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Level 5 – 26th February 2024 Decimal point 150 years older than thought

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2402/240226-decimal-point-5.html

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Please try Levels 4 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2402/240226-decimal-point-5.html

Recently-unearthed documents have excited mathematicians worldwide. The records of a merchant who lived in Venice in the 1440s show a decimal point. Historians say this find is significant because it means the decimal point is 150 years older than was previously thought. The merchant was also an astronomer. He made many observations of the heavens. He also wrote horoscopes based on calculations of how the stars and planets aligned. A mathematician noticed the decimal point in one of the merchant's works that was written between 1441 and 1450.

Decimal points are an important part of life today. People might think they have been with us for thousands of years. Some versions of decimals did exist over 1,000 years ago. One form was used in the Islamic world in the 900s. It is likely the merchant travelled to the Middle East and was influenced by mathematical scholars there. Other evidence shows intellectuals used a version in China in the 1200s. The previous earliest known use of the decimal point was in 1593. A German astronomer used a system of decimals in his study of space.

Sources: https://phys.org/news/2024-02-decimal-centuries-older-historians-thought.html https://www.msn.com/en-us/news/technology/history-of-math-shaken-up-as-fundamental-point-150-years-older-than-thought/ar-BB1iFllb https://www.livescience.com/physics-mathematics/mathematics/worlds-oldest-known-decimalpoint-discovered-in-merchants-notes-from-1440s-italy

PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2402/240226-decimal-point-5.html

PARAGRAPH ONE:

- 1. Recently-
- 2. The records of a merchant
- 3. Historians say this find
- 4. 150 years older than was
- 5. He made many observations
- 6. He also wrote
- 7. how the stars and
- 8. A mathematician noticed

PARAGRAPH TWO:

- 1. an important part
- 2. they have been with us for
- 3. It is likely the merchant travelled
- 4. influenced by mathematical
- 5. intellectuals used a version in China
- 6. The previous earliest
- 7. A German astronomer used
- 8. in his study

- a. the decimal point
- b. is significant
- c. of the heavens
- d. horoscopes
- e. planets aligned
- f. unearthed documents
- g. previously thought
- h. who lived in Venice

- a. a system of decimals
- b. of space
- c. scholars
- d. thousands of years
- e. to the Middle East
- f. of life today
- g. known use
- h. in the 1200s

LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2402/240226-decimal-point-5.html

Recently-unearthed (1) ______ mathematicians worldwide. The records of a (2) ______ in Venice in the 1440s show a decimal point. Historians say this find is (3) ______ means the decimal point is 150 years older than was previously thought. The merchant was (4) ______. He made many observations of the heavens. He also wrote horoscopes (5) ______ of how the stars (6) ______. A mathematician noticed the decimal point in one of the merchant's works that was written between 1441 and 1450.

Decimal points are an important (7) _________ today. People might think they have been with us for thousands of years. Some versions of decimals (8) ________ 1,000 years ago. One form was used in the Islamic world in the 900s. It is (9) ________ travelled to the Middle East and was influenced by mathematical scholars there. (10) ________ intellectuals used a version in China in the 1200s. The (11) _______ use of the decimal point was in 1593. A German (12) _______ system of decimals in his study of space.

4

PUT A SLASH (/) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2402/240226-decimal-point-5.html

Recently-uneartheddocumentshaveexcitedmathematiciansworldw ide.TherecordsofamerchantwholivedinVeniceinthe1440sshowadeci malpoint. Historianssay this find is significant because it means the deci malpointis150yearsolderthanwaspreviouslythought.Themerchantw asalsoanastronomer.Hemademanyobservationsoftheheavens.Heal sowrotehoroscopesbasedoncalculationsofhowthestarsandplanetsal igned.Amathematiciannoticedthedecimalpointinoneofthemerchant' sworksthatwaswrittenbetween1441and1450.Decimalpointsareani mportantpartoflifetoday.Peoplemightthinktheyhavebeenwithusfort housandsofyears.Someversionsofdecimalsdidexistover1,000years ago.OneformwasusedintheIslamicworldinthe900s.Itislikelythemerc hanttravelledtotheMiddleEastandwasinfluencedbymathematicalsch olarsthere.OtherevidenceshowsintellectualsusedaversioninChinain the1200s.Thepreviousearliestknownuseofthedecimalpointwasin15 93.AGermanastronomerusedasystemofdecimalsinhisstudyofspace.

DECIMAL POINTS SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2402/240226-decimal-point-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about decimal points in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)		
b)		
c)		
d)		
e)		
f)		
• /		

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WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)	 	 	
b)	 	 	
c)			
d)			
e)			
f)			

WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2402/240226-decimal-point-5.html

Write about **decimal points** for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.

