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# **Level 1** – 3rd December, 2018

# Algeria is the new 'cradle of civilization'

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1812/181203-cradle-of-civilization-1.html

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Please try Levels 0, 2 and 3. They are (a little) harder.

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### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1812/181203-cradle-of-civilization-1.html

Scientists believed humans started in East Africa. This changed because of 2.4-million-year-old stone tools found in Algeria. Scientists now say that Algeria is the cradle of civilization. They found 250 tools and 296 animal bones. The animal bones show that early humans cut up meat. The leader of the project said the tools changed his view that humankind originated in East Africa. He said: "Actually, the whole of Africa was the cradle of humankind."

Archaeologists have been digging on this project for 25 years. The tools and bones were found about 200 miles east of Algeria's capital. The project leader said humans were killing animals for meat 600,000 years earlier than we thought. Another archaeologist said the tools showed that our ancestors were more than scavengers. She didn't know if they hunted. The scientists now hope to find the tool-makers and even older stone tools.

Sources

https://edition.cnn.com/2018/11/30/world/human-tools-north-africa-humanity-scli-intl/index.html http://www.sci-news.com/archaeology/oldowan-stone-tools-ain-boucherit-algeria-06672.html https://www.dw.com/en/algeria-the-new-cradle-of-civilization/a-46515910

### PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1812/181203-cradle-of-civilization-1.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. 2.4-million-year-
- 2. Scientists now say
- 3. They found
- 4. early humans cut
- 5. The leader of
- 6. the tools changed his
- 7. humankind originated
- 8. the whole

- a. view
- b. up meat
- c. of Africa
- d. that Algeria is
- e. in East Africa
- f. 250 tools
- g. the project
- h. old stone tools

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. Archaeologists have been
- 2. 200 miles east
- 3. The project
- 4. humans were killing animals
- 5. 600,000 years earlier
- 6. our ancestors were more
- 7. She didn't know if they
- 8. even older stone

- a. than scavengers
- b. leader
- c. tools
- d. of Algeria's capital
- e. hunted
- f. digging
- g. than we thought
- h. for meat

# LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1812/181203-cradle-of-civilization-1.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1812/181203-cradle-of-civilization-1.html</a>

Scientists be	lieved (1)			_ East A	frica.	This
changed	because	of	2	2.4-millic	n-year	-old
(2)		in Algeria	a. Scient	ists now	ı say	that
Algeria is the	e cradle of civ	vilization.	They fo	und 250	tools	and
(3)		The anin	nal bone	s show	that e	arly
humans cut ι	ip meat. The	4)		p	roject	said
the tools	changed (5)				human	kind
originated	in East	Africa.	Не	said:	"Actu	ally,
(6)	<i>F</i>	Africa was	the cradl	e of hum	ankind	."
Archaeologist	s have been (	(7)			project	: for
25 years. Th	e tools and b	ones (8) _				200
miles east of	Algeria's cap	ital. The <sub>l</sub>	oroject le	eader sa	id hum	nans
were killing (9	)		_ 600,000	) years e	arlier t	than
we thought. A	Another archae	eologist sai	d (10)			
that our and	estors (11)			_ scaver	ngers.	She
didn't know i	f they hunted	. The scie	ntists no	w hope	to find	the
tool-makers	12)		stone <sup>1</sup>	tools.		

# PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1812/181203-cradle-of-civilization-1.html

ScientistsbelievedhumansstartedinEastAfrica.Thischangedbecause of 2.4-million-year-oldstone tools found in Algeria. Scientists now say th atAlgeriaisthecradleofcivilization. Theyfound 250 tools and 296 animal bones. The animal bones show that early human scutup meat. The leader oftheprojectsaidthetoolschangedhisviewthathumankindoriginatedi nEastAfrica.Hesaid:"Actually,thewholeofAfricawasthecradleofhuma nkind."Archaeologistshavebeendiggingonthisprojectfor25years.Th etoolsandboneswerefoundabout200mileseastofAlgeria'scapital.The projectleadersaidhumanswerekillinganimalsformeat600,000yearse arlierthanwethought. Another archaeologists aid the tools showed that ourancestorsweremorethanscavengers. Shedidn'tknowiftheyhunte d.Thescientistsnowhopetofindthetool-makersandevenolderstonet ools.

#### **CIVILIZATION SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1812/181203-cradle-of-civilization-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about civilization in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

# WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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# **WRITING**

 $From \ \ \, \underline{https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1812/181203\text{-}cradle\text{-}of\text{-}civilization\text{-}1.html}$ 

Write about <b>civil</b> i	ization for 10 minut	tes. Read and talk abou	t your partner's paper.