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# **Level 5 - 30th March, 2019**

# Scientists find out why dogs' noses are cold

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2003/200330-dogs-noses-5.html

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Please try Levels 4 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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#### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2003/200330-dogs-noses-5.html

Researchers may have solved one of science's great mysteries - why a dog's nose is cold. Scientists from universities in Sweden and Hungary believe dogs' noses are always cold because they act as "ultra-sensitive heat detectors". Dogs can sense the temperature of things before they touch them. They said dogs use their noses to detect changes in temperature, such as when predators or prey are nearby. Humans only know something is hot after touching it, often with painful consequences. It was believed that dogs' noses are cold to control and regulate their own body temperature.

Researchers did experiments on dogs. The dogs had to detect the temperature of different objects. Humans could only differentiate the temperatures by touching the objects. The brain activity in the dogs showed that they knew which objects were warmer than others. The lead author of the study said: "Dogs are able to sense the thermal radiation coming from warm bodies...and they can change their behaviour according to this signal." Scientists should now re-evaluate how animals hunt. Many predators may use heat-sensing abilities to track or sense their prey.

Sources: https://www.countryliving.com/uk/wildlife/pets/a31186288/dogs-cold-noses/

 $\verb|https://uk.reuters.com/| article/uk-hungary-science-dogs/dogs-can-detect-heat-with-infrared-leaf-with-in$ 

sensor-in-their-nose-research-finds-idUKKBN20Q1RG

https://uk.news.yahoo.com/dog-nose-cold-182000634.html

# **PHRASE MATCHING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2003/200330-dogs-noses-5.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. solved one of science's
- 2. they act as ultra-sensitive
- 3. detect changes
- 4. when predators or prey
- 5. know something is hot
- 6. with painful
- 7. control and
- 8. body

- a. regulate their own
- b. are nearby
- c. temperature
- d. in temperature
- e. great mysteries
- f. heat detectors
- g. consequences
- h. after touching it

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. Researchers did experiments
- 2. The dogs had to detect
- 3. touching the
- 4. brain
- 5. they knew which objects
- 6. The lead author
- 7. hey can change their
- 8. track or

- a. objects
- b. were warmer
- c. sense their prey
- d. the temperature
- e. behaviour
- f. on dogs
- g. of the study
- h. activity

# **LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS**

 $From \ \ \, \underline{https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2003/200330\text{-}dogs\text{-}noses\text{-}5.html}$ 

Researchers may have (1)	science's great mysteries
- why a dog's (2)	Scientists from universities in
Sweden and Hungary believe dogs' noses	s are always cold because they act
as "ultra-sensitive heat detectors".	Dogs (3)
temperature of things before they touc	n them. They said dogs use their
noses to (4) temp	erature, such as when predators or
prey are nearby. Humans only know some	ething is (5)
it, often with painful consequences. It was	s believed that dogs' noses are cold
to (6) their own be	ody temperature.
Researchers did experiments on dogs. The	ne dogs (7)
the temperature of different objects. Hu	umans could only differentiate the
temperatures by (8)	The brain activity in the dogs
showed that they knew which objects (9)	others. The
lead author of the study said: "Dogs a	re (10) the
thermal radiation coming from warm b	odiesand they can change their
behaviour according (11)	" Scientists should now re-
evaluate how animals hunt. Many predat	cors may use heat-sensing abilities
to track or (12)	

### PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2003/200330-dogs-noses-5.html

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### **DOGS' NOSES SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2003/200330-dogs-noses-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about dogs' noses in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

# WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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# **WRITING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2003/200330-dogs-noses-5.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2003/200330-dogs-noses-5.html</a>

Write about <b>dogs</b> '	' <b>noses</b> for 10	minutes.	Read and t	alk about	your partner	's paper.