# **Breaking News English.com**

**Ready-to-Use English Lessons by Sean Banville** 

"1,000 IDEAS & ACTIVITIES FOR LANGUAGE TEACHERS" breakingnewsenglish.com/book.html Thousands more free lessons from Sean's other websites www.freeeslmaterials.com/sean\_banville\_lessons.html

#### **Level 3** – 20th April 2023

#### South Korea pays lonely people to leave the house

#### FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

#### Contents

The Article	2	Discussion (Student-Created Qs)	15
Warm-Ups	3	Language Work (Cloze)	16
Vocabulary	4	Spelling	17
Before Reading / Listening	5	Put The Text Back Together	18
Gap Fill	6	Put The Words In The Right Order	19
Match The Sentences And Listen	7	Circle The Correct Word	20
Listening Gap Fill	8	Insert The Vowels (a, e, i, o, u)	21
Comprehension Questions	9	Punctuate The Text And Add Capitals	22
Multiple Choice - Quiz	10	Put A Slash ( / ) Where The Spaces Are	23
Role Play	11	Free Writing	24
After Reading / Listening	12	Academic Writing	25
Student Survey	13	Homework	26
Discussion (20 Questions)	14	Answers	27

#### Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).

Twitter Facebook



twitter.com/SeanBanville

www.facebook.com/pages/BreakingNewsEnglish/155625444452176

### THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

Many people around the world stay at home and do not want to go out. They cut themselves off from the world outside. They are recluses – people who do not want to meet other people. The government in South Korea has thought of an idea to encourage these people to "re-enter society". It will pay young people \$500 a month to leave their home. The monthly payment will be for lonely people aged nine to 24 years old who come from poorer families. The Ministry of Gender Equality and Family said it wants to help younger people. It said it wants young people to go out. This will support their "psychological and emotional stability, and healthy growth".

There are many reasons for people not wanting to leave the house. The number of recluses has gone up because of the pandemic. Korea says about 3.1 per cent of young Koreans are reclusive. They "have noticeable difficulty in living a normal life". The government said children shut themselves off from society for many reasons. These include bullying, exam stress, family problems, bad parenting and technology and social media. It said the \$500-a-month payment will help these young people. This means they could be less likely to have mental problems. They will also be healthier. Korea has an ageing society. It needs young people to work so they can help old people.

Sources: https://edition.cnn.com/2023/04/14/asia/south-korea-youth-recluse-stipend-intl-hnk/index.html https://news.yahoo.com/korea-pay-reclusive-lonely-young-190420633.html https://time.com/6270853/south-korea-reclusive-children-cash-handout/

#### WARM-UPS

**1. LONELINESS:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about loneliness. Change partners often and share your findings.

**2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

stay at home / the world / recluse / idea / \$500 a month / poorer families / growth / leave the house / pandemic / a normal life / bullying / ageing society / old people

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. SUPPORT:** Students A **strongly** believe all towns should have a support program to help lonely people; Students B **strongly** believe this is not necessary. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.

**4. RECLUSES:** How can these things help people who do not want to leave their house? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	How They Can Help
Money to go out	
Online jobs	
Home visits	
Zoom meetings	
Shopping events	
Picnics in local parks	

**5. SOCIETY:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "society". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

**6. LIFE'S DIFFICULTIES:** Rank these with your partner. Put the biggest difficulties at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

- Bullying
- Exam stress
- The pandemic
- Family problems

- Technology
- Social media
- Money
- Getting old

### **VOCABULARY MATCHING**

#### Paragraph 1

1.	government	a.	Done, made, or happening once a month.
2.	encourage	b.	Help.
3.	рау	c.	The group of people who control a country and decide how to help the people.
4.	monthly	d.	The state of someone's mental condition staying at a "normal" level and not changing.
5.	support	e.	Say something to help a person to make him/her keep doing something, or to be more confident.
6.	psychological	f.	Give someone money for work, or for things you bought.
7.	stability	g.	Affecting, or happening in the mind; about the mental and emotional state of a person.
Paragraph 2			

8.	pandemic	h.	The process of growing old.
----	----------	----	-----------------------------

- 9. reclusive i. When a disease spreads over a whole country or the world at a particular time.
- 10. noticeablej.Staying away from other people; not<br/>wanting to be with other people.
- 11. societyk.The problem of people who hurt or frighten<br/>other people (every day, week or month).
- 12. bullying I. All of the people living in a particular country or region with shared customs, laws, and organizations.
- 13. payment <sup>m.</sup> Easily seen; clear.
- 14. ageingn.The action of giving money to someone for<br/>work they did.

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- 1. Many people cut themselves off from their homes. **T / F**
- 2. A recluse is someone who likes meeting new people. T / F
- 3. S. Korea will pay young, lonely people \$500 a month to go out. T / F
- 4. The Ministry of Gender Equality wants to help older people to go out. T / F
- 5. The pandemic increased the number of people who are reclusive. **T / F**
- 6. The article says about 31% of Koreans are reclusive. **T / F**
- 7. One reason for reclusiveness is social media. **T / F**
- 8. More people in South Korea are living to be an older age. **T / F**

#### 2. SYNONYM MATCH: (The words in **bold** are from the news article.)

- 1. stay
- 2. idea
- 3. encourage
- 4. lonely
- 5. growth
- 6. gone up
- 7. noticeable
- 8. likely
- 9. ageing
- 10. society

- a. support
- b. probable
- c. isolated
- d. easy-to-see
- e. plan
- f. nation
- g. remain
- h. greying
- i. development
- j. increased

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. They cut themselves off from
- 2. They are recluses people who do not
- 3. monthly
- 4. it wants young people
- 5. psychological and emotional
- 6. children shut themselves
- 7. exam
- 8. the \$500-a-month
- 9. they could be less likely to have
- 10. Korea has an ageing

- a. to go out
- b. stress
- c. stability
- d. mental problems
- e. payment
- f. society
- g. the world outside
- h. off from society
- i. want to meet other people
- j. payment

### GAP FILL

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

Many people around the world (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_ at home and lonely do not want to go out. They (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_ themselves off cut from the world outside. They are recluses - people who do not stability want to meet other people. The government in South Korea has thought (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_ of an idea to encourage these people to help "re-enter society". It will (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_ young people \$500 a month to leave their home. The monthly payment will be stay for (5) \_\_\_\_\_ people aged nine to 24 years old who wants come from poorer families. The Ministry of Gender Equality and pay Family said it wants to (6) younger people. It said it (7) \_\_\_\_\_ young people to go out. This will support their "psychological and emotional (8) \_\_\_\_\_, and healthy growth".

There are many reasons for people not (9) to	society
leave the house. The (10) of recluses has gone	ageing
up because of the pandemic. Korea says about 3.1 per cent of	number
young Koreans are reclusive. They "have noticeable	number
(11) in living a normal life". The government	stress
said children shut themselves off from (12) for	likely
many reasons. These include bullying, exam	wanting
(13), family problems, bad parenting and	difficulty
technology and social media. It said the \$500-a-month	,
(14) will help these young people. This means	payment
they could be less (15) to have mental	
problems. They will also be healthier. Korea has an	
(16) society. It needs young people to work so	
they can help old people.	

#### **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

<ol> <li>Many people around the world stay at home and do not want</li> <li>a. to gone out</li> </ol>
b. to goo out
c. to go out d. Togo out
<ol> <li>They are recluses – people who do not want to</li> <li>a. meet another people</li> </ol>
<ul> <li>b. meet other people</li> <li>c. meet others people</li> <li>d. meet othered people</li> </ul>
3) It will pay young people \$500 a month to
a. leave them home
<ul> <li>b. leave there home</li> <li>c. leave their home</li> </ul>
d. leave they home
4) lonely people aged nine to 24 years old who come
a. from pore a families
<ul> <li>b. from poor a families</li> <li>c. from pour a families</li> </ul>
d. from poorer families
5) This will support their psychological and emotional stability,
a. and healthy grown
<ul> <li>b. and healthy growth</li> <li>c. and healthy growths</li> </ul>
d. and healthy gross
6) The number of recluses has gone up because
a. of a pandemic b. of their pandemic
c. of these pandemic
d. of the pandemic
7) They have noticeable difficulty in living
a. a normally life b. a norm all life
c. a normality life
d. a normal life
<ol> <li>The government said children shut themselves off from society</li> <li>a. form any reasons</li> </ol>
b. form many reasons
c. for any reasons
d. for many reasons
<ol> <li>This means they could be less likely to</li> <li>a. have mentally problems</li> </ol>
b. have menthol problems
c. have mentally problems
<ul> <li>d. have mental problems</li> <li>10) They will also be healthier. Korea has</li> </ul>
a. an ageing society
b. an age in society

- c. an a gin society
- d. an again society

#### LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

Many people around the world stay at home and do not want (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They cut themselves off from the world outside. (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – people who do not want to meet other people. The government in South Korea has thought (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to encourage these people to "re-enter society". It will pay young people \$500 a (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their home. The monthly payment will be for lonely people aged nine to 24 years old who come (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Ministry of Gender Equality and Family said it wants to help younger people. It said it wants young people to go out. This will support their "psychological and emotional stability, (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_".

There are (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_ people not wanting to leave the house. The number of recluses (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_ because of the pandemic. Korea says about 3.1 per cent of young Koreans are reclusive. They "have noticeable difficulty (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_ normal life". The government said children shut themselves (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_ for many reasons. These include bullying, exam stress, family problems, bad parenting and technology and social media. It said the \$500-a-month payment will help these young people. This means they could (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to have mental problems. They will also be healthier. Korea has an ageing society. It needs young people (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_ they can help old people.

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

- 1. What does the article say young people cut themselves off from?
- 2. Who do recluses not want to meet?
- 3. How often will people get money from the government?
- 4. What is the age range of people who will get the money?
- 5. What does the government want young people to do?
- 6. What percentage of young Koreans are reclusive?
- 7. What do many young people have difficulty in doing?
- 8. What might young people get stressed about?
- 9. What kind of society does the article say Korea has?
- 10. Who does the government want young people to help?

## **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html</a>

<ol> <li>What does the article say young people cut themselves off from?</li> <li>a) the world outside</li> <li>b) the workplace</li> <li>c) their family</li> <li>d) their local community</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>6) What percentage of young Koreans are reclusive?</li> <li>a) 1.3%</li> <li>b) 31%</li> <li>c) 13%</li> <li>d) 3.1%</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>2) Who do recluses not want to meet?</li> <li>a) each other</li> <li>b) their parents</li> <li>c) other people</li> <li>d) their bosses</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>7) What do many young people have difficulty in doing?</li> <li>a) making conversation</li> <li>b) living a normal life</li> <li>c) waking up early</li> <li>d) finding a job</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>3) How often will people get money from the government?</li> <li>a) every now and then</li> <li>b) every month (monthly)</li> <li>c) weekly</li> <li>d) twice a year</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>8) What might young people get stressed about?</li> <li>a) jobs</li> <li>b) dating</li> <li>c) health</li> <li>d) exams</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>4) What is the age range of people who will get the money?</li> <li>a) 19-24</li> <li>b) 14-29</li> <li>c) 19-24</li> <li>d) 9-24</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>9) What kind of society does the article say Korea has?</li> <li>a) a modern society</li> <li>b) a productive society</li> <li>c) an ageing society</li> <li>d) a nice society</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>5) What does the government want young people to do?</li> <li>a) go out</li> <li>b) get a job</li> <li>c) have fun</li> <li>d) be more mature</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>10) Who does the government want young people to help?</li> <li>a) each other</li> <li>b) old people</li> <li>c) children</li> <li>d) their parents</li> </ul>

# **ROLE PLAY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

#### **Role A – Bullying**

You think bullying is the biggest difficulty in life. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least difficult of these (and why): exam stress, family problems or getting old.

#### **Role B – Exam Stress**

You think exam stress is the biggest difficulty in life. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least difficult of these (and why): bullying, family problems or getting old.

#### **Role C – Family Problems**

You think family problems are the biggest difficulty in life. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least difficult of these (and why): exam stress, bullying or getting old.

#### Role D – Getting Old

You think getting old is the biggest difficulty in life. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least difficult of these (and why): exam stress, family problems or bullying.

# AFTER READING / LISTENING

From <u>https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html</u>

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'lonely' and 'society'.

lonely	society

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.

- Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?

**4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.

**5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

<ul> <li>world</li> <li>cut</li> <li>meet</li> <li>aged</li> <li>equality</li> <li>growth</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>number</li> <li>pandemic</li> <li>difficulty</li> <li>stress</li> <li>less</li> <li>old</li> </ul>
--	---

### LONELINESS SURVEY

From <u>https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html</u>

Write five GOOD questions about loneliness in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

## LONELINESS DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'lonely'?
- 3. Do you ever get lonely?
- 4. What do you do when you are lonely?
- 5. Do you like going out or staying at home?
- 6. Why does someone become a recluse?
- 7. Do you like meeting other people?
- 8. Will the \$500 payment encourage people to go out?
- 9. What damage can loneliness do?
- 10. What advice do you have for someone who is lonely?

South Korea pays lonely people to leave the house – 20th April 2023 Thousands more free lessons at breakingnewsenglish.com

### LONELINESS DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'society'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. Did you get lonely during the pandemic?
- 15. Do you prefer being alone or being with other people?
- 16. Do you have difficulties in leading a normal life?
- 17. How can we deal with bullying?
- 18. Do technology and social media make people lonelier?
- 19. What problems might an ageing society have?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask a recluse?

### **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

1.	
_	
2.	
3.	 
4.	 
5.	 
6.	

\_\_\_\_\_

Copyright  $\odot$  breakingnewsenglish.com 2023

### **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

1.	 	 
2.	 	
3.		
4.	 	 
5.	 	
6.	 	 

### LANGUAGE - CLOZE

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html</a>

Many people around the world stay at home and do not want to go (1) \_\_\_\_\_. They cut themselves (2) \_\_\_\_\_ from the world outside. They are recluses – people who do not want to meet other people. The government in South Korea has thought of an idea to (3) \_\_\_\_\_ these people to "re-enter society". It will pay young people \$500 a month to leave (4) \_\_\_\_\_ home. The monthly payment will be for lonely people aged nine to 24 years old who come from (5) \_\_\_\_\_ families. The Ministry of Gender Equality and Family said it wants to help younger people. It said it wants young people to go out. This will support their "psychological and emotional stability, and healthy (6) \_\_\_\_\_".

There are many reasons for people not wanting to leave the house. The number (7) \_\_\_\_\_ recluses has gone up because of the pandemic. Korea says about 3.1 per cent of young Koreans are (8) \_\_\_\_\_. They "have noticeable difficulty in living a normal life". The government said children shut themselves off from society for many reasons. These include (9) \_\_\_\_\_, exam stress, family problems, bad parenting and technology and social media. It said the \$500-a-month payment will help these young people. This means they could be (10) \_\_\_\_\_ likely to have mental problems. They will also be healthier. Korea has an (11) \_\_\_\_\_ society. It needs young people to work so they can (12) \_\_\_\_\_ old people.

#### Put the correct words from the table below in the above article.

1.	(a)	down	(b)	in	(c)	up	(d)	out
2.	(a)	on	(b)	in	(c)	up	(d)	off
3.	(a)	encourages	(b)	encourage	(c)	encouraging	(d)	encouraged
4.	(a)	them	(b)	they	(c)	their	(d)	there
5.	(a)	poorly	(b)	pourer	(c)	poorer	(d)	pore
6.	(a)	growth	(b)	grown	(c)	grower	(d)	grows
7.	(a)	at	(b)	of	(c)	on	(d)	is
8.	(a)	reclusive	(b)	recluse	(c)	reclusively	(d)	reclusion
9.	(a)	bully	(b)	bullying	(c)	bullied	(d)	bulls
10.	(a)	lots	(b)	much	(c)	less	(d)	down
11.	(a)	ages	(b)	ageist	(c)	ageing	(d)	ageism
12.								

### SPELLING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. They are <u>sleucers</u>
- 2. The vgmenorent in South Korea
- 3. an idea to <u>recueaogn</u> these people
- 4. The <u>hlymton</u> payment
- 5. <u>aleotonim</u> stability
- 6. healthy <u>rghtow</u>

#### Paragraph 2

- 7. because of the <u>padcemni</u>
- 8. They have noticeable <u>diftcfuliy</u>
- 9. These include <u>yilgblnu</u>
- 10. gyheoolnct and social media
- 11. they could be less <u>llyeki</u>
- 12. Korea has an ageing <u>ctisoey</u>

### PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From <u>https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html</u>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

- ( ) other people. The government in South Korea has thought of an idea to encourage these people to "re-enter
- ( ) themselves off from society for many reasons. These include bullying, exam stress, family
- ( ) society". It will pay young people \$500 a month to leave their home. The monthly payment will be for lonely people aged
- ( ) Equality and Family said it wants to help younger people. It said it wants young people to go
- ( ) people. This means they could be less likely to have mental problems. They will also be healthier. Korea has an
- off from the world outside. They are recluses people who do not want to meet
- ( ) There are many reasons for people not wanting to leave the house. The number of recluses has gone
- ( ) up because of the pandemic. Korea says about 3.1 per cent of young Koreans are
- ( ) out. This will support their "psychological and emotional stability, and healthy growth".
- (1) Many people around the world stay at home and do not want to go out. They cut themselves
- ( ) reclusive. They "have noticeable difficulty in living a normal life". The government said children shut
- ( ) problems, bad parenting and technology and social media. It said the \$500-a-month payment will help these young
- ( ) nine to 24 years old who come from poorer families. The Ministry of Gender
- ( ) ageing society. It needs young people to work so they can help old people.

#### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

1. home . world Many the at people stay around

2. cut the from outside . themselves off world They

3. don't to meet want People people . who other

4. payment will for be monthly people . lonely The

5. out . people It wants to go young

6. wanting reasons for There to . not are people

7. normal difficulty They in a living life . have

8. shut said off . children government themselves The

9. mental problems . less be to They'll have likely

10. help . can to people Young they so work

### **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

Many people around the world stay at home and do not want to go *in / out*. They cut themselves off from the world *outside / inside*. They are recluses – people who do not want to meet *another / other* people. The government in South Korea has thought of *the / an* idea to encourage these people to "reenter society". It will *paid / pay* young people \$500 a month to leave their home. The *monthly / month* payment will be for *lonely / lovely* people aged nine to 24 years old who come from *poorer / poorly* families. The Ministry of Gender Equality and Family said it wants to *help / helping* younger people. It said it wants young people to go out. This will *support / supports* their "psychological and emotional stability, and healthy *growth / grown*".

There are many *reasons / reason* for people not wanting to leave the house. The number of recluses has gone *ups / up* because of the pandemic. Korea says about 3.1 per cent *of / off* young Koreans are reclusive. They "have noticeable *difficulty / difficult* in living a normal life". The government said children *shut / open* themselves off from society *to / for* many reasons. These include *bullying / bully*, exam stress, family problems, bad parenting and technology and social media. It said the \$500-a-month payment will help *them / these* young people. This means they could be *less / lots* likely to have mental problems. They will also be healthier. Korea has an ageing society. It needs young people to work *so / such* they can help old people.

# Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct. Look up the definition of new words.

### INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

M\_ny p\_pl\_ \_r\_nd th\_ w\_rld st\_y \_t h\_m\_ \_nd d\_ n\_t w\_nt t\_ g\_ \_\_t. Th\_y c\_t th\_ms\_lv\_s \_ff fr\_m th\_ w\_rld \_\_ts\_d\_. Th\_y \_r\_ r\_cl\_s\_s - p\_pl\_ wh\_ d\_ n\_t w\_nt t\_ m\_t \_th\_r p\_pl\_. Th\_ g\_v\_rnm\_nt \_n S\_\_th K\_r\_\_ h\_s th\_ght \_f \_n \_d\_\_ t\_ \_nc\_\_r\_g\_ th\_s\_ p\_pl\_ t\_ "r\_-\_nt\_r s\_c\_\_ty". \_t w\_ll p\_y y\_\_ng p\_pl\_ \$500 \_ m\_nth t\_ l\_v\_ th\_r h\_m\_. Th\_ m\_nthly p\_ym\_nt w\_ll b\_ f\_r l\_n\_ly p\_pl\_ \_g\_d n\_n\_ t\_ 24 y\_rs \_ld wh\_ c\_m\_ fr\_m p\_\_r\_r f\_m\_l\_s. Th\_ M\_n\_stry \_f G\_nd\_r \_q\_l\_ty \_nd F\_m\_ly s\_\_d \_t w\_nts t\_ h\_lp y\_\_ng\_r p\_pl\_. \_t s\_\_d \_t w\_nts y\_\_ng p\_\_pl\_ t\_ g\_ \_\_t. Th\_s w\_ll s\_pp\_rt th\_\_r "psych\_l\_g\_c\_l \_nd \_m\_t\_\_n\_l st\_b\_l\_ty, \_nd h\_\_lthy gr\_wth".

Th\_r\_ \_r\_ m\_ny r\_s\_ns f\_r p\_pl\_ n\_t w\_nt\_ng t\_ l\_\_v\_ th\_ h\_s\_. Th\_ n\_mb\_r \_f r\_cl\_s\_s h\_s g\_n\_ \_p b\_c\_\_s\_ \_f th\_ p\_nd\_m\_c. K\_r\_\_ s\_ys \_b\_t 3.1 p\_r c\_nt \_f y\_ng K\_r\_ns \_r\_ r\_cl\_s\_v\_. Th\_y "h\_v\_ n\_t\_c\_bl\_ d\_ff\_c\_lty \_n l\_v\_ng \_ n\_rm\_l l\_f\_". Th\_ g\_v\_rnm\_nt s\_d ch\_ldr\_n sh\_t th\_ms\_lv\_s \_ff fr\_m s\_c\_\_ty f\_r m\_ny r\_s\_ns. Th\_s\_ \_ncl\_d\_ b\_lly\_ng, \_x\_m str\_ss, f\_m\_ly pr\_bl\_ms, b\_d p\_r\_nt\_ng \_nd t\_chn\_l\_gy \_nd s\_c\_\_l m\_d\_\_. \_t s\_\_d th\_ \$500-\_m\_nth p\_ym\_nt w\_ll h\_lp th\_s\_ y\_\_ng p\_\_pl\_. Th\_s m\_\_ns th\_y c\_\_ld b\_ l\_ss l\_k\_ly t\_ h\_v\_ m\_nt\_l pr\_bl\_ms. Th\_y w\_ll \_ls\_ b\_ h\_\_lth\_r. K\_r\_ h\_s \_n \_g\_\_ng s\_c\_\_ty. \_t n\_ds y\_\_ng p\_\_pl\_ t\_ w\_rk s\_ th\_y c\_n h\_lp \_ld p\_\_pl\_.

#### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

many people around the world stay at home and do not want to go out they cut themselves off from the world outside they are recluses people who do not want to meet other people the government in south korea has thought of an idea to encourage these people to reenter society it will pay young people 500 a month to leave their home the monthly payment will be for lonely people aged nine to 24 years old who come from poorer families the ministry of gender equality and family said it wants to help younger people it said it wants young people to go out this will support their psychological and emotional stability and healthy growth

there are many reasons for people not wanting to leave the house the number of recluses has gone up because of the pandemic korea says about 31 per cent of young koreans are reclusive they have noticeable difficulty in living a normal life the government said children shut themselves off from society for many reasons these include bullying exam stress family problems bad parenting and technology and social media it said the 500amonth payment will help these young people this means they could be less likely to have mental problems they will also be healthier korea has an ageing society it needs young people to work so they can help old people

# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

Manypeoplearoundtheworldstayathomeanddonotwanttogoout. The ycutthemselvesofffromtheworldoutside.Theyarerecluses-peoplew hodonotwanttomeetotherpeople.ThegovernmentinSouthKoreahast houghtofanideatoencouragethesepeopleto"re-entersociety".Itwillp ayyoungpeople\$500amonthtoleavetheirhome.Themonthlypaymen twillbeforlonelypeopleagednineto24yearsoldwhocomefrompoorerfa milies.TheMinistryofGenderEqualityandFamilysaiditwantstohelpyo ungerpeople. Its aid it wants young peoplet ogoout. This will support thei r"psychologicalandemotionalstability, and healthy growth". There are manyreasonsforpeoplenotwantingtoleavethehouse. The number of re cluseshasgoneupbecauseofthepandemic.Koreasaysabout3.1perce ntofyoungKoreansarereclusive.They"havenoticeabledifficultyinlivin ganormallife". The governments aid children shut themselves off from s ocietyformanyreasons.Theseincludebullying,examstress,familypro blems, badparenting and technology and social media. Its aid the \$500a-monthpaymentwillhelptheseyoungpeople.Thismeanstheycouldb elesslikelytohavementalproblems.Theywillalsobehealthier.Koreaha sanageingsociety. It needs young peopletoworks othey can help old peopletoworks othelp old peopleto ple.

### FREE WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

Write about **loneliness** for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.

### ACADEMIC WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2304/230420-reclusiveness.html

All schools should teach children about how to help society. Discuss.

### HOMEWORK

**1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.

**2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.

**3. LONELINESS:** Make a poster about loneliness. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?

**4. FRIENDSHIP CLUBS:** Write a magazine article about requiring all children to join a friendship club. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

**5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.

**6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on loneliness. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three of your ideas on how to cut loneliness. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

#### **ANSWERS**

#### **VOCABULARY (p.4)**

1.	С	2.	е	3.	f	4.	а	5.	b	6.	g	7.	d
8.	i	9.	j	10.	m	11.	I	12.	k	13.	n	14.	h

#### TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

1	F	2 F	3 T	4 F	5 T	6 F	7 T	8 T

#### SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)

1. g	2.	е	3.	а	4.	С	5.	i
6. j	7.	d	8.	b	9.	h	10.	f

#### COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)

- 1. The world outside
- 2. Other people
- 3. Every month (monthly)
- 4. 9-24
- 5. Go out
- 6. 3.1%
- 7. Living a normal life
- 8. Exams
- 9. An ageing society
- 10. Old people

#### WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.19)

- 1. Many people around the world stay at home.
- 2. They cut themselves off from the world outside.
- 3. People who don't want to meet other people.
- 4. The monthly payment will be for lonely people.
- 5. It wants young people to go out.
- 6. There are reasons for people not wanting to.
- 7. They have difficulty in living a normal life.
- 8. The government said children shut themselves off.
- 9. They'll be less likely to have mental problems.
- 10. Young people to work so they can help.

#### MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. a 6. d 7. b 8. d 9. c 10. b

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)