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#### Level 4 – 23rd September 2024 'Third state' exists beyond life and death, says study

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240923-the-third-state-4.html

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Please try Levels 5 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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#### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240923-the-third-state-4.html

An American study has claimed a "third state" exists after life and death. Researchers say cells in the organs of deceased bodies adopt new functions after the body dies. The scientists explained how cells transform after the host organism dies. They said their research demonstrates "the inherent plasticity of cellular systems and challenge the idea that cells and organisms can evolve only in predetermined ways".

The scientists say there are two kinds of "biobot" in the third state. A biobot is a biological robot that exists in nature and can carry out tasks like moving and reacting. One biobot is called a "xenobot". This divides cells into new multi-cellular organisms. Other biobots are "anthrobots". These selfassemble cells and move around. The scientists said xenobots exist "beyond the traditional boundaries of life and death".

Sources: https://www.**popularmechanics.com**/science/health/a62244774/biobots-third-state/ https://en.**wiktionary.org**/wiki/biobot https://www.**sciencealert.com**/these-creatures-occupy-third-state-beyond-life-and-deathscientists-say https://**metro.co.uk**/2024/09/16/bodies-dont-die-scientists-discover-third-state-life-21614609/

# **PHRASE MATCHING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240923-the-third-state-4.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. An American study has claimed
- 2. cells in the organs of
- 3. adopt new functions
- 4. The scientists explained
- 5. cells transform after the host
- 6. the inherent plasticity
- 7. cells and organisms can
- 8. in predetermined

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. scientists say there are two a. organisms 2. A biobot is a b. exist carry out 4. One biobot is called 5. This divides cells into new multi-cellular e. tasks 6. These self-assemble cells and move f. a "xenobot" 7. The scientists said xenobots g. biological robot
- 8. beyond the traditional boundaries

- a. evolve
- b. after the body dies
- c. organism dies
- d. ways
- how e.
- deceased bodies f.
- q. of cellular systems
- h. a "third state" exists

- c. kinds of "biobot"
- d. of life and death
- h. around

## LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240923-the-third-state-4.html

| An American (1)                             | a "third state" exists after           |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| life and death. Researcher                  | s say cells in the                     |  |  |
| (2) bod                                     | ies adopt new functions after the      |  |  |
| body dies. The scientists explained (3)     | after                                  |  |  |
| the host organism dies. They (4             | )                                      |  |  |
| demonstrates "the inherent plastic          | city of cellular systems and           |  |  |
| (5) t                                       | hat cells and organisms can            |  |  |
| (6) prede                                   | etermined ways".                       |  |  |
| The (7) a                                   | are two kinds of "biobot" in the third |  |  |
| state. A biobot is (8)                      | that exists in nature                  |  |  |
| and can (9)                                 | like moving and reacting. One          |  |  |
| biobot is called a "xenobot". This (10)     | new                                    |  |  |
| multi-cellular organisms. Other biobo       | ts are "anthrobots". These self-       |  |  |
| (11) m                                      | ove around. The scientists said        |  |  |
| xenobots exist "beyond the traditional (12) |  |  |  |
| and death".                                 |  |  |  |

# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240923-the-third-state-4.html

AnAmericanstudyhasclaimeda"thirdstate"existsafterlifeanddeath.R esearcherssaycellsintheorgansofdeceasedbodiesadoptnewfunction safterthebodydies.Thescientistsexplainedhowcellstransformafterth ehostorganismdies. They said their research demonstrates "theinhere ntplasticityofcellularsystemsandchallengetheideathatcellsandorga nismscanevolveonlyinpredeterminedways".Thescientistssaytherea retwokindsof"biobot"inthethirdstate.Abiobotisabiologicalrobotthate xistsinnatureandcancarryouttaskslikemovingandreacting.Onebiobo tiscalleda"xenobot". Thisdividescellsintonewmulti-cellularorganism s.Otherbiobotsare"anthrobots".Theseself-assemblecellsandmovea round.Thescientistssaidxenobotsexist"beyondthetraditionalbounda riesoflifeanddeath".

## **BODILY CELLS SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240923-the-third-state-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about bodily cells in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

|      | STUDENT 1 | STUDENT 2 | STUDENT 3 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Q.1. |           |           |           |
| Q.2. |           |           |           |
| Q.3. |           |           |           |
| Q.4. |           |           |           |
| Q.5. |           |           |           |

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

#### WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

| a) | <br> | <br> |
|----|------|------|
| b) | <br> |      |
| c) |      |      |
| d) |      |      |
| e) |      |      |
| f) |      |      |
| -  |      |      |

'Third state' exists beyond life and death, says study – 23rd September 2024 More free lessons at breakingnewsenglish.com

## WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

| a) | <br> | <br> |
|----|------|------|
| b) | <br> | <br> |
| c) | <br> |      |
| d) | <br> |      |
| e) |      |      |
| f) |      |      |

## WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2409/240923-the-third-state-4.html

Write about **bodily cells** for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.