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## Level 5 – 17th June, 2018

# Japan lowers age of adulthood to 18

**FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:** https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180617-adulthood-5.html

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#### Please try Levels 4 and 6. They are (a little) harder.



## THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180617-adulthood-5.html

Japan has lowered the age at which people become adults for the first time since 1876. From the year 2022, teenagers will become adults at 18. This is two years earlier than the current age of adulthood. Even though the age has been lowered, there are still things that will not change. The legal age for drinking alcohol, smoking and gambling will stay at 20. The new law will enable 18-year-olds to marry without parental consent. They can also apply for loans and credit cards. Transgender men and women over 18 will be able to apply to have their gender officially recognized.

The new law should help the economy in Japan. The government hopes more young people will get married and start families. This will help to address Japan's falling birth rate and ageing population. More financial freedom could boost the economy and provide more tax revenue. This will help the government with increasing pension and healthcare payments. Many of Japan's young people were more worried about how the law will affect the traditional Coming of Age Day. This is a national holiday in which 20-year-olds dress up in traditional kimonos to celebrate adulthood.

Sources: https://edition.cnn.com/2018/06/14/asia/japan-age-adulthood-bill/index.html https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/jun/14/japan-lowers-age-adulthood-20-to-18 https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2018/06/13/national/crime-legal/japan-enacts-law-loweradulthood-age-18/

# **PHRASE MATCHING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180617-adulthood-5.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. two years earlier than
- 2. the age has
- 3. The legal age
- 4. The new law will enable
- 5. without parental
- 6. They can also apply
- 7. Transgender
- 8. have their gender officially

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. help the
- 2. get married and
- 3. address Japan's falling
- 4. financial
- 5. boost the economy and provide
- 6. pension and healthcare
- 7. dress up in
- 8. celebrate

- a. men and women
- b. for drinking alcohol
- c. consent
- d. been lowered
- e. recognized
- f. the current age
- g. for loans
- h. 18-year-olds to marry

- a. birth rate
- b. payments
- c. adulthood
- d. more tax revenue
- e. economy in Japan
- f. traditional kimonos
- g. start families
- h. freedom

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### LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180617-adulthood-5.html

Japan has lowered the (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_ people become adults for the (2) 1876. From the year 2022, teenagers will 18. This is years become adults at two earlier than (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_ of adulthood. Even though the age has been lowered, there are still things that will not change. The (4) drinking alcohol, smoking and gambling will stay will enable 20. The 18-year-olds at new law to marry (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_. They can also apply for loans and credit cards. Transgender men and women over 18 will be able (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_ have their gender officially recognized.

The new law (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economy in Japan. The government hopes more young people will get married and start families. This will help to address Japan's (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ageing population. More financial freedom (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economy and provide more tax revenue. This will help the government with (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ healthcare payments. Many of Japan's young people were more worried about how the (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the traditional Coming of Age Day. This is a national holiday in which 20-year-olds (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traditional kimonos to celebrate adulthood.

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# PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180617-adulthood-5.html

Japanhasloweredtheageatwhichpeoplebecomeadultsforthefirsttime since1876.Fromtheyear2022,teenagerswillbecomeadultsat18.Thisi stwoyearsearlierthanthecurrentageofadulthood.Eventhoughtheage hasbeenlowered, there are still things that will not change. The legal agef ordrinkingalcohol, smokingandgamblingwillstayat20. The new lawwill enable18-year-oldstomarrywithoutparentalconsent.Theycanalsoap plyforloansandcreditcards.Transgendermenandwomenover18willb eabletoapplytohavetheirgenderofficiallyrecognized. The new lawsho uldhelptheeconomyinJapan.Thegovernmenthopesmoreyoungpeopl ewillgetmarriedandstartfamilies.ThiswillhelptoaddressJapan'sfallin gbirthrateandageingpopulation.Morefinancialfreedomcouldboostth eeconomyandprovidemoretaxrevenue.Thiswillhelpthegovernment withincreasingpensionandhealthcarepayments.ManyofJapan'syoun gpeopleweremoreworriedabouthowthelawwillaffectthetraditionalC omingofAgeDay.Thisisanationalholidayinwhich20-year-oldsdressu pintraditionalkimonostocelebrateadulthood.

# **ADULTHOOD SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180617-adulthood-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about adulthood in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).


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### WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)		
b)		
c)		
d)		
e)		
f)		
''	 	 

## WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1806/180617-adulthood-5.html

Write about **adulthood** for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.