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Level 3

Malaysians give cash to help government

3rd June, 2018

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

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Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).

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THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

Malaysians have helped their government with its money problems. They gave nearly \$2 million to help the country with its national debt. Malaysia has a new party in power for the first time since the nation's independence in 1957. The new government promised to fix the problems left by the previous government. One of these problems was the huge national debt. Malaysia's current leaders say the previous government lost a lot of money. They now want to put that right. The government has used a new way of raising money. They decided to ask for help by using crowdfunding. This means setting up a special page on the Internet to raise cash. People can give money to the page using their credit card.

The amount the government has raised so far is very small compared to its multi-billion-dollar debt. The \$2 million is just a drop in the ocean compared to the country's \$251 billion debt. This is about 80 per cent of Malaysia's economic output. However, Malaysia's finance minister Lim Guan Eng said it was important to let people try to help the country. He said: "The people voluntarily want to share their earnings with the government to help ease the burden." The idea came from a 27-year-old Malaysian lady who said she was, "very much in love with and proud" of her country. She set up a private fundraising effort that very quickly attracted interest from like-minded people who also wanted to help.

Sources: http://www.bbc.com/news/business-44327407

https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/malaysians-donate-s235m-in-24-hours-to-hope-fund-number of the contraction of th

set-up-to-help-reduce-national-debt

http://www.businessinsider.com/malaysia-started-a-crowdfunding-campaign-to-pay-off-debt-

2018-6

WARM-UPS

- **1. CROWDFUNDING:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about crowdfunding. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

government / problems / debt / independence / huge / leaders / money / credit card / very small / drop / ocean / economic / output / finance / in love / proud / interest

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. HELP:** Students A **strongly** believe people should give money to help their government; Students B **strongly** believe governments should give money to people. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. DEBT:** What do you think of these kinds of debt? Will they ever be a part of your life? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	What do you think?	My life
Housing loan		
Credit cards		
Owed to friends		
Education loan		
Gambling debt		
Car loan		

- **5. PROBLEM:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "problem". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. PROUD:** Rank these with your partner. Put the things about your country you are most proud of at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

History

People

Leaders

Culture

Military

Economy

· Sports teams

Peacefulness

VOCABULARY MATCHING

Paragraph 1

- 1. government a. The money that you must pay back to someone or to a bank, etc.
- 2. debt b. Make something better that was or is broken or damaged.
- 3. party c. Free from outside control; being a real country without another country's control.
- 4. independence d. A group of politicians who all have a similar way of thinking about what is best for the country.
- 5. fix e. The group of people who lead and work for a country.
- 6. huge f. Belonging to the present time; happening or being used or done now.
- 7. current g. Very, very big.

Paragraph 2

- 8. raised h. A big responsibility; lots of pressure to do something.
- 9. a drop in the ocean i. Collected money for something.
- 10. output j. The money you get from working.
- 11. voluntarily k. Having similar likes, dislikes or opinions.
- 12. earnings I. Everything produced by something.
- 13. burden m. Doing something freely, often for no money.
- 14. like-minded n. Something that is too, too, too small to help a big problem.

BEFORE READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. Malaysians have given \$20 million to their country to help its debt. **T/F**
- b. Malaysia got its independence in 1957. **T/F**
- c. The new government said the old government lost a lot of money. T / F
- d. The new government used a new way of raising money. **T/F**
- f. Malaysia's debt is equal to 80% of its economic output. T/F
- g. The crowdfunding idea came from Malaysia's leader. T / F
- h. A 27-year-old woman said she wasn't proud of her country. T / F

2. SYNONYM MATCH: (The words in **bold** are from the news article.)

- 1. helped
- 2. problems
- 3. promised
- 4. huge
- 5. raise
- 6. so far
- 7. about
- 8. share
- 9. earnings
- 10. effort

- a. pledged
- b. until now
- c. get
- d. attempt
- e. enormous
- f. assisted
- g. split
- h. income
- i. difficulties
- i. around

3. PHRASE MATCH: (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. Malaysians have helped their government with
- 2. the first time since the nation's
- 3. The new government promised to
- 4. the huge national
- 5. They decided to ask for help
- 6. just a drop
- 7. finance
- 8. very much in
- 9. She set up a private
- 10. like-

- a. fix the problems
- b. love
- c. by using crowdfunding
- d. fundraising effort
- e. minded people
- f. its money problems
- g. debt
- h. minister
- i. independence in 1957
- j. in the ocean

GAP FILL

Malaysians have helped their government with its money	party
(1) They gave nearly \$2 million to help the country	previous
with its national debt. Malaysia has a new (2) in	since
power for the first time (3) the nation's independence in 1957. The new government promised to	problems
(4) the problems left by the previous government.	huge
One of these problems was the (5) national debt.	page
Malaysia's current leaders say the (6) government	fix
lost a lot of money. They now want to put that right. The government has used a new way of (7) money. They decided to ask for help by using crowdfunding. This means setting up a special (8) on the Internet to raise cash. People can give money to the page using their credit card.	raising
The amount the government has raised so (9) is very small compared to its multi-billion-dollar debt. The \$2 million	ocean voluntarily
is just a drop in the (10) compared to the country's	proud
\$251 billion debt. This is about 80 per cent of Malaysia's economic (11) However, Malaysia's finance minister Lim	far
Guan Eng said it was (12) to let people try to help	important
the country. He said: "The people (13) want to	interest
share their earnings with the government to help ease the	output
(14)" The idea came from a 27-year-old Malaysian	burden
lady who said she was, "very much in love with and	
(15) " of her country. She set up a private	
fundraising effort that very quickly attracted (16)	

LISTENING — Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	Malaysians have helped their government with its a. moneyed problems b. monies problems c. money problems	
2)	 d. monarch problems They gave nearly \$2 million to help the country with its a. national debt b. nationally debt c. nationals debt d. nationalize debt 	
3)	The new government promised to fix the problems left by a. the impervious b. the previously c. the pre vicious d. the previous	_ government
4)	the previous government lost a lot of money. They now want to _a. put that right b. put that light c. put that wrong d. put that left	
5)	This means setting up a special page on the Internet a. to arise cash b. to erase cash c. to rise cash d. to raise cash	
6)	The amount the government has raised small a. that far is very b. such far is very c. so far is very d. so far be very	
7)	The \$2 million is just a ocean a. drip in the b. drape in the c. drop in the d. dropping in the	
8)	This is about 80 per cent of Malaysia's a. economics output b. economize output c. economically output d. economic output	
9)	share their earnings with the government to burden a. help ease the b. help erase the c. help easy the d. help easily the	
10)	effort that very quickly attracted interest from people	
	a. like-faced	
	b. like-headed	
	c. like-mindedd. like-brained	

LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

Malaysians have helped their government (1)
problems. They gave nearly \$2 million to help the country
(2) debt. Malaysia has a new party in power for the
first time since the nation's independence in 1957. The new government
promised (3) problems left by the previous
government. One of these problems (4) national
debt. Malaysia's current leaders say the previous government lost a lot of
money. They now want to put that right. The government has used a new
way of raising money. They decided (5) help by
using crowdfunding. This means setting up a special page on the Internet to
raise cash. People can give money to the (6) credit
card.
The amount the government has raised (7) very
small compared to its multi-billion-dollar debt. The \$2 million is just a drop
in the ocean (8) country's \$251 billion debt. This is
about 80 per cent of Malaysia's economic output. However, Malaysia's
finance minister Lim Guan Eng said it was important
(9) try to help the country. He said: "The people
voluntarily want to share their earnings with the government
the burden." The idea came from a 27-year-old
Malaysian lady who said she was, "very (11) with and
proud" of her country. She set up a private fundraising
quickly attracted interest from like-minded
people who also wanted to help.

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS

1.	How much money have Malaysians given to help with the debt?
2.	When did Malaysia get its independence?
3.	What did the new government promise to fix?
4.	What did the old government lose?
5.	What method is the government using to raise money?
6.	What did the article compare the money raised to?
7.	How much is Malaysia's national debt?
8.	Who is Lim Guan Eng?
9.	How old is the lady who thought of the fundraising idea?
10.	What is the lady in love with?

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

- 1) How much money have Malaysians given to help with the debt?
- a) around \$2 million
- b) over \$2 million
- c) nearly \$2 million
- d) exactly \$2 million
- 2) When did Malaysia get its independence?
- a) 1957
- b) 1958
- c) 1959
- d) 1964
- 3) What did the new government promise to fix?
- a) parliament
- b) roads
- c) national pride
- d) the old government's problems
- 4) What did the old government lose?
- a) sight of goals
- b) a lot of money
- c) four elections
- d) trust
- 5) What method is the government using to raise money?
- a) sponsorship
- b) government bonds
- c) crowdfunding
- d) street collections

- 6) What did the article compare the money raised to?
- a) gold
- b) a drop in the ocean
- c) an expensive diamond
- d) a CEO's salary
- 7) How much is Malaysia's national debt?
- a) \$521 billion
- b) \$215 billion
- c) \$152 billion
- d) \$251 billion
- 8) Who is Lim Guan Eng?
- a) a crowdfunding CEO
- b) Malaysia's finance minister
- c) someone who gave \$10,000
- d) a businessman
- 9) How old is the lady who thought of the fundraising idea?
- a) 27
- b) 48
- c) 57
- d) 72
- 10) What is the lady in love with?
- a) helping people
- b) money
- c) her husband
- d) Malaysia (her country)

ROLE PLAY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

Role A - History

You think history is the biggest reason to be proud of your country. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the worst reason of these (and why): culture, military or peacefulness.

Role B - Culture

You think culture is the biggest reason to be proud of your country. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the worst reason of these (and why): history, military or peacefulness.

Role C - Military

You think military is the biggest reason to be proud of your country. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the worst reason of these (and why): culture, history or peacefulness.

Role D - Peacefulness

You think peacefulness is the biggest reason to be proud of your country. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the worst reason of these (and why): culture, military or history.

AFTER READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

1. WORD SEARCH: Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'crowd' and 'fund'.

crowd	fund

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- 2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS: Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
 - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
 - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• nearly	• small
• power	• 80
• fix	• let
 leaders 	• share
• way	• much
• page	• like

CROWDFUNDING SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

Write five GOOD questions about crowdfunding in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

CROWDFUNDING DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'government'?
- 3. What do you do to help your government?
- 4. Would you give your government money?
- 5. What is a national debt?
- 6. What do you think of debt?
- 7. What problems does your government have?
- 8. What money problems do you have?
- 9. Have you ever lost money?
- 10. What do you think of crowdfunding?

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CROWDFUNDING DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'cash'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. What do you know about crowdfunding?
- 15. Is \$2 million "just a drop in the ocean"?
- 16. What would you do with \$2 million?
- 17. How much in love with your country are you?
- 18. What makes you proud of your country?
- 19. Who would you like to give money to?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask Malaysia's government?

DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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DISCU	JSSION (B's QUESTION	(Write y	our ow	n ques	tions)	
DISCU TUDENT	JSSION ((Write y	OUT OW	n ques	tions)	
DISCU TUDENT	JSSION (B's QUESTION	(Write y	OUT OW	n ques	tions)	
DISCU TUDENT	JSSION (B's QUESTION	(Write y	OUT OW	n ques	tions)	
DISCU TUDENT	JSSION (B's QUESTION	(Write y	OUT OW	n ques	tions)	
DISCU	JSSION (B's QUESTION	(Write y	OUT OW	n ques	tions)	

LANGUAGE - CLOZE

near part gove One say right for	y in pernme of the the pernme the the the the the the the the the th	s have helped million to he ower for the fent promised the ese problems revious governent is government by using crown (6) cash	Ip the dirst tim 0 (3) was the nas use	country with e since the r the prob le (4) n lost a lot of ed a new way ng. This me	its (2) nation's plems I ational money of rai ans se	debt. s independen eft by the p debt. Malay . They now sing money.	Malays ce in 1 revious rsia's co want to They co	sia has a new 957. The new government. urrent leaders put (5)decided to ask page on the
mult the outp (9) _ shar cam with	ci-billio count out. Ho f e the e fron and	on-dollar debt. ry's \$251 billion owever, Malays beople try to life ir earnings with a 27-year-ol proud" of her tracted interes	The \$2 on debta sia's find help the th the quality d Malay countr	2 million is ju t. This is about nance ministe e country. Ho government t ysian lady wh y. She set u	ust a (8 out 80 or Lim (e said: to help ho said p a pr	per cent of Guan Eng sai "The people (10) the she was, "vivate fundrai	e ocear Malays d it was e volun ne burd rery (11 sing ef	n compared to sia's economic s important to tarily want to len." The idea of the contract of t
Put	the c	orrect words	from	the table be	low in	the above	article	
1.	(a)	their	(b)	them	(c)	its	(d)	that
2.	(a)	nationals	(b)	nationality	(c)	national	(d)	nations
3.	(a)	nix	(b)	mix	(c)	fix	(d)	six
4.	(a)	hug	(b)	hugely	(c)	huggable	(d)	huge
5.	(a)	what	(b)	them	(c)	that	(d)	those
6.	(a)	rise	(b)	raise	(c)	arise	(d)	erase
7.	(a)	such	(b)	so	(c)	some	(d)	still
8.	(a)	drip	(b)	drop	(c)	drape	(d)	drab
9.	(a)	met	(b)	wet	(c)	let	(d)	vet
10.	(a)	pie	(b)	nice	(c)	simple	(d)	ease
11.	(a)	many	(b)	most	(c)	more	(d)	much
12.	(a)	faced	(b)	brained	(c)	headed	(d)	minded

SPELLING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

Paragraph 1

- 1. national dbte
- 2. since the nation's dicenedphnee
- 3. The new ngetrenmvo promised to fix the problems
- 4. etcnurr leaders
- 5. the eroipvus government
- 6. setting up a pecisal page

Paragraph 2

- 7. The <u>muoant</u> the government has raised
- 8. just a drop in the ecoan
- 9. 80% of Malaysia's <u>noeocimc</u> output
- 10. people <u>uvantlrioly</u> want to share
- 11. porud of her country
- 12. quickly attracted <u>nreteist</u>

PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

Number these lines in the correct order.

()	on the Internet to raise cash. People can give money to the page using their credit card.
()	way of raising money. They decided to ask for help by using crowdfunding. This means setting up a special page
()	people try to help the country. He said: "The people voluntarily want to share their earnings with the government to help ease
()	The amount the government has raised so far is very small compared to its multi-billion-dollar
()	in 1957. The new government promised to fix the problems left by the previous government. One of
()	debt. The \$2 million is just a drop in the ocean compared to the country's \$251 billion debt. This is about 80 per cent
()	lot of money. They now want to put that right. The government has used a new
()	with its national debt. Malaysia has a new party in power for the first time since the nation's independence
(1)	Malaysians have helped their government with its money problems. They gave nearly \$2 million to help the country
()	of Malaysia's economic output. However, Malaysia's finance minister Lim Guan Eng said it was important to let
()	love with and proud" of her country. She set up a private fundraising effort that very
()	the burden." The idea came from a 27-year-old Malaysian lady who said she was, "very much in
()	these problems was the huge national debt. Malaysia's current leaders say the previous government lost a
()	quickly attracted interest from like-minded people who also wanted to help.

PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

- 1. helped government problems . have Malaysians with its their
- 2. to nearly the help gave million \$2 They country .
- 3. government The problems . fix new to promised the
- 4. the of was One debt . national huge these
- 5. the a page Internet . Setting up special on
- 6. drop the is just The ocean . in \$2 million a
- 7. 80% This of output . is Malaysia's economic about
- 8. important was help . to people It let
- 9. share voluntarily want to People their earnings .
- 10. interest from Very like-minded attracted quickly people .

CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

Malaysians have helped *their / its* government with its money problems. They gave nearly \$2 million to help *a / the* country with its national debt. Malaysia has a *new / news* party in power for the first time *for / since* the nation's independence in 1957. The new government *promising / promised* to fix the problems *right / left* by the previous government. One of these problems was the huge national debt. Malaysia's *currency / current* leaders say the previous government lost *a / the* lot of money. They now want to put that right. The government has used a new *way / weigh* of raising money. They decided to ask for help by using crowdfunding. This means setting up a special page on the Internet to *raise / rise* cash. People can give money to the page using their credit card.

The amount the government has raised so for / far is very small compared to its multi-billion-dollar debt. The \$2 million is just a drip / drop in the ocean compared / comparison to the country's \$251 billion debt. This is about 80 per cent of Malaysia's economic / economically output. However, Malaysia's finance minister Lim Guan Eng said it was importance / important to let people try to help the country. He said: "The people volunteer / voluntarily want to share their earnings with the government to help ease / easy the burden." The idea came from a 27-year-old Malaysian lady who said she was, "very much / many in love with and proud" of her country. She set up a private fundraising afford / effort that very quickly attracted interest / interesting from like-minded people who also wanted to help.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

 $M_lys_n ns h_v h_lp_d th_r g_v_rnm_nt w_t$ $h _t s m_n y pr_b l_m s$. $T h_y g_v n_r r l y 2 m_ll__ n t_ h_lp th_ c__ ntry w_th _ts n_t__ n_l d_b t . M_l_y s__ h_s _ n_w p_r t y _n p_w_r f_r th_f_rst $t_m_s_nc_th_n_t_n's_nd_p_n$ $d_n \ c__n \quad 1 \ 9 \ 5 \ 7 \ . \quad T \ h__n_w \quad g_v_r \ n \ m_n \ t \quad p \ r_m_s_d$ $t_f x + f_x + f_y + f_z + f_$ $g_v_r n m_n t$. O $n_f t h_s p r_b l_m s w_s t h_$ $h_g n_t n_l d_b t$. $M_l y s_l 's c_r r_n t l_d d_r$ s s_y th_ pr_v__s g_v_rnm_nt l_st _ l_t _f m_n_y. Th_y n_w w_nt t_ p_t th_t r_ght. T h_ g_v_r n m_n t h_s _s_d _ n_w w_y _f r__ s_n g $\label{eq:condition} m_n_y \;. \quad T \; h_y \quad d_c_d_d \quad t__s \; k \quad f_r \quad h_l \; p \quad b \; y \; _s_n \; g$ $cr_w df_n d_n g$. Th_s m__ ns s_t t_ng _p _ s P__ p l_ c_n g_v_ m_n_y t_ t h_ p_g_ s_n g t h__ r $c r_d_t c_r d$.

_s v_r y s m_l l c_m p_r_d t__t s m_l t_- b_l l__ n d_l | r d_b t . T h_ \$ 2 m_l | n _s j_s t _ d r_p _n th__c__ n c_mp_r_d t_ th__ c__ ntry's 1 b_ll__ n d_b t. Th_s _s _b__ t 80 p_r c_n t _f M_I_y s__ 's _c_n_m_c __ t p_t . H_w_v_r , $_t$ w_s $_m$ p_r t_n t $t_$ l_t $p__$ p $l_$ t r y $t_$ h_l p t h_{-} c_{-} n t r y . H_{-} s_{-} d : " T h_{-} p_{-} p I_{-} $v_{-}I_{-}$ n $t_{-}r_{-}I$ y w_n t t_ s h_r_ t h__ r __ r n_n g s w_t h t h_ g_v_r n m_n t t_ h_l p __ s_ t h_ b_r d_n . " T h_ $_{d}_{cm}$ c $_{m}$ fr $_{m}$ 27 - y $_{r}$ r - $_{l}$ d M $_{l}$ y s $_{m}$ n $_{l}$ d y $w \ h_ \ s__ \ d \ s \ h_ \ w_s \ , \quad " \ v_r \ y \quad m_c \ h \ _n \quad I_v_ \ w_t \ h$ r_v_t_ f_n d r__ s_n g _f f_r t t h_t v_r y q__ c k l y $_{\rm ttr_ct_d}$ $_{\rm ntr_st}$ $_{\rm fr_m}$ $_{\rm lk_-}$ $_{\rm m_n}$ $_{\rm dd}$ $_{\rm p_-}$ $_{\rm pl_-}$ $_{\rm w}$ $h_ls_w_nt_dt_h_lp$.

PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

malaysians have helped their government with its money problems they gave nearly 2 million to help the country with its national debt malaysia has a new party in power for the first time since the nations independence in 1957 the new government promised to fix the problems left by the previous government one of these problems was the huge national debt malaysias current leaders say the previous government lost a lot of money they now want to put that right the government has used a new way of raising money they decided to ask for help by using crowdfunding this means setting up a special page on the internet to raise cash people can give money to the page using their credit card

the amount the government has raised so far is very small compared to its multibilliondollar debt the 2 million is just a drop in the ocean compared to the countrys 251 billion debt this is about 80 per cent of malaysias economic output however malaysias finance minister lim guan eng said it was important to let people try to help the country he said the people voluntarily want to share their earnings with the government to help ease the burden the idea came from a 27yearold malaysian lady who said she was very much in love with and proud of her country she set up a private fundraising effort that very quickly attracted interest from likeminded people who also wanted to help

PUT A SLASH (/) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180603-crowdfunding.html

Malaysianshavehelpedtheirgovernmentwithitsmoneyproblems. The ygavenearly\$2milliontohelpthecountrywithitsnationaldebt.Malaysi ahasanewpartyinpowerforthefirsttimesincethenation'sindependenc ein1957. The new government promised to fix the problem sleft by the pro eviousgovernment. One of these problems was the huge national debt. Malaysia'scurrentleaderssaythepreviousgovernmentlostalotofmon ey. They now want to put that right. The government has used a new way o fraisingmoney. They decided to ask for help by using crowd funding. This meanssettingupaspecialpageontheInternettoraisecash.Peoplecang ivemoneytothepageusingtheircreditcard. The amount the governmen thas raiseds of a risvery small compared to its multi-billion-dollar debt. T he\$2millionisjustadropintheoceancomparedtothecountry's\$251billi ondebt. This is about 80 percent of Malaysia's economic output. However ,Malaysia'sfinanceministerLimGuanEngsaiditwasimportanttoletpeo pletrytohelpthecountry. Hesaid: "Thepeoplevoluntarilywanttosharet heirearningswiththegovernmenttohelpeasetheburden."Theideaca mefroma27-year-oldMalaysianladywhosaidshewas,"verymuchinlov ewithandproud"ofhercountry. Shesetupaprivate fundraising effortth atveryquicklyattractedinterestfromlike-mindedpeoplewhoals owantedtohelp.

FREE WRITING

Write about crowdfunding for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.				

ACADEMIC WRITING

People should always give money to help their government. Discuss.				

HOMEWORK

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. CROWDFUNDING:** Make a poster about crowdfunding. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. HELPING THE GOVERNMENT:** Write a magazine article about people helping their government more. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on crowdfunding. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three of your opinions on giving money to help your government. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

ANSWERS

VOCABULARY (p.4)

1. e 2. а 3. d 4. С 5. h 6. q 7. f 8. 9. i n 10. Ι 11. m 12. i 13. h 14. k

TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

Т С d Т F Т F h F e

SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)

1. helped assisted a. b. difficulties 2. problems promised pledged 3. c. 4. huge d. enormous 5. raise e. get 6. so far f. until now 7. about around q. 8. share h. split 9. i. earnings income

1.

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)

10. effort

1.

WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.20)

j.

attempt

Nearly \$2 million Malaysians have helped their government with its 2. 1957 2. They gave nearly \$2 million to help the country. 3. 3. The previous government's The new government promised to fix the problems. problems 4. 4. A lot of money One of these was the huge national debt. 5. 5. Crowdfunding Setting up a special page on the Internet. 6. A drop in the ocean 6. The \$2 million is just a drop in the ocean. 7. 7. \$251 billion This is about 80% of Malaysia's economic output. 8. Malaysia's finance minister 8. It was important to let people help. 9. 9. People voluntarily want to share their earnings. 10. Very quickly attracted interest from like-minded Malaysia (her country)

people.

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)

1. c 2. 4. 5. С 6. d 7. b 8. d 9. 10. d

ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English;-)