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# **Level 4** – 4th November 2024 Cyclists on mobile phones in Japan could face jail

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2411/241104-road-traffic-laws-cycling-4.html

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Please try Levels 5 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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#### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2411/241104-road-traffic-laws-cycling-4.html

New traffic laws in Japan make it illegal for cyclists to use mobile phones or be under the influence of alcohol when they are on their bikes. Cyclists using phones could get a six-month prison sentence or a fine of \$650. The penalties are heavier for those who drink alcohol and ride. They could get three years in jail or be fined \$3,270. Moreover, restaurants that serve alcohol to cyclists could also be punished.

Japan's police reported a big rise in traffic accidents caused by phone-using cyclists. There was a 50 per cent increase in the five years to 2023. There were 72,000 bicycle accidents in Japan last year. This was 20 per cent of all traffic accidents. Most were caused by people under 20 years old. People are using bicycles instead of public transport because of coronavirus. Authorities say raising public awareness of the new rules could be a challenge.

Sources: https://www.**bbc.com**/news/articles/cpgd2e1j132o

https://mainichi.jp/english/articles/20241101/p2g/00m/0na/004000c https://japannews.yomiuri.co.jp/society/general-news/20241102-220103/

#### PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2411/241104-road-traffic-laws-cycling-4.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. New traffic
- 2. be under the influence
- 3. when they are on
- 4. get a six-
- 5. a fine
- 6. The penalties are heavier
- 7. They could get three years
- 8. restaurants that serve

- a. in jail
- b. month prison sentence
- c. of \$650
- d. alcohol to cyclists
- e. their bikes
- f. laws in Japan
- g. for those who drink
- h. of alcohol

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. Japan's police
- 2. traffic accidents caused
- 3. a 50 per cent increase in
- 4. There were 72,000 bicycle
- 5. This was 20 per cent of all
- 6. Most were caused by
- 7. public
- 8. raising public awareness

- a. the five years to 2023
- b. transport
- c. by phone-using cyclists
- d. people under 20
- e. of the new rules
- f. reported a big rise
- q. traffic accidents
- h. accidents

# **LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2411/241104-road-traffic-laws-cycling-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2411/241104-road-traffic-laws-cycling-4.html</a>

New (1)	Japan make it illegal for cyclists to
use mobile phones or be (2)	of alcohol when
they are (3)	Cyclists using phones could get
a six-month (4)	a fine of \$650. The
penalties are heavier for those who	o drink alcohol and ride. They could get
three years (5)	be fined \$3,270. Moreover,
restaurants that serve	alcohol to cyclists could
(6)	
Japan's police reported a big rise (7)	caused
by phone-using cyclists. There was	a 50 per cent increase in the five years
to 2023. There were 72,000 (8)	Japan last
year. This was 20 per cent	of all traffic accidents. Most were
(9)	under 20 years old. People are using
bicycles instead (10)	because of coronavirus.
Authorities (11)	awareness of the new rules
could (12)	

# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2411/241104-road-traffic-laws-cycling-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2411/241104-road-traffic-laws-cycling-4.html</a>

NewtrafficlawsinJapanmakeitillegalforcycliststousemobilephonesor beundertheinfluenceofalcoholwhentheyareontheirbikes. Cyclistsusi ngphonescouldgetasix-monthprisonsentenceorafineof\$650.Thep enaltiesareheavierforthosewhodrinkalcoholandride. They could get th reeyearsinjailorbefined\$3,270.Moreover,restaurantsthatservealco holtocyclistscouldalsobepunished. Japan's police reported a bigrise int rafficaccidentscausedbyphone-usingcyclists. Therewas a 50 percent increaseinthefiveyearsto2023. The rewere 72,000 bicycleaccidents in Japanlastyear. This was 20 percent of all traffic accidents. Most were cau sedbypeopleunder20yearsold.Peopleareusingbicyclesinsteadofpubl ictransportbecauseofcoronavirus. Authorities sayraising publicaware nessofthenewrulescouldbeachallenge.

#### **CYCLING SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2411/241104-road-traffic-laws-cycling-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about cycling in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

# WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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### **WRITING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2411/241104-road-traffic-laws-cycling-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2411/241104-road-traffic-laws-cycling-4.html</a>

Write about <b>cycling</b> for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.