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Level 5 – 2nd December 2024 Scientists find that rats love driving

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2412/241202-rats-love-driving-5.html

Contents

The Reading	2
Phrase Matching	3
Listening Gap Fill	4
No Spaces	5
Survey	6
Writing and Speaking	7
Writing	8

Please try Levels 4 and 6. They are (a little) harder.



THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2412/241202-rats-love-driving-5.html

The term "rat race" may soon mean actual rats racing in cars. This is because scientists have taught rats to drive tiny cars around a laboratory. Neuroscientist Dr Kelly Lambert has worked with the rodents since 2019. She told the news agency "The Conversation" that the creatures learned to rev the engines of their miniature vehicles, and they seemed to "get a kick out of it". She said: "We found that the rats had an intense motivation for their driving training, often jumping into the car and revving the...engine before their vehicles hit the road."

Lambert's study explored the relationship between rats and their environment. She wanted to find out how their thinking developed, and how they processed new skills. In her tests, she gave one group of lab rats many toys and companions. The other test rodents got no toys and fewer friends. Lambert trained the rats to associate driving with a sweet reward. The rats with the toys learned to drive better. She concluded that her research supported the idea that complex environments enhanced neuroplasticity. This is the brain's ability to reorganize connections during learning.

Sources: https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20241128-i-taught-rats-to-drive-a-car-and-it-may-help-uslead-happier-lives https://nypost.com/2024/11/17/science/scientists-teaching-rats-how-to-drive-discover-that-therodents-have-a-need-for-speed/ https://theconversation.com/im-a-neuroscientist-who-taught-rats-to-drive-their-joy-suggestshow-anticipating-fun-can-enrich-human-life-239029

PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2412/241202-rats-love-driving-5.html

PARAGRAPH ONE:

1. The term 2. drive tiny cars around 3. worked with the 4. rev the engines of their miniature 5. get a kick 6. the rats had an 7. jumping into the car and revving 8. before their vehicles hit

PARAGRAPH TWO:

- 1. Lambert's study explored the She wanted to find out b. rats many toys 3. how they processed c. during learning 4. she gave one group of lab d. new skills 5. The other test e. neuroplasticity 6. associate driving f. relationship q. rodents 7. complex environments enhanced
- 8. reorganize connections

- a. vehicles
- b. intense motivation
- c. the road
- d. rodents since 2019
- e. the engine
- f. a laboratory
- q. out of it
- h. "rat race"

a. with a sweet reward

h. how

3

LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2412/241202-rats-love-driving-5.html

The term "rat race" may soon (1) racing in cars. This is because scientists have taught rats to drive tiny cars (2) ______. Neuroscientist Dr Kelly Lambert has worked with the rodents since 2019. She told the news agency "The Conversation" that the (3) rev the engines of their miniature vehicles, and they seemed to "(4) ______ out of it". She said: "We found that the rats had (5) _____ for their driving training, often jumping into the car and revving the ... engine before their (6) _____ road." Lambert's (7) _____ relationship between rats and their environment. She wanted to find out how (8) _____, and how they processed new skills. In her tests, she gave one group of (9) toys and companions. The other test rodents got no toys and fewer friends. Lambert trained the rats to (10) a sweet reward. The rats with the toys learned to drive better. She that her research supported concluded the environments enhanced (11) neuroplasticity. This is the brain's ability to reorganize (12) _____

4

PUT A SLASH (/) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2412/241202-rats-love-driving-5.html

Theterm"ratrace"maysoonmeanactualratsracingincars.Thisisbecau sescientistshavetaughtratstodrivetinycarsaroundalaboratory.Neur oscientistDrKellyLamberthasworkedwiththerodentssince2019.Shet oldthenewsagency"TheConversation"thatthecreatureslearnedtorev theenginesoftheirminiaturevehicles, and they seemed to "getakickout ofit".Shesaid:"Wefoundthattheratshadanintensemotivationfortheir drivingtraining, often jumping into the carandrevving the ... engine befor etheirvehicleshittheroad."Lambert'sstudyexploredtherelationshipb etweenratsandtheirenvironment.Shewantedtofindouthowtheirthin kingdeveloped, and how they processed newskills. Inhertests, she gave onegroupoflabratsmanytoysandcompanions. The other test rodentsg otnotoysandfewerfriends.Lamberttrainedtheratstoassociatedriving withasweetreward.Theratswiththetoyslearnedtodrivebetter.Sheco ncludedthatresearchsupportedtheideathatcomplexenvironmentsen hancedneuroplasticity. This is the brain's ability to reorganize connectio nsduringlearning.

5

DRIVING SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2412/241202-rats-love-driving-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about driving in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)	 	
b)		
c)		
d)		
e)		
f)		

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WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)	 	
b)	 	
c)	 	
d)		
e)		
f)		

WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2412/241202-rats-love-driving-5.html

Write about **driving** for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.