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Level 2 – 4th January, 2020

Breast cancer tests better with Google Health AI

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here: https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2001/200104-breast-cancer-2.html

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Please try Levels 0, 1 and 3. They are (a little) harder.



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THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2001/200104-breast-cancer-2.html

Doctors have a new tool to diagnose breast cancer. It is called Google Health. The tool uses Artificial Intelligence (AI) to find anything abnormal in breast tissue. Researchers trained an AI program to find abnormalities. It read lots of results from Xrays over the past few years. Doctors currently use X-rays to detect breast cancer. Google Health will help doctors to read X-rays more accurately. The current system is that two doctors agree on whether or not an X-ray shows cancer. If they cannot agree, they ask a third doctor. Google Health will do this more quickly.

Researchers from Google Health worked with experts from a London university to design the program. They input X-rays from more than 91,000 women in the UK and USA into its software. This then produced an algorithm. In hospital tests, the algorithm did better at reading X-rays than six doctors. Google Health said: "Our team is really proud of these research findings, which suggest that we are on our way to developing a tool that can help doctors spot breast cancer with greater accuracy." The World Cancer Research Fund said two million new cases of breast cancer were reported in 2019.

Sources: https://www.bbc.com/news/health-50857759 https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-019-1799-6 https://time.com/5754183/google-ai-mammograms-breast-cancer/

PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2001/200104-breast-cancer-2.html

PARAGRAPH ONE:

- 1. a new tool to
- 2. find anything
- 3. Researchers trained
- 4. over the past
- 5. help doctors to read
- 6. whether or not an X-ray
- 7. If they cannot
- 8. Google Health will do this

PARAGRAPH TWO:

- 1. experts from a
- 2. This then produced an
- 3. the algorithm did better
- 4. Our team is really
- 5. we are on our way to
- 6. help doctors
- 7. two million new cases of
- 8. reported

- a. an AI program
- b. shows cancer
- c. more quickly
- d. X-rays
- e. agree
- f. diagnose breast cancer
- g. few years
- h. abnormal
 - a. spot breast cancer
 - b. in 2019
 - c. London university
 - d. breast cancer
 - e. proud
 - f. at reading X-rays
 - g. developing a tool
 - h. algorithm

LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2001/200104-breast-cancer-2.html

Doctors have a (1) ______ diagnose breast cancer. It is called Google Health. The tool uses Artificial Intelligence (AI) to find (2) ______ breast tissue. Researchers trained an AI program to find abnormalities. It read (3) ______ from X-rays over the past few years. Doctors currently use X-rays to detect breast cancer. Google Health (4) ______ to read X-rays more accurately. The current system is that two doctors (5) ______ or not an X-ray shows cancer. If they cannot agree, they ask (6) ______. Google Health will do this more quickly.

Researchers from Google Health worked (7) _______a London university to design the program. They input X-rays from more than 91,000 women in the UK and USA (8) _______. This then produced an algorithm. In hospital tests, the algorithm did (9) _______ X-rays than six doctors. Google Health said: "Our team is really proud of these research findings, which suggest that we are (10) _______ to developing a tool that can help doctors spot breast cancer (11) ______." The World Cancer Research Fund said two (12) ______ of breast cancer were reported in 2019.

4

PUT A SLASH (/)WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2001/200104-breast-cancer-2.html

Doctorshaveanewtooltodiagnosebreastcancer.ItiscalledGoogleHeal th.ThetoolusesArtificialIntelligence(AI)tofindanythingabnormalinbr easttissue.ResearcherstrainedanAIprogramtofindabnormalities.Itr eadlotsofresultsfromX-raysoverthepastfewyears.Doctorscurrently useX-raystodetectbreastcancer.GoogleHealthwillhelpdoctorstorea dX-raysmoreaccurately.Thecurrentsystemisthattwodoctorsagree onwhetherornotanX-rayshowscancer.Iftheycannotagree,theyaskat hirddoctor.GoogleHealthwilldothismorequickly.ResearchersfromGo ogleHealthworkedwithexpertsfromaLondonuniversitytodesignthepr ogram.TheyinputX-raysfrommorethan91,000womenintheUKandU SAintoitssoftware. This then produced an algorithm. Inhospital tests, th ealgorithmdidbetteratreadingX-raysthansixdoctors.GoogleHealt hsaid:"Ourteamisreallyproudoftheseresearchfindings,whichsugges tthatweareonourwaytodevelopingatoolthatcanhelpdoctorsspotbrea stcancerwithgreateraccuracy."TheWorldCancerResearchFundsaidt womillionnewcasesofbreastcancerwerereportedin2019.

BREAST CANCER SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2001/200104-breast-cancer-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about breast cancer in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)	 	
b)		
c)		
d)		
e)		
f)		

WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2001/200104-breast-cancer-2.html

Write about **breast cancer** for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.

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