# **Breaking News English.com**

**Ready-to-Use English Lessons by Sean Banville** 

"1,000 IDEAS & ACTIVITIES FOR LANGUAGE TEACHERS" breakingnewsenglish.com/book.html Thousands more free lessons from Sean's other websites www.freeeslmaterials.com/sean\_banville\_lessons.html

### Level 2 Stephen Hawking explained multiverses in final paper

#### 21st March, 2018

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/url-2.html

# Contents

The Reading	2
Phrase Matching	3
Listening Gap Fill	4
No Spaces	5
Survey	6
Writing and Speaking	7
Writing	8

Please try Levels 0, 1 and 3. They are (a little) harder.



# THE READING

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/url-2.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/url-2.html</a>

The world-famous cosmologist Stephen Hawking published an important paper two weeks before he died on March 14, aged 76. He published his final theory called "A Smooth Exit from Eternal Inflation". He explained two ideas. The first was how humans might be able to find multiverses. These are other universes that were made at the same time as our universe, after the Big Bang. The second theory is about how our universe will end, when the stars run out of energy. Scientists say his paper could be his most important ever, and that he could have won a Nobel Prize for it.

Hawking explained his older theory called inflation. This is when our universe was made from a tiny point in space into the billions of stars we have today. Hawking suggested there were many big bangs and each of them made its own universe. He called this collection of universes a multiverse. Hawking believed scientists could find the multiverse by using sensors on space ships. A professor of cosmology said: "These ideas offer the breathtaking prospect of finding evidence...of other universes." Hawking is also famous for his best-selling book "A Brief History of Time".

Sources: https://www.**telegraph.co.uk**/science/2018/03/18/stephen-hawking-leaves-behind-breathtakingfinal-multiverse/ http://www.**independent.co.uk**/news/science/stephen-hawking-end-universe-world-deathsmooth-exit-eternal-inflation-astrophysics-a8262611.html http://**metro.co.uk**/2018/03/18/stephen-hawking-predicted-the-end-of-the-world-in-newresearch-submitted-before-he-died-7396316/

# **PHRASE MATCHING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/url-2.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

1.	two weeks	a.	important ever
2.	his final	b.	will end
3.	other universes that were made	c.	won
4.	how our universe	d.	before he died
5.	when the stars run	e.	Prize
6.	his paper could be his most	f.	theory
7.	he could have	g.	out of energy
8.	a Nobel	h.	at the same time

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

1.	Hawking explained his	a.	universes
2.	our universe was made	b.	own universe
3.	billions	c.	selling book
4.	each of them made its	d.	prospect
5.	find the multiverse by	e.	from a tiny point
6.	These ideas offer the breathtaking	f.	using sensors
7.	finding evidence of other	g.	older theory
8.	famous for his best-	h.	of stars

### LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/url-2.html

The world-famous cosmologist Stephen Hawking published an important paper (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he died on March 14, aged 76. He published (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called "A Smooth Exit from Eternal Inflation". He explained two ideas. The first was how humans (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to find multiverses. These are other universes that were made at the (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_ our universe, after the Big Bang. The second theory is about how our (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_, when the stars run out of energy. Scientists say his paper could be his (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_, and that he could have won a Nobel Prize for it.

Hawking explained (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_ called inflation. This is when our universe was made from a tiny (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_ into the billions of stars we have today. Hawking suggested there were many (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_ each of them made its own universe. He called (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_ universes a multiverse. He called (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_ universes a multiverse. Hawking believed scientists (11) \_\_\_\_\_ multiverse by using sensors on space ships. A professor of cosmology said: "These ideas offer the breathtaking prospect of finding evidence...of other universes." Hawking is also (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_ bestselling book "A Brief History of Time".

4

# PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/url-2.html

Theworld-famouscosmologistStephenHawkingpublishedanimport antpapertwoweeksbeforehediedonMarch14,aged76.Hepublishedhi sfinaltheorycalled"ASmoothExitfromEternalInflation".Heexplainedt woideas.Thefirstwashowhumansmightbeabletofindmultiverses.The seareotheruniversesthatweremadeatthesametimeasouruniverse, af tertheBigBang.Thesecondtheoryisabouthowouruniversewillend,wh enthestarsrunoutofenergy.Scientistssayhispapercouldbehismostim portantever, and that he could have won a Nobel Prize forit. Hawking expl ainedhisoldertheorycalledinflation. This is when our universe was made fromatinypointinspaceintothebillionsofstarswehavetoday. Hawkings uggestedthereweremanybigbangsandeachofthemmadeitsownuniv erse.Hecalledthiscollectionofuniversesamultiverse.Hawkingbelieve dscientistscouldfindthemultiversebyusingsensorsonspaceships.Apr ofessorofcosmologysaid: "Theseideasofferthebreathtakingprospect offindingevidence...ofotheruniverses."Hawkingisalsofamousforhisb est-sellingbook"ABriefHistoryofTime".

# **OUR UNIVERSE SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/url-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about Our universe in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).


Stephen Hawking explained multiverses in final paper – 21st March, 2018 More free lessons at breakingnewsenglish.com

# WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)	 	 
b)		
c)		
d)		
e)		
f)		
,	 	 

### WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/url-2.html

Write about **our universe** for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.