politics |
| ,, | a. more accessibly |
| | o. more accessible |
| | |
| | |
| | c. more accessibility |
| 0) | d. more accessibility |
| 8) | d. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more |
| 8) | more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas |
| 8) | c. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas |
| 8) | c. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas c. convex ideas |
| | c. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas c. convex ideas d. complex ideas |
| | c. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas c. convex ideas d. complex ideas This was obvious with how memes became a key part of how people |
| | c. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas c. convex ideas d. complex ideas This was obvious with how memes became a key part of how people a. expressed there views |
| | c. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas c. convex ideas d. complex ideas This was obvious with how memes became a key part of how people a. expressed their views b. expressed their views |
| | c. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas c. convex ideas d. complex ideas This was obvious with how memes became a key part of how people a. expressed there views b. expressed them views c. expressed them views |
| 9) | c. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas c. convex ideas d. complex ideas This was obvious with how memes became a key part of how people a. expressed there views b. expressed their views c. expressed them views d. expressed they're views |
| 9) | d. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas c. convex ideas d. complex ideas This was obvious with how memes became a key part of how people a. expressed there views b. expressed their views c. expressed them views d. expressed they're views Memes now have as much power, influence and reach as the |
| 9) | c. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas c. convex ideas d. complex ideas This was obvious with how memes became a key part of how people a. expressed there views b. expressed their views c. expressed them views d. expressed they're views Memes now have as much power, influence and reach as the a. propaganda posters |
| 9) | c. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas c. convex ideas d. complex ideas This was obvious with how memes became a key part of how people a. expressed there views b. expressed their views c. expressed them views d. expressed they're views Memes now have as much power, influence and reach as the a. propaganda posters b. prop a gander posters |
| 9) | c. more accessibility d. more access able Memes helped people understand more a. complexion ideas b. completes ideas c. convex ideas d. complex ideas This was obvious with how memes became a key part of how people a. expressed there views b. expressed their views c. expressed them views d. expressed they're views Memes now have as much power, influence and reach as the a. propaganda posters |

LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

| Memes are becoming a growing (1) everyday life |
|---|
| and popular culture, especially online. (2) memes as |
| the pictures and photographs that go viral on social media sites. People use |
| them to make jokes (3) political observations. |
| However, biologist and author Richard Dawkins, the originator of the word |
| 'meme', is unhappy with how the Internet (4) meme |
| as a "picture with words". Mr Dawkins coined the term 'meme' in his 1976 |
| book 'The Selfish Gene'. He said (5) that spread |
| from brain to brain and are replicated many times, much like genes. He told |
| the BBC: "I'm not (6) the term Internet meme to |
| refer to a picture with writing on it." |
| Memes (7) culture to the extent that universities |
| now offer degree (8) America's Northwestern |
| University unveiled its Meme Studies course back in 2011. Britain's Sky |
| News says memes have helped to (9) accessible to |
| |
| young people. One Twitter user told a Sky journalist that: "Memes helped |
| |
| people understand more complex ideas, and that having |
| people understand more complex ideas, and that having (10) different way makes it more digestible." This |
| young people. One Twitter user told a Sky journalist that: "Memes helped people understand more complex ideas, and that having (10) different way makes it more digestible." This was obvious with how memes became a (11) people expressed their views during the 2016 U.S. presidential election. The |
| people understand more complex ideas, and that having (10) different way makes it more digestible." This was obvious with how memes became a (11) people |

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS

| 1. | Where are memes especially becoming a growing part of our life? |
|-----|--|
| 2. | What did the article say pictures and photos did on social media? |
| 3. | What kind of observations did the article say people made? |
| 4. | What is the name of Richard Dawkins' book that was published in 1976? |
| 5. | What did Richard Dawkins compare ideas to? |
| 6. | Which university did the article say offered a course in Meme Studies? |
| 7. | What have memes made more accessible to young people? |
| 8. | What does framing politics in a new way make it? |
| 9. | What did memes become a key part of in 2016? |
| 10. | When were the propaganda posters mentioned in the article from? |

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ

- 1) Where are memes especially becoming a growing part of our life?
- a) in our homes
- b) online
- c) in the USA
- d) at work
- 2) What did the article say pictures and photos did on social media?
- a) carried viruses
- b) pleased people
- c) very little
- d) went viral
- 3) What kind of observations did the article say people made?
- a) unhappy observations
- b) jokey observations
- c) political and social observations
- d) classroom observations
- 4) What is the name of Richard Dawkins' book that was published in 1976?
- a) The Selfish Gene
- b) The Selfless Gene
- c) The Surfing Genie
- d) The Shellfish Genie
- 5) What did Richard Dawkins compare ideas to?
- a) webs
- b) genes
- c) books
- d) brains

- 6) Which university did the article say offered a course in Meme Studies?
- a) Northwestern
- b) Southeastern
- c) Northeastern
- d) Southwestern
- 7) What have memes made more accessible to young people?
- a) old people
- b) complexity
- c) politics
- d) the Internet
- 8) What does framing politics in a new way make it?
- a) more digestible
- b) more disagreeable
- c) more digital
- d) more delectable
- 9) What did memes become a key part of in 2016?
- a) locks and padlocks
- b) expressionism
- c) the Internet
- d) the U.S. presidential election
- 10) When were the propaganda posters mentioned in the article from?
- a) centuries ago
- b) decades ago
- c) yesteryear
- d) yesterday

ROLE PLAY

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

Role A - Memes

You think memes are the best way to spread ideas. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their ways. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): word of mouth, TV or newspapers.

Role B - Word of Mouth

You think word of mouth is the best way to spread ideas. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their ways. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): memes, TV or newspapers.

Role C - TV

You think TV is the best way to spread ideas. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their ways. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): word of mouth, memes or newspapers.

Role D - Newspapers

You think newspapers are the best way to spread ideas. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their ways. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): word of mouth, TV or memes.

AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

1. WORD SEARCH: Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'meme' and 'viral'.

| meme | viral |
|------|-------|
| | |
| | |
| | |

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
 - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
 - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

| • part | • extent |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| • know | • back |
| unhappy | • young |
| • book | • complex |
| • spread | • 2016 |
| writing | • posters |

MEMES SURVEY

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

Write five GOOD questions about memes in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

| | STUDENT 1 | STUDENT 2 | STUDENT 3 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Q.1. | | | |
| Q.2. | | | |
| Q.3. | | | |
| Q.4. | | | |
| Q.5. | | | |

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- · Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

MEMES DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What springs to mind when you hear the word 'meme'?
- 3. What do you know about memes?
- 4. What part do memes play in your culture?
- 5. What is popular culture?
- 6. How important is being online to you?
- 7. What do you think of things going viral on the Internet?
- 8. What social media sites do you like?
- 9. Would you like to read the book, 'The Selfish Gene'?
- 10. Will memes become a new art form?

Author unhappy with use of the word 'meme' – 24th May, 2017 Thousands more free lessons at www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com

MEMES DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'viral'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. What would a degree course in Meme Studies be like?
- 15. What would make politics easier to understand?
- 16. How has the Internet changed politics?
- 17. Is the Internet used in a good way during elections?
- 18. Should memes have so much power and influence?
- 19. What more would you like to know about memes?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask Richard Dawkins?

DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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|---------|-----------------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| CU | SSION (W | Vrite yo | ur owr | n ques | tions) |
| CU | | Vrite yo | ur owr | n ques | tions) |
| CU | SSION (W | Vrite yo | ur owr | n ques | tions) |
| CU | SSION (W | Vrite yo | ur owr | n ques | tions) |
| CU | SSION (W | Vrite yo | ur owr | n ques | tions) |
| CU | SSION (W | Vrite yo | ur owr | n ques | tions) |
| CU | SSION (W | Vrite yo | ur owr | n ques | tions) |
| CU | SSION (W | Vrite yo | ur owr | n ques | tions) |

LANGUAGE - CLOZE

| espe that polit origi men book | ecially go vi ical ical nator ne as c 'The | re becoming a online. Many ral on social mobservations. of the word 'n a "picture with Selfish Gene'. | of us k edia si Howev neme', n word He sai | tnow memes tes. People u er, biologis is unhappy s". Mr Dawk d memes ar | s (2)use therest and with (4) tins coir e ideas | the pictum to (3) author Ric) the In ned the term that (5) | res and _ jokes chard nternet n 'mem _ from | d photographs s or social and Dawkins, the has defined a e' in his 1976 brain to brain |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| | | rm Internet m | - | _ | | | | |
| cour cour more "Mer (10) men U.S. pow | ses o se ba e (9) mes h ——— nes be presi er, inf | ave (7) on them. Amer ck in 2011. Br to you nelped people in a different ecame a key paidential election fluence and reasonerect words | rica's Nitain's ng peo unders way mart of h n. The ach (12 | Sky News sample. One Totand more makes it more ow people evice.com w | Universiter of the complex of the co | rsity (8) mes have he user told a k ideas, and tible." This w d their views said: "Memes nda posters o | its I lped to Sky jo that I vas obv s (11) _ s now I of yeste | Meme Studies make politics ournalist that having politics ious with how the 2016 have as much eryear." |
| 1. | (a) | part | (b) | parting | (c) | parted | (d) | • partner |
| 2. | (a) | is | (b) | was | (c) | as | (d) | has |
| 3. | (a) | have | (b) | do | (c) | make | (d) | take |
| 4. | (a) | when | (b) | which | (c) | who | (d) | how |
| 5. | (a) | spared | (b) | speared | (c) | spread | (d) | sprayed |
| 6. | (a) | confer | (b) | refer | (c) | defer | (d) | prefer |
| 7. | (a) | fused | (b) | infused | (c) | refused | (d) | confused |
| 8. | (a) | reviled | (b) | unveiled | (c) | revived | (d) | veiled |
| 9. | (a) | access | (b) | accessory | (c) | accessible | (d) | accesses |
| 10. | (a) | flambéed | (b) | flamed | (c) | firmed | (d) | framed |
| 11. | (a) | amongst | (b) | among | (c) | while | (d) | during |
| 12. | (a) | was | (b) | is | (c) | has | (d) | as |

SPELLING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

Paragraph 1

- 1. <u>seceapilyl</u> online
- 2. make jokes or social and political ebasysnoiotr
- 3. sgooilbit and author
- 4. the oniragorit of the word
- 5. <u>edenfid</u> a meme as a "picture with words"
- 6. <u>Idcpiertea</u> many times

Paragraph 2

- 7. Memes have efudnis our culture
- 8. neeiudvl its Meme Studies course
- 9. make politics more sscbcieale
- 10. makes it more setlbgdeii
- 11. how people psdrsxeee their views
- 12. panaparogd posters

PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

Number these lines in the correct order.

| (|) | part of how people expressed their views during the 2016 U.S. presidential election. The vice.com |
|---|------------|---|
| (|) | says memes have helped to make politics more accessible to young people. One Twitter user told a Sky |
| (|) | website said: "Memes now have as much power, influence and reach as the propaganda posters of yesteryear." |
| (| 1) | Memes are becoming a growing part of our everyday life and popular culture, especially |
| (|) | ideas that spread from brain to brain and are replicated many times, much like |
| (|) | genes. He told the BBC: "I'm not going to use the term Internet meme to refer to a picture with writing on it." |
| (|) | in a different way makes it more digestible." This was obvious with how memes became a key |
| (|) | author Richard Dawkins, the originator of the word 'meme', is unhappy with how the Internet has defined a meme |
| (|) | journalist that: "Memes helped people understand more complex ideas, and that having politics framed |
| (|) | as a "picture with words". Mr Dawkins coined the term 'meme' in his 1976 book 'The Selfish Gene'. He said memes are |
| (|) | Memes have infused our culture to the extent that universities now offer degree |
| (|) | online. Many of us know memes as the pictures and photographs that go |
| (|) | courses on them. America's Northwestern University unveiled its Meme Studies course back in 2011. Britain's Sky News |
| (|) | viral on social media sites. People use them to make jokes or social and political observations. However, biologist and |

PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

- 1. everyday are growing our Memes a of life becoming part .
- 2. go social Pictures that on sites photographs viral media and .
- 3. meme Internet Unhappy has with defined how a the .
- 4. from brain replicated spread to are that brain and Ideas .
- 5. meme Internet term the Use writing with picture a to refer to .
- 6. make to helped have Memes accessible more politics .
- 7. helped understand complex Memes people more ideas .
- 8. Having framed a way politics in different .
- 9. how A people key expressed part their of views .
- 10. the As propaganda much posters influence of as yesteryear .

CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

Memes are becoming a *growing / growth* part of our everyday life and popular culture, *special / especially* online. Many of us know memes as the pictures and photographs that *go / come* viral on social media sites. People use them to make *joke / jokes* or social and political observations. However, *biology / biologist* and author Richard Dawkins, the originator of the word 'meme', is unhappy with how the Internet has defined a meme *was / as* a "picture with words". Mr Dawkins *coined / coins* the term 'meme' in his 1976 book 'The Selfish Gene'. He said memes *are / be* ideas that spread from brain to brain and are replicated *much / many* times, much like genes. He told the BBC: "I'm not going to use the term Internet meme to refer to a picture with *written / writing* on it."

Memes have *defused / infused* our culture to the extent that universities now *offer / offering* degree courses on them. America's Northwestern University unveiled its Meme Studies course *past / back* in 2011. Britain's Sky News says memes have helped to make *politics / politician* more accessible to young people. One Twitter *user / used* told a Sky journalist that: "Memes helped people understand more complex *idea / ideas*, and that having politics framed in a different way makes it more *digestible / digest*." This was obvious with how memes became a *key / lock* part of how people expressed their views *while / during* the 2016 U.S. presidential election. The vice.com website said: "Memes now have as much *powerful / power*, influence and reach as the propaganda posters of yesteryear."

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

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M_m_s _r_ b_c_m_ng _ gr_w_ng p_rt _f __r _v_ryd_y I_f_ _nd p_p_l_r c_lt_r_, _sp_c__lly _nl_n_. M_ny _f _s kn_w m_m_s _s th_ p_ct_r_s _nd ph_t_gr_phs th_t $g_v_r_l = 0$ $m_k j_k s_r s_c l_n d_p l_t c_l bs_r v_t_n s.$ H_w_v_r, b__l_g_st _nd __th_r R_ch_rd D_wk_ns, th_ _r_g_n_t_r _f th_ w_rd 'm_m_', _s _nh_ppy w_th h_w th_ _nt_rn_t h_s d_f_n_d _ m_m_ _s _ "p_ct_r_ w_th w_rds". Mr D_wk_ns c__n_d th_ t_rm 'm_m_' _n h_s 1976 b_k 'Th_ S_If_sh G_n_'. H_ s__d m_m_s _r_ _d_s th_t spr__d fr_m br__n t_ br__n _nd _r_ r_pl_c_t_d m_ny t_m_s, m_ch l_k_ g_n_s. H_ t_ld th_ BBC: "_'m n_t g__ng t__s_ th_ t_rm _nt_rn_t m_m_ t_ r_f_r t_ _ p_ct_r_ w_th wr_t_ng _n _t." $M_m_s h_v_n_nf_s_d_r c_lt_r_t_t_t_$ _n_v_rs_t__s n_w _ff_r d_gr__ c__rs_s _n th_m. _m_r_c_'s N_rthw_st_rn _n_v_rs_ty _nv__l_d _ts M_m_ $St_d_s c_rs_b_ck_n 2011. Br_t_n's Sky N_ws s_ys$ $m_m_s h_v_h_lp_d t_m_k_p_l_t_cs m_r_cc_ss_bl_$ t_ y__ng p__pl_. _n_ Tw_tt_r _s_r t_ld _ Sky j__rn_l_st th_t: "M_m_s h_lp_d p__pl_ _nd_rst_nd m_r_ c_mpl_x _d__s, _nd th_t h_v_ng p_l_t_cs fr_m_d _n _ d_ff_r_nt w_y m_k_s _t m_r_ d_g_st_bl_." Th_s w_s _bv___s w_th h_w m_m_s b_c_m_ _ k_y p_rt _f $h_w \ p__pl_ \ _xpr_ss_d \ th__r \ v__ws \ d_r_ng \ th_ \ 2016$ _.S. pr_s_d_nt__l _l_ct__n. Th_ v_c_.c_m w_bs_t_ s__d: "M_m_s n_w h_v_ _s m_ch p_w_r, _nfl__nc_ _nd r__ch _s th_ pr_p_g_nd_ p_st_rs _f y_st_ry__r."

PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

memes are becoming a growing part of our everyday life and popular culture especially online many of us know memes as the pictures and photographs that go viral on social media sites people use them to make jokes or social and political observations however biologist and author richard dawkins the originator of the word 'meme' is unhappy with how the internet has defined a meme as a "picture with words" mr dawkins coined the term 'meme' in his 1976 book 'the selfish gene' he said memes are ideas that spread from brain to brain and are replicated many times much like genes he told the bbc "i'm not going to use the term internet meme to refer to a picture with writing on it"

memes have infused our culture to the extent that universities now offer degree courses on them america's northwestern university unveiled its meme studies course back in 2011 britain's sky news says memes have helped to make politics more accessible to young people one twitter user told a sky journalist that "memes helped people understand more complex ideas and that having politics framed in a different way makes it more digestible" this was obvious with how memes became a key part of how people expressed their views during the 2016 us presidential election the vicecom website said "memes now have as much power influence and reach as the propaganda posters of yesteryear"

PUT A SLASH (/) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1705/170524-memes.html

Memesarebecomingagrowingpartofoureverydaylifeandpopularcult ure, especially online. Many of usknow memes as the pictures and photo graphsthatgoviralonsocialmediasites. Peopleusethemtomakejokeso rsocialandpoliticalobservations. However, biologistandauthor Richar dDawkins, the originator of the word 'meme', is unhappy with how the Int ernethasdefinedamemeasa"picturewithwords".MrDawkinscoinedth eterm'meme'inhis1976book'TheSelfishGene'.Hesaidmemesareidea sthatspreadfrombraintobrainandarereplicatedmanytimes, muchlike genes.HetoldtheBBC:"I'mnotgoingtousethetermInternetmemetore fertoapicturewithwritingonit."Memeshaveinfusedourculturetotheex tentthatuniversitiesnowofferdegreecoursesonthem. America's North westernUniversityunveileditsMemeStudiescoursebackin2011.Britai n'sSkyNewssaysmemeshavehelpedtomakepoliticsmoreaccessiblet oyoungpeople.OneTwitterusertoldaSkyjournalistthat:"Memeshelpe dpeopleunderstandmorecomplexideas, and that having politics frame dinadifferentwaymakesitmoredigestible."Thiswasobviouswithhow memesbecameakeypartofhowpeopleexpressedtheirviewsduringthe 2016U.S.presidentialelection.Thevice.comwebsitesaid:"Memesnow haveasmuchpower, influence and reachast he propaganda posters of ye steryear."

FREE WRITING

| Write about memes for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper. | | | | | |
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ACADEMIC WRITING

| Memes are the next great art form. They will be as important as movies. Discuss. | | | | | |
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HOMEWORK

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. MEMES:** Make a poster about memes. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. DEGREE COURSE:** Write a magazine article about Meme Studies at university. Is it a good thing to study? Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against Meme Studies as a degree subject.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on memes. Ask him/her three questions about memes. Give him/her three of your ideas. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

ANSWERS

TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

at b FcFdTeFfFgThT

SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)

- 1. especially
- 2. observations
- 3. originator
- 4. coined
- 5. replicated
- 6. infused
- 7. unveiled
- 8. accessible
- 9. obvious
- 10. posters

- a. particularly
- b. remarks
- c. inventor
- d. created
- e. copied
- f. filled
- g. revealed
- h. understandable
- i. clear
- i. notices

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)

- 1. Online
- 2. Went viral
- 3. Social and political observations
- 4. The Selfish Gene
- 5. Genes
- 6. Northwestern
- 7. Politics
- 8. More digestible
- 9. The U.S. presidential election
- 10. Yesteryear

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)

1. b 2. d 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. d 10. c

ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)