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Level 4 - 3rd April 2023 Scientists say plants 'scream' when stressed

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230403-plants-scream-4.html

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Please try Levels 5 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230403-plants-scream-4.html

Plant lovers help plants grow by talking to them. Scientists from Israel believe plants may be able to talk back. Researchers found that plants make sounds like a human scream when they are stressed. We may be able to interpret the sounds and give plants what they need. However, the sounds are too high for the human ear to hear. We can only hear frequencies of up to 16 kilohertz. Plants make sounds up to 250 kilohertz.

The research was done in an acoustic chamber. Scientists found that stressed tomato plants create sound waves. A researcher said: "Each plant and each type of stress is associated with a specific identifiable sound." She said animals and insects could hear the sounds. If humans understand these sounds, they could help us understood when plants and crops need water. Farmers could water their fields more efficiently and save water.

Sources: https://www.**cbsnews.com**/news/plants-emit-a-rather-noisy-cry-for-help-when-under-stressscientists-find/ https://www.**sciencealert.com**/plants-really-do-scream-out-loud-we-just-never-heard-it-until-now https://**gizmodo.com**/plants-make-popping-sounds-when-stressed-study-1850283774

PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230403-plants-scream-4.html

PARAGRAPH ONE:

- 1. Plant
- 2. help plants grow
- 3. plants may be able to talk
- 4. like a human
- 5. be able to interpret
- 6. too high for the human
- 7. hear frequencies of
- 8. Plants make sounds up

PARAGRAPH TWO:

- 1. research was done in
- 2. tomato plants create sound
- 3. associated with a specific
- 4. animals and insects could
- 5. If humans
- 6. understand when plants and
- 7. water their fields more
- 8. save

- a. up to 16 kilohertz
- b. the sounds
- c. to 250 kilohertz
- d. back
- e. lovers
- f. scream
- g. ear to hear
- h. by talking to them

- a. efficiently
- b. identifiable sound
- c. understood these sounds
- d. water
- e. hear the sounds
- f. an acoustic chamber
- g. waves
- h. crops need water

LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230403-plants-scream-4.html

Plant (1) grow by talking to them. Scientists from Israel believe plants may be able (2) _____. Researchers found that plants make sounds (3) when they are stressed. We may scream be able (4) ______ sounds and give plants what they need. However, the sounds are too high for the human (5) . We can only hear frequencies of up to 16 kilohertz. Plants make (6) _____ 250 kilohertz. The research was done (7) ______ chamber. Scientists found that stressed tomato plants (8) _____. A researcher said: "Each plant and each (9) _____ is associated with a specific identifiable sound." She said could hear the sounds. If humans (10) understood these sounds, they could help us understand when plants and (11) _____. Farmers could (12) _____

more efficiently and save water.

PUT A SLASH (/) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230403-plants-scream-4.html

Plantlovershelpplantsgrowbytalkingtothem.ScientistsfromIsraelbel ieveplantsmaybeabletotalkback.Researchersfoundthatplantsmake soundslikeahumanscreamwhentheyarestressed.Wemaybeabletoint erpretthesoundsandgiveplantswhattheyneed. However, the soundsa retoohighforthehumaneartohear.Wecanonlyhearfrequenciesofupto 16kilohertz.Plantsmakesoundsupto250kilohertz.Theresearchwasd oneinanacousticchamber.Scientistsfoundthatstressedtomatoplants createsoundwaves.Aresearchersaid:"Eachplantandeachtypeofstres sisassociatedwithaspecificidentifiablesound."Shesaidanimalsandins ectscouldhearthesounds.Ifhumansunderstoodthesesounds,theyco uldhelpusunderstandwhenplantsandcropsneedwater.Farmerscould watertheirfieldsmoreefficientlyandsavewater.

PLANTS SURVEY

From <u>https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230403-plants-scream-4.html</u>

Write five GOOD questions about plants in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

| | STUDENT 1 | STUDENT 2 | STUDENT 3 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Q.1. | | | |
| Q.2. | | | |
| Q.3. | | | |
| Q.4. | | | |
| Q.5. | | | |

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| - | | |

Scientists say plants 'scream' when stressed – 3rd April 2023 More free lessons at breakingnewsenglish.com

WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

| a) | | |
|----|------|------|
| b) | | |
| c) | | |
| d) | | |
| e) | | |
| | | |
| f) | | |

WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230403-plants-scream-4.html

Write about **plants** for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.