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# Level 4 - 9th September 2024

### Marmoset monkeys call each other by name

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240909-marmosets-4.html

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Please try Levels 5 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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### THE READING

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240909-marmosets-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240909-marmosets-4.html</a>

Marmosets call each other by name. The primates are native to South America. Scientists from a university in Israel studied 10 marmosets. The team found that the animals used unique calls with other monkeys. The study's co-author said marmosets are the first non-human primates known to use names. Researchers studied marmosets in a variety of pairings. They then used A.I. to analyze more than 50,000 monkey calls and find the names.

The findings could show how human language evolved.

People thought that our language was unique. However, a researcher said there is "evidence that this is not the case". He speculated on how marmosets developed names. He said: "Marmosets live in...family groups, and take care of their young together, much like humans do." He said these similarities suggest marmosets faced similar evolutionary challenges to early humans.

Sources: https://www.**theguardian.com**/science/article/2024/aug/29/marmosets-behaviour-specific-names-

study

https://www.newscientist.com/article/2445821-marmosets-seem-to-call-each-other-by-name/https://www.newsweek.com/monkey-names-marmosets-animal-intelligence-evolution-1946269

### PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240909-marmosets-4.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. Marmosets call each
- 2. The primates are native
- 3. the animals used unique calls
- 4. the first non-
- 5. marmosets in a
- 6. They then
- 7. analyze more than
- 8. find the

- a. variety of pairings
- b. names
- c. 50,000 monkey calls
- d. to South America
- e. human primates
- f. used A.I.
- g. other by name
- h. with other monkeys

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. show how human language
- 2. People thought that our language
- 3. a researcher said there is
- 4. this is not
- 5. how marmosets
- 6. take care of their
- 7. marmosets faced similar evolutionary
- 8. early

- a. young
- b. evolved
- c. challenges
- d. developed names
- e. evidence
- f. humans
- g. was unique
- h. the case

# **LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240909-marmosets-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240909-marmosets-4.html</a>

Marmosets call each (1)	The primates are
(2)	_ America. Scientists from a university in
Israel studied 10 marmosets.	The team found that the animals
(3)	_ with other monkeys. The study's co-
author said marmosets are the	first (4)
known to use names. Res	earchers studied marmosets in a
(5)	They then used A.I. to analyze more
than 50,000 (6)	find the names.
The findings could show how (7)	People
thought that our (8)	However, a researcher
said there is "evidence that this is	(9)". He
speculated on how marmosets dev	veloped names. He said: "Marmosets live
infamily groups, and (10)	their young
together, much like humans do."	He (11)
suggest marmosets	faced similar evolutionary
(12)	humans.

## PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240909-marmosets-4.html

Marmosetscalleachotherbyname. The primates are native to South Am erica. Scientists from a university in Israel studied 10 marmosets. Thete amfoundthattheanimalsuseduniquecallswithothermonkeys. The stu dy'sco-authorsaidmarmosetsarethefirstnon-humanprimatesknow ntousenames.Researchersstudiedmarmosetsinavarietyofpairings.T heythenusedA.I.toanalyzemorethan50,000monkeycallsandfindthe names. The finding scould show how human language evolved. Peopleth oughtthatourlanguagewasunique. However, are searchersaid there is "evidencethatthisisnotthecase". Hespeculated on how marmosets dev elopednames. Hesaid: "Marmosetslivein...familygroups, and takecare oftheiryoungtogether, much like humans do. "He said the sesimilarities suggestmarmosetsfacedsimilarevolutionarychallengestoearlyhuma ns.

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### **NAMES SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240909-marmosets-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about names in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

# WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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# **WRITING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240909-marmosets-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240909-marmosets-4.html</a>

Write about <b>names</b> for 10 minutes. F	Read and talk about your partner's paper.