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## Level 2 Children lack skill in holding pencils due to iPads

### 4th April, 2018

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1804/180404-pencils-2.html

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#### Please try Levels 0, 1 and 3. They are (a little) harder.



### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1804/180404-pencils-2.html

New technology is reducing children's ability to use a pencil. Researchers from the UK's health service said that children spend so much time swiping iPads or mobile phone screens that they cannot hold a pencil properly. This means their hands do not have the muscle strength to be able to write properly. Researcher Dr Sally Payne said: "Children are not coming into school with the hand strength...they had 10 years ago. Children coming into school are being given a pencil but are increasingly not able to hold it because they don't have the...skills."

Technology is changing the way that children write, draw or make things. Children are now using technology to create. Dr Payne explained that: "It's easier to give a child an iPad than encourage them to do muscle-building play such as building blocks, cutting and sticking, or pulling toys and ropes [so] they're not developing the...skills they need to grip and hold a pencil." Some experts say technology is causing bigger problems. One expert said if a child isn't strong enough to hold a pencil, perhaps their whole body is weak. She said children needed to climb trees instead.

Sources: https://www.**treehugger.com**/culture/kids-spend-so-much-time-ipads-they-cant-hold-pencil.html https://www**.theguardian.com**/society/2018/feb/25/children-struggle-to-hold-pencils-due-to-toomuch-tech-doctors-say Schwellnus et al https://ajot.aota.org/article.aspx?articleid=1851631

### **PHRASE MATCHING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1804/180404-pencils-2.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

1.	the UK's health	a.	properly
2.	swiping	b.	to hold it
3.	mobile phone	с.	service
4.	their hands do not have the	d.	the skills
5.	be able to write	e.	iPads
6.	Children are not	f.	muscle strength
7.	not able	g.	screens
8.	they don't have	h.	coming into scho

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

1.	changing the way that	a.	need to grip
2.	draw or	b.	weak
3.	encourage them to do	c.	bigger problems
4.	the skills they	d.	trees
5.	technology is causing	e.	make things
6.	a child isn't strong enough	f.	muscle building
7.	perhaps their whole body is	g.	children write
8.	children needed to climb	h.	to hold a pencil

h. coming into school

### LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1804/180404-pencils-2.html

New technology is reducing children's (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_ a pencil. Researchers from the UK's (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_ that children spend so much time swiping iPads or (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_ that they cannot hold a pencil properly. This means their hands do not have (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_ to be able to write properly. Researcher Dr Sally Payne said: "Children are not coming into school with the hand strength...they had 10 years ago. Children coming into school (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_ a ble to hold it because they don't have the...skills."

Technology is (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_ that children write, draw or make things. Children are (8) to create. Dr Payne explained that: "It's easier to give a child an iPad than them to do muscle-building encourage play (9) blocks, cutting and sticking, or pulling toys and ropes [so] they're not developing the...skills they (10) and hold a pencil." Some experts say technology is causing bigger problems. (11) if a child isn't strong enough to hold a pencil, perhaps their whole weak. She said children body is needed to (12) \_\_\_\_\_.

### PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1804/180404-pencils-2.html

Newtechnologyisreducingchildren'sabilitytouseapencil.Researchers from the UK's health services aid that children spendsom uch times wip in giPadsormobilephonescreensthattheycannotholdapencilproperly.T hismeanstheirhandsdonothavethemusclestrengthtobeabletowritep roperly.ResearcherDrSallyPaynesaid:"Childrenarenotcomingintosc hoolwiththehandstrength...theyhad10yearsago.Childrencomingint oschoolarebeinggivenapencilbutareincreasinglynotabletoholditbec ausetheydon'thavethe...skills."Technologyischangingthewaythatch ildrenwrite, drawormakethings. Childrenarenowusingtechnologytocr eate.DrPayneexplainedthat:"It'seasiertogiveachildaniPadthanenco uragethemtodomuscle-buildingplaysuchasbuildingblocks, cuttingan dsticking,orpullingtoysandropes[so]they'renotdevelopingthe...skill stheyneedtogripandholdapencil."Someexpertssaytechnologyiscaus ingbiggerproblems.Oneexpertsaidifachildisn'tstrongenoughtoholda pencil, perhaps their whole body is weak. She said children needed to clim btreesinstead.

### HOLDING A PENCIL SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1804/180404-pencils-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about Holding a pencil in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).


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### WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)	 	 
b)	 	
c)		
d)		
e)		
f)		
.,	 	 

### WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1804/180404-pencils-2.html

Write about **holding a pencil** for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.