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Level 2 – 6th August, 2018

Scientists solve mystery of Stonehenge

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Please try Levels 0, 1 and 3. They are (a little) harder.



THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1808/180806-stonehenge-2.html

Scientists say they found details about who built the 5,000year-old Stonehenge. The ancient stone monument in England is famous all over the world. How it was built has been a mystery for thousands of years. Scientists say the architects and builders of Stonehenge could have come from Wales, more than 160 kilometres away. Researchers wrote that human bones found at Stonehenge were from mountains in west Wales. The researchers said the oldest human remains found date back to about 3000 BC, which is over 5,000 years ago.

Stonehenge is a ring of giant standing stones. Each stone is four metres high and 2.1 metres wide. They each weigh 25 tons. Scientists say Stonehenge was used as a burial mound. They are not sure how ancient people moved the giant stones from Wales to Stonehenge. They believe the people they found buried at Stonehenge helped transport and put up the stones. Researcher John Pouncett said: "People from the [Welsh mountains] not only supplied the bluestones used to build the stone circle but moved with the stones and were buried there too."

Sources: https://www.**npr.org**/2018/08/03/635363118/builders-of-stonehenge-may-have-been-from-walesmore-than-100-miles-away https://www.**independent.co.uk**/news/uk/home-news/who-built-stonehenge-ancient-druidsbritons-pre-roman-a8474381.html https://www**.theguardian.com**/science/2018/aug/02/revealed-stonehenge-buried-welsh

PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1808/180806-stonehenge-2.html

PARAGRAPH ONE:

- 1. The ancient stone
- 2. famous all
- 3. a mystery for
- 4. architects
- 5. more than
- 6. human bones found
- 7. the oldest human
- 8. date back

PARAGRAPH TWO:

- 1. Stonehenge is a ring of giant
- 2. Each stone is
- 3. They each
- 4. used as a burial
- 5. how ancient people
- 6. transport and put
- 7. build the stone
- 8. buried there

- a. 160 kilometres away
- b. remains
- c. over the world
- d. to about 3000 BC
- e. monument
- f. and builders
- g. thousands of years
- h. at Stonehenge
- a. too
- b. weigh 25 tons
- c. circle
- d. four metres high
- e. up the stones
- f. standing stones
- g. moved the giant stones
- h. mound

LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1808/180806-stonehenge-2.html

| Scientists say they found details (1) the | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| 5,000-year-old Stonehenge. The ancient stone monument in | | | |
| England (2) over the world. How it was built | | | |
| has been (3) thousands of years. Scientists | | | |
| say the architects and builders of Stonehenge could have come from | | | |
| Wales, more than 160 kilometres away. Researchers wrote that | | | |
| (4) at Stonehenge were from mountains in | | | |
| west Wales. The researchers (5) human | | | |
| remains found date back to about 3000 BC, | | | |
| (6) 5,000 years ago. | | | |
| Stonehenge is a (7) standing stones. Each | | | |
| stone is four metres high and 2.1 metres wide. They | | | |
| (8) tons. Scientists say Stonehenge was | | | |
| used as a burial mound. They are not sure | | | |
| (9) moved the giant stones from Wales to | | | |
| Stonehenge. They believe the people they | | | |
| (10) Stonehenge helped transport and put up | | | |
| the stones. Researcher John Pouncett said: "People from the [Welsh | | | |
| mountains] (11) the bluestones used to build | | | |
| the stone circle but moved (12) and were | | | |
| buried there too." | | | |

4

PUT A SLASH (/)WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1808/180806-stonehenge-2.html

Scientistssaytheyfounddetailsaboutwhobuiltthe5,000-year-oldS tonehenge.TheancientstonemonumentinEnglandisfamousalloverth eworld.Howitwasbuilthasbeenamysteryforthousandsofyears.Scient istssaythearchitectsandbuildersofStonehengecouldhavecomefrom Wales, more than 160 kilometres away. Researchers wrote that human bonesfoundatStonehengewerefrommountainsinwestWales.Theres earcherssaidtheoldesthumanremainsfounddatebacktoabout3000B C,whichisover5,000yearsago.Stonehengeisaringofgiantstandingst ones.Eachstoneisfourmetreshighand2.1metreswide.Theyeachweig h25tons.ScientistssayStonehengewasusedasaburialmound.Theyar enotsurehowancientpeoplemovedthegiantstonesfromWalestoSton ehenge.TheybelievethepeopletheyfoundburiedatStonehengehelpe dtransportandputupthestones.ResearcherJohnPouncettsaid:"Peopl efromthe[Welshmountains]notonlysuppliedthebluestonesusedtobu ildthestonecirclebutmovedwiththestonesandwereburiedtheretoo."

5

STONEHENGE SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1808/180806-stonehenge-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about Stonehenge in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

| | STUDENT 1 | STUDENT 2 | STUDENT 3 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Q.1. | | | |
| Q.2. | | | |
| Q.3. | | | |
| Q.4. | | | |
| Q.5. | | | |

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

| a) | | |
|----|------|------|
| b) | | |
| c) | | |
| d) | | |
| e) | | |
| f) | | |
| | | |

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WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

| a) | | |
|----|------|------|
| b) | | |
| c) | | |
| d) | | |
| e) | | |
| f) | | |
| ') | | |

WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1808/180806-stonehenge-2.html

Write about **Stonehenge** for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.